CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES, 1987

Department of Corrections
Administrative Services Division
Offender Information Services Branch
Data Analysis Unit

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS
AND
PAROLEES
1987

Summary Statistics

on

Felon Prisoners and Parolees

Civil Narcotic Addict

Inpatients and Outpatients

and

Other Populations

Youth and Adult Correctional Agency

Department of Corrections

Administrative Services Division

Offender Information Services Branch

Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section

Data Analysis Unit

Sacramento, California 95814

1988

State of California

George Deukmejian
Governor

Youth and Adult Correctional Agency

Joe Sandoval
Agency Secretary

Craig Brown
Undersecretary

Department of Corrections

James Rowland
Director

James H. Gomez
Chief Deputy Director

James E. Tilton
Deputy Director
Administrative Services Division

Richard S. Welch
Chief, Offender Information Services Branch

Gerald E. Beckett
Chief, Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section

Penny O'Daniel
Manager, Data Analysis Unit

Douglas S. Jenks
Editor / Publication Coordinator

Kevin McKee
Design Coordinator

Mary Beth Barber
Research Assistant

Michael R. Cosper
Graphic Artist

Contributors:

Richard Bass
Research Analyst II

Paula Burbach
Staff Services Analyst

Jim Rodoni
Associate Governmental Program Analyst

Lori Leonard
Student Assistant

PREFACE

California Prisoners and Parolees, 1987, is a presentation of statistical data about felons and non felons under the jurisdiction of the California Department of Corrections (CDC). Statistical data on felons in CDC have been published since 1950 when the first issue of *California Prisoners*, covering the years 1945 through 1949, was released. Statistical data on civilly committed narcotic addicts have been published since 1967 when the first issue of *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*, covering the years 1961 through 1966, was published. Beginning in 1980, the two were combined into one publication. With the Civil Narcotic Addict Program decreasing in size and emphasis since the 1970's, and the felon institution population and parole population growing so fast, the publication has been changed to place more emphasis on felon inmates and parolees. The Civil Narcotic Addict Program is covered in the last chapter along with other CDC populations.

The first chapter is a summary of the total departmental population and movements into and out of the institutions and parole regions during Calendar Year 1987. The second chapter looks at felons newly received from court. The next chapter covers characteristics of the institution population on December 31, 1987. The fourth chapter looks at the behavior of inmates in the institutions, while the fifth chapter is a summary of characteristics of parolees. The sixth chapter covers parole movements, and finally, the last chapter looks at other populations in CDC: the Civil Narcotic Addict Program, the County Diagnostic Cases, the Community Based (work furlough and local jails) Programs, Inmates on Death Row , and Parolees at Large (PAL) .

The Director of Corrections administered sixteen institutions in 1987 and four parole regions. The types of commitments received by CDC are Felons, Civil Narcotic Addicts, County Diagnostic Cases (under Penal Code Section 1203.03), some Youth Authority commitments, federal prisoners, and prisoners from other states.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED PAGE

TOTAL CDC POPULATION 3

INSTITUTION POPULATION 4

INSTITUTION MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED 5

INSTITUTION MOVEMENTS, RELEASED 5

TOTAL PAROLE POPULATION 6

PAROLE MOVEMENTS 6

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

ADMISSIONS 11

OFFENSE CATEGORIES 11

VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS 12

PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS 13

DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS 14

OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS 14

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS 15

AGE GROUPS 15

COUNTY AND AREA OF ADMISSION 16

RATE OF ADMISSION BY COUNTY POPULATION 17

MARITAL STATUS 17

DRUG HISTORY 18

ALCOHOL HISTORY 18

INTELLIGENCE STATUS 19

GRADE LEVEL PLACEMENT 19

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

PAGE

INSTITUTION POPULATION 23
OFFENSE CATEGORIES 23
VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS 24
PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS 25
DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS 26
OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS 26
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS 27
AGE GROUPS 27
PRIOR COMMITMENT 28
EDUCATION 28
CLASSIFICATION LEVEL 29
ESCAPE HISTORY 29
MILITARY HISTORY 30
EMPLOYMENT HISTORY 30

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

TOTAL NUMBER AND RATE OF INCIDENTS 35
RATE OF ESCAPES 35
TYPE OF INCIDENTS 36
ASSAULTS ON STAFF 36
ASSAULTS ON STAFF WITH AND WITHOUT WEAPONS 37
FATAL ASSAULTS 37
ASSAULTS ON INMATES 38
RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS BY INSTITUTION 38
NUMBER OF ESCAPES 39
TIME CREDITS 39

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

PAGE

PAROLE POPULATION 43
OFFENSE CATEGORIES 43
VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS 44
PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS 45
DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS 46
OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS 46
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS 47
AGE GROUPS 47
TIME SPENT ON PAROLE 48
LIFERS ON PAROLE 48

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

RECEIVED ON PAROLE 53
RELEASED FROM PAROLE 53
RECEIVED BY PAROLE REGION 54
COUNTY OF PAROLE 54
TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE CATEGORY 55
TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE GROUP 55
TIME SERVED BY ETHNICITY AND SEX 56
TIME SPENT ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE 56
PAROLE REVOCATION TIME IMPOSED
BY BPT CHARGE GROUP 57

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

PAGE

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT PROGRAM 61
COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC POPULATION 61
COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS 62
COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS BY PAROLE REGION 62
INMATES ON DEATH ROW 63
PAROLEES AT LARGE 63

GLOSSARY

GLOSSARY OF COMMONLY USED TERMS 67
OFFENSE GROUPINGS 75
CDC INSTITUTION LISTING 77

DATA SECTION

LIST OF TABLES 83
TABLES 89

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1987, the California Department of Corrections' total population reached 120,510. This was an all time high for the department.

The institution population at the end of the year totalled 66,975, again, the largest population ever experienced by CDC.

The CDC institution population increased 12.6% (7,491) since December 31, 1986.

There were 26,649 Felon New Admissions From Court entering CDC during Calendar Year 1987.

On December 31, 1987, there were 42,298 felons and civil addicts on parole in California.

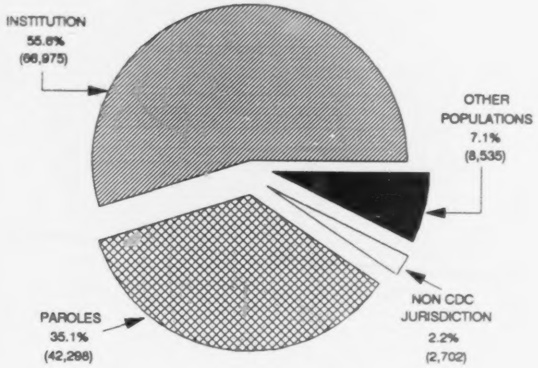
There were 25,204 Parole Violators Returned to Custody (PV-RTC's) during Calendar Year 1987, the most in CDC history.

The incarceration rate for CDC reached an all time high of 239 inmates per 100,000 California Population.

The number of felon releases to parole reached an all time high of 50,512.

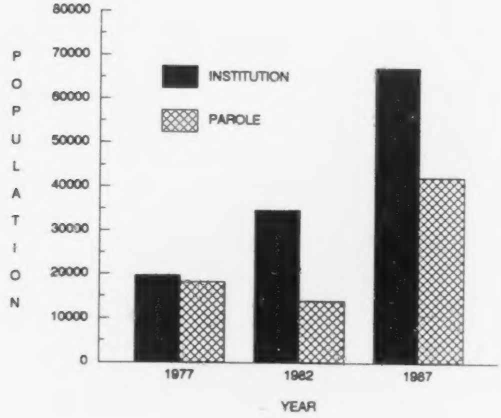
TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

TOTAL CDC POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1987



Source: Table 1.

INSTITUTION AND PAROLE POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1982 AND 1987



Source: Tables 2 and 7.

On December 31, 1987 :

TOTAL CDC POPULATION

The California Department of Corrections (CDC) population reached a high of 120,510.

- The institution population was at an all time high of 66,975. This included:
  - 64,904 in institutions and camps.
  - 1,690 in Community Based Facilities.
  - 381 in Dept. of Mental Health Facilities.
- The California supervised parole population was at 42,298. There were:
  - 40,590 felons and civil narcotic addicts under CDC supervision.
  - 1,708 parolees from other states being supervised in California (ICOOPS: See Glossary on page 71).
- Non CDC jurisdictions totalled 2,702.
  - 1,646 inmates being supervised by other state, federal or juvenile jurisdictions.
  - 1,056 California parolees being supervised by other jurisdictions (ISPU: See Glossary on page 71.).
- Other CDC populations totalled 8,535. There were:
  - 1,152 inmates out to court.
  - 457 inmates on escape status.
  - 166 inmates in work furlough status being housed in county jails.
  - 6,760 felons and civil addicts absconding from parole and suspended (PAL/RAL).

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

On December 31, 1987 :

INSTITUTION POPULATION

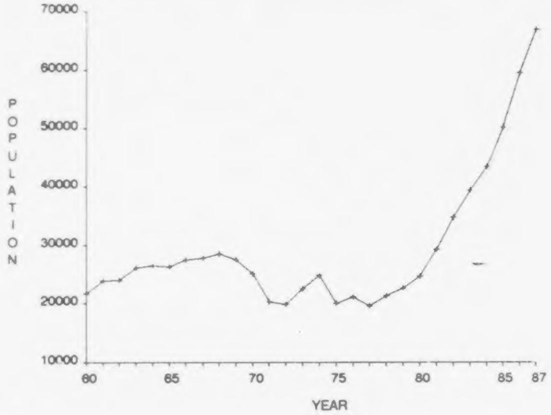
The CDC institution population reached an all time high of 66,975.

- The institution population increased 12.6% (7,491) from December 31, 1986.
- The institution population has increased 241.3% (47,352) since 1977 and 93.3% (32,335) since 1982.
- The incarceration rate increased to 239 per 100,000 California population. This was an all time high for CDC.
- The design capacity of CDC institutions was 41,094.
- The CDC institution population was 157.9% of the design capacity.

The institution population consisted of:

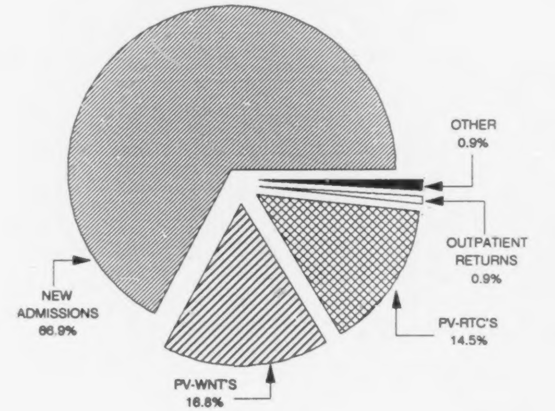
- 44,811 (66.9%) new admissions from court.
- 11,246 (16.8%) parole violators returned with new terms from court (PV-WNT's).
- 9,705 (14.5%) parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTC's).
- 636 (0.9%) outpatient returns to the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).
- 577 (0.9%) others, including escape returns and psychiatric returns.

INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1987



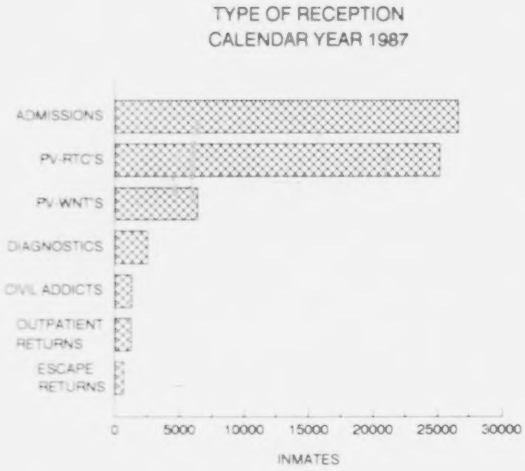
Source: Table 2.

INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY RETURN STATUS
DECEMBER 31, 1987

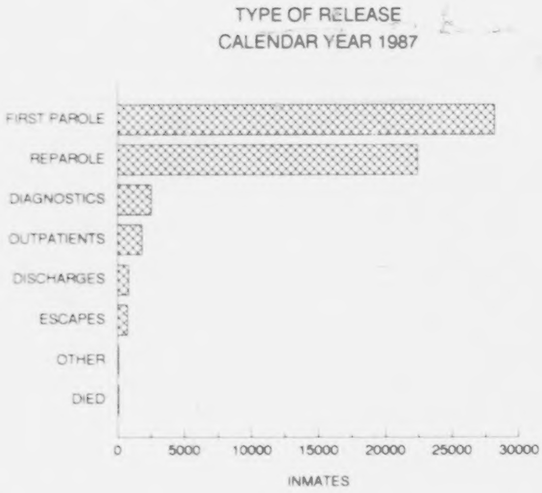


Source: Table 3.

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED



Source: Table 4.



Source: Table 4

During Calendar Year 1987 there were:

INSTITUTION MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED

- 26,649 felon new admissions received from court.
- 25,204 parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTC' s).
- 6,377 parole violators returned with new terms from court (PV-WNT's).
- 1,296 new civil narcotic addict admissions received from court.
- 2,513 county diagnostic cases received.
- 690 escape returns to CDC institutions.

INSTITUTION MOVEMENTS, RELEASED

- 50,512 inmates were paroled from CDC institutions and from temporary release status.
  - 28,134 were first releases to parole.
  - 22,378 were being re-released to parole.
- 2,510 county diagnostic cases were discharged from CDC institutions.
- 761 inmates escaped from CDC institutions and community based facilities. Of this total, 75 were from institutions and camps and 686 were from community based facilities.
- 95 inmates died in CDC institutions.
- 1,827 civil narcotic addicts were released to parole outpatient status.

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

On December 31, 1987 :

TOTAL PAROLE POPULATION

The total parole population supervised both in and outside of California was 43,354.

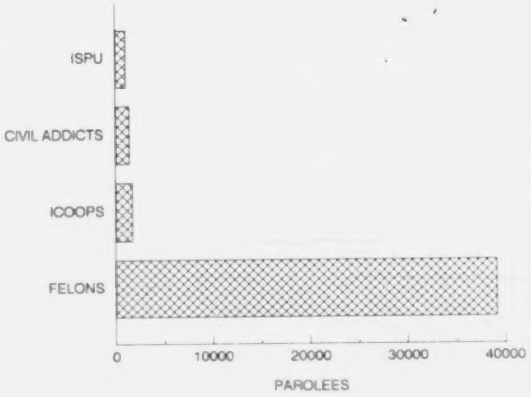
- The California felon parole population totalled 40,242. There were:
  - 39,186 (97.4%) California felon parolees under California jurisdiction.
  - 1,056 (2.6%) California parolees under other state jurisdiction under the Interstate Parole Unit Agreement (ISPU).
- There were 1,708 parolees from other states being supervised in California (ICOOPS).
- There were 1,404 civil narcotic addicts on outpatient status.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS

During Calendar Year 1987 there were:

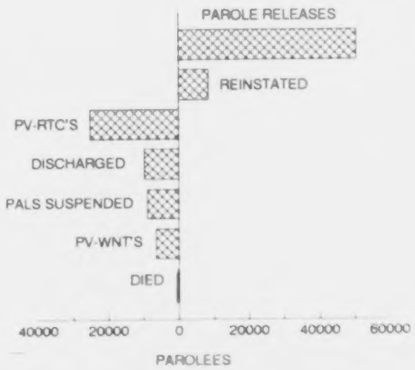
- 50,512 felons released to parole.
- 25,204 felon parolees returned to custody (PV-RTC's) for violating their terms of parole.
- 8,902 felon parolees under suspended status and considered Parolees at Large (PAL).
- 6,377 felons returned as parole violators with new terms (PV-WNT's).
- 9,720 felon parolees discharged.
- 8,521 felon parolees reinstated to parole from suspended or PAL status.
- 318 who died while on parole.

TOTAL PAROLE POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1987



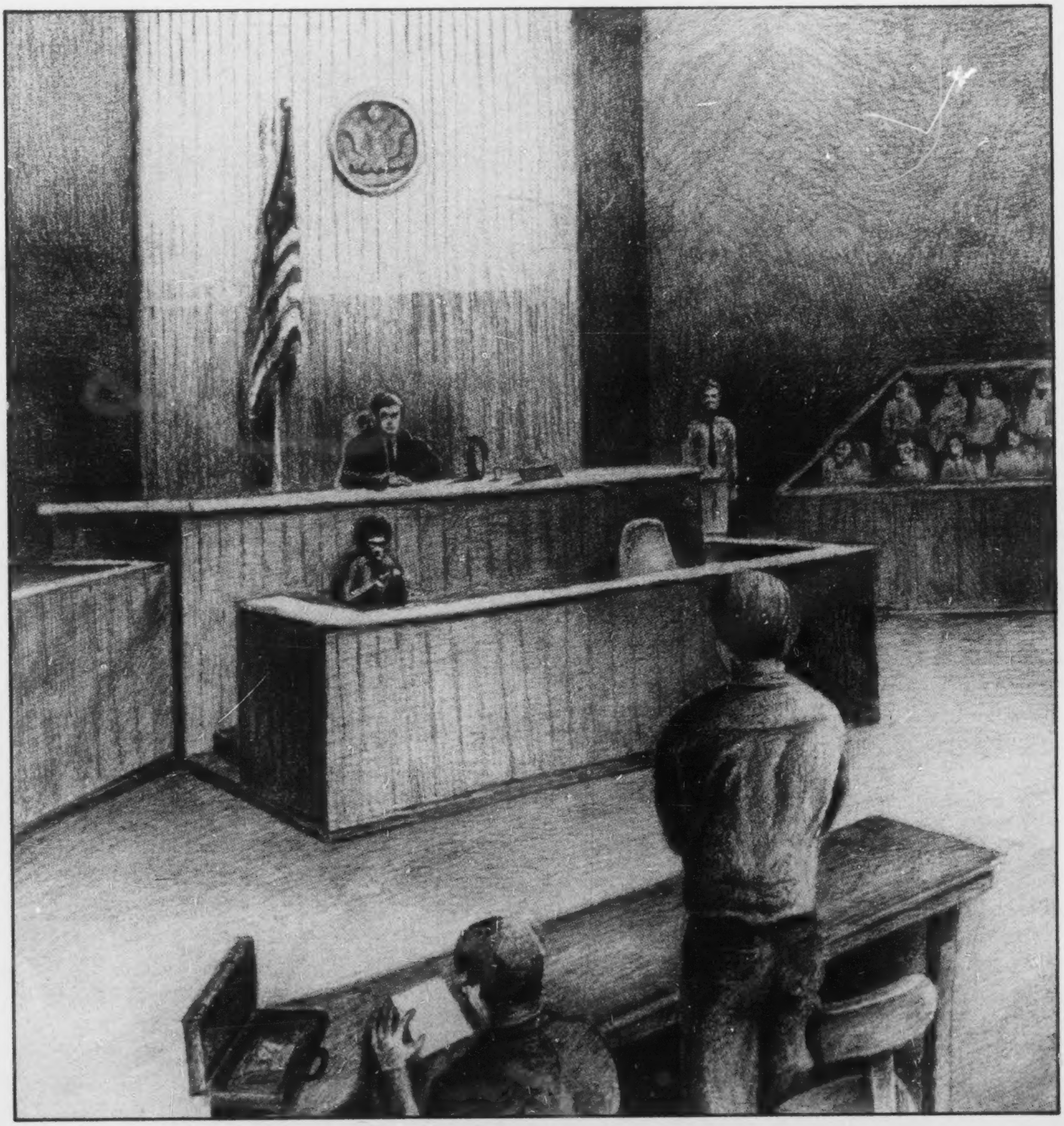
Source: Table 1.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 1987



Source: Table 8.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT



FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

HIGHLIGHTS

Felon New Admissions From Court reached 26,649, an all time high for the Department of Corrections (CDC).

Felon New Admissions From Court increased 13.2% in 1987 compared to Calendar Year 1986.

More than half (59.4%) of Felon New Admissions were under the age of 30.

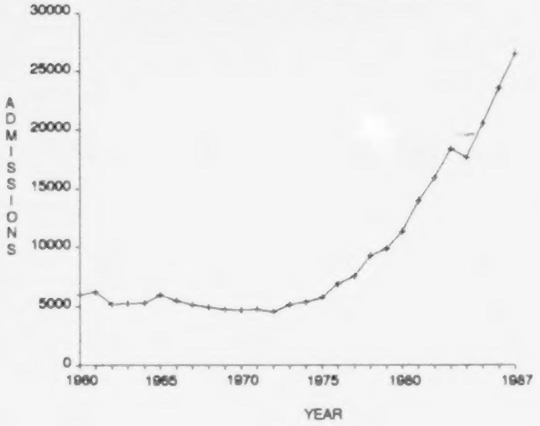
The admission rate for Felon New Admissions in Calendar Year 1987 was 96.3 admissions per 100,000 California population. This rate was the highest ever experienced by CDC.

The number of Felon Drug Admissions reached an all time high of 7,637. The admission rate of 27.6 per 100,000 California Population was the highest in CDC history.

Admissions from Los Angeles County accounted for 43.7% of total felon admissions to CDC.

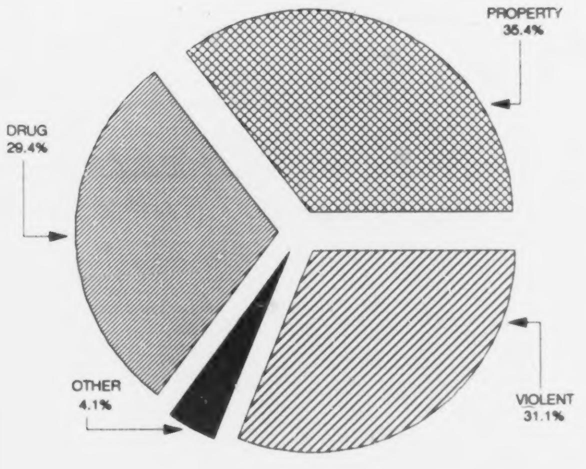
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

NUMBER OF FELON
NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEARS 1960 THROUGH 1987



Source: Table 9.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 10.

During Calendar Year 1987:

ADMISSIONS

California Department of Corrections New Felon Admissions from Court reached an all time high of 26,649.

- Felon admissions increased 3,117 (13.2%) over felon admissions in 1986.
- Felon admissions have increased 67.3% since 1982 and 252.6% since 1977.
- The number of male admissions was 24,300, while the number of female admissions totalled 2,349.
- The rate of admission to CDC for felon new admissions reached a high of 96.3 per 100,000 California population.
- The admission rate compares to 34.6 during 1977, 64.4 during 1982, and 87.2 during 1986.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

- Violent offenses accounted for 31.1% (8,094) of admissions.
- Property offenses accounted for 35.4% (9,214) of admissions.
- Drug offenses accounted for 29.4% (7,637) of admissions.
- Other offenses made up the remaining 4.1% (1,066) of admissions.

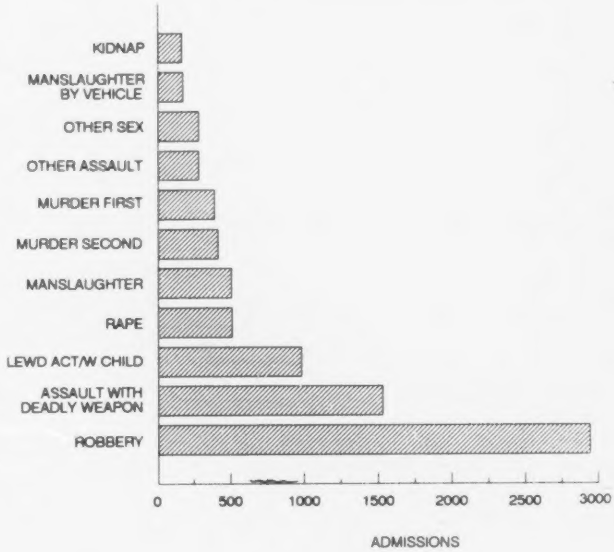
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS

The number of felon admissions committing violent offenses decreased 15.4% from 1982 to 1987 (from 46.5% to 31.1%) as a percentage of the admission population. This was mainly due to the large increase in drug admissions during 1987 (see page 14).

- Homicides accounted for 1,460 (5.6%) of new admissions from court. There were:
  - 385 (1.5%) Murder First admissions.
  - 406 (1.6%) Murder Second admissions.
  - 500 (1.9%) Manslaughter admissions.
  - 169 (0.6%) Manslaughter by Vehicle admissions.
- There were 2,936 (11.3%) Robbery admissions. This represented the largest group of violent crimes.
- Sex crimes accounted for 1,736 (6.7%) of new admissions from court. There were:
  - 504 (1.9%) admissions for Rape.
  - 957 (3.7%) admissions for Lewd Acts With a Child.
  - 275 (1.1%) admissions for Other Sex crimes.
- Assault with a Deadly Weapon accounted for 1,524 (5.8%) of new admissions.
- Other Assaults accounted for 276 (1.1%) of felon new admissions.
- Kidnapping accounted for 162 (0.6%) of new admissions from court.

VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 10.

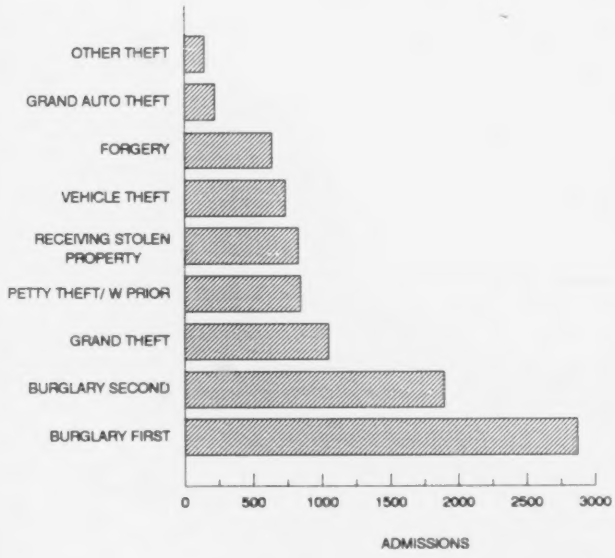
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS

Property offenses in 1987 decreased 4.7% since 1982 (35.4% to 40.1%) as a percentage of all admissions. Property offenses had an actual increase in number of 2,821 from 1982.

- Burglary First and Second Degree accounted for 4,763 (18.3%) of new admissions from court. These were the two largest of the property offense groups. There were:
  - 2,869 (11.0%) for Burglary First Degree.
  - 1,894 (7.3%) for Burglary Second Degree.
- Grand Theft was the next largest property offense group accounting for 1,047 (4.0%) admissions.
- Petty Theft With a Prior accounted for 843 (3.2%) admissions.
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 826 (3.2%) admissions.
- Auto thefts accounted for 954 (3.7%) admissions. There were:
  - 221 (0.9%) admitted for Grand Theft Auto.
  - 733 (2.8%) admitted for Vehicle Theft.
- Forgery accounted for 636 (2.4%) of admissions.
- Other Theft accounted for 145 (0.6%) of new admissions from court.

PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 10.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

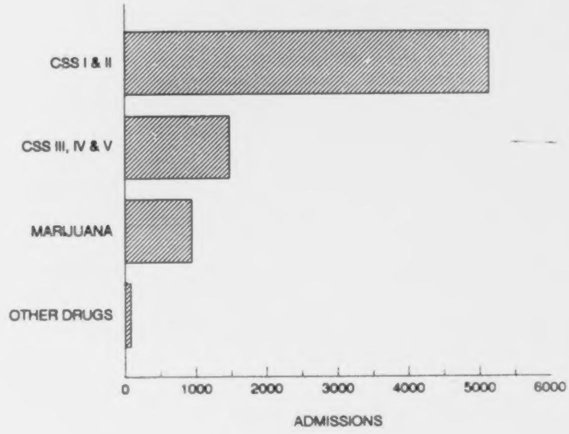
DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS

Drug offenses accounted for 29.4% (7,637) of new admissions to CDC. This represented the most drug admissions ever received by CDC. Drug admissions have increased 450.6% since 1982, 635.0% since 1977, and 39.7% since 1986.

- CSS I & II (see note) accounted for 5,145 (19.8%) admissions.
- CSS III, IV & V (see note) accounted for 1,474 (5.7%) admissions.
- Marijuana accounted for 941 (3.6%) admissions.
- Other Drugs accounted for 77 (0.3%) admissions.

Note: See Glossary on page 69 for definition of the Controlled Substances Schedules (CSS I & II, and CSS III, IV & V).

DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

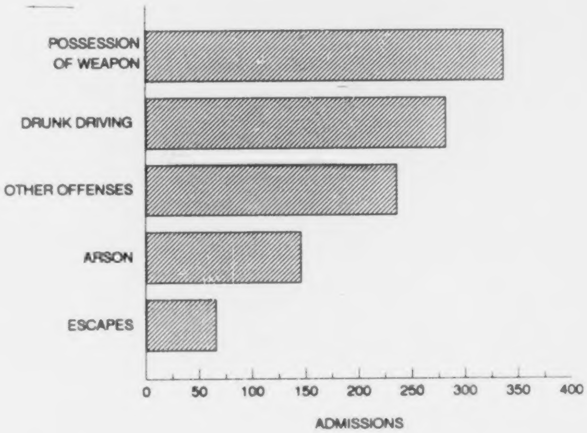


Source: Table 10.

OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS

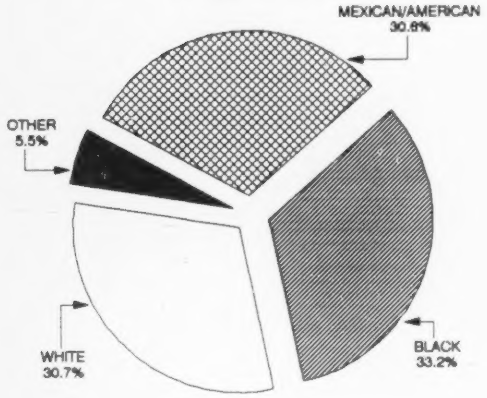
- Possession of Weapons accounted for 336 (1.3%) admissions.
- Drunk Driving offenses accounted for 282 (1.1%) admissions.
- Arson offenses accounted for 146 (0.6%) admissions.
- Escapes accounted for 66 (0.2%) admissions.

OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 10.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT



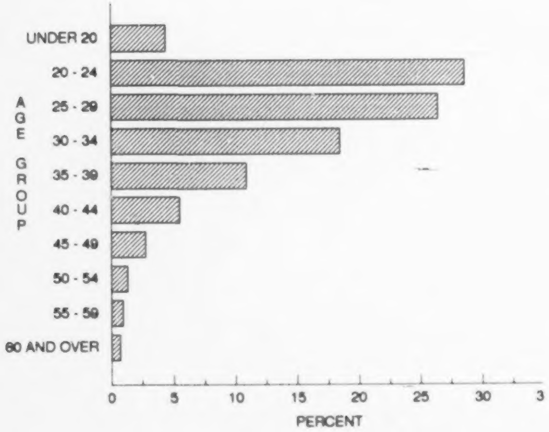
RACIAL/ETHNIC STATUS
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

Source: Table 11.

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

Blacks, Whites and Mexican/Americans each represented over thirty percent of New Admissions from Court.

- Blacks accounted for 33.2% (8,835) of admissions and represented the largest racial/ethnic group.
- Whites accounted for 30.7% (8,173) of admissions.
- Mexican/Americans accounted for 30.6% (8,154) of admissions.
- Other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 5.5% (1,476) of admissions.



AGE GROUPS
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

Source: Table 12.

AGE GROUPS

The majority of admissions were under 30 years of age. This group represented 59.4% of felon admissions during 1987.

- The 20 to 24 year old age group accounted for 28.6% (7,622) of admissions.
- The 25 to 29 year old age group accounted for 26.4% (7,037) of admissions.
- The next largest age group was the 30 to 34 year old group, representing 18.5% (4,920) of admissions.
- The smallest age group was 60 years and older, or 0.7% (185). The next smallest group was the 55 to 59 year old group.
- The median age of new admissions was 28 years.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

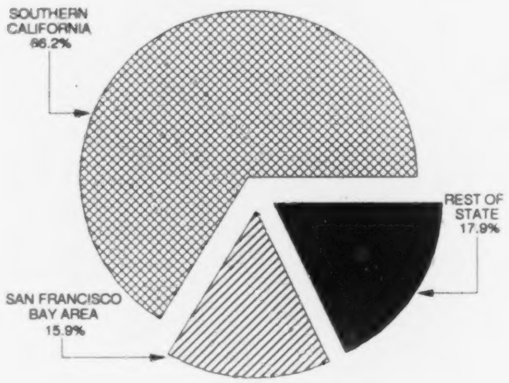
COUNTY AND AREA OF ADMISSION

- 17,580 (66.2%) felons were admitted from Southern California.
- 4,212 (15.9%) felons were admitted from the San Francisco Bay Area.
- 4,743 (17.9%) felons were admitted from the rest of the state.

- The admission rate for Southern California was 63.6 per 100,000 California population, while it was only 15.2 and 17.1 for the San Francisco Bay Area and the rest of the state, respectively.
- The admission rate for felons admitted from Los Angeles County was 42.0 per 100,000 California population.

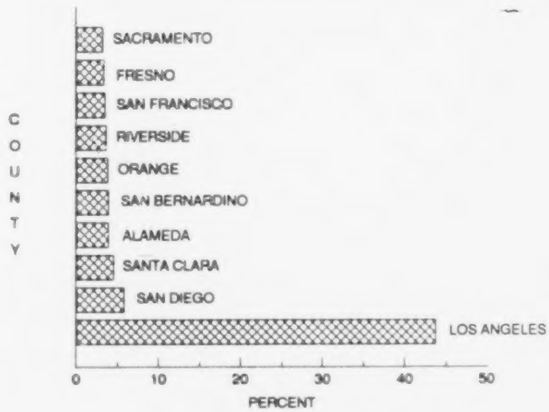
- Los Angeles County alone accounted for 11,607 (43.7%) of new admissions from court.
- San Diego was the next largest county of commitment, accounting for 1,534 (5.8%) of new admissions.
- Santa Clara County admitted the most in the San Francisco Bay Area, accounting for 1,198 (4.5%) of new admissions.
- Alpine County did not have any new admissions committed to CDC.

AREA OF ADMISSION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 13.

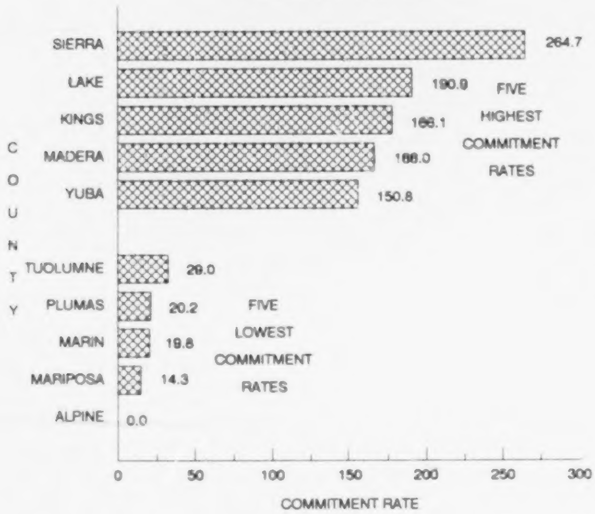
TEN LARGEST COUNTIES
OF ADMISSION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 13.

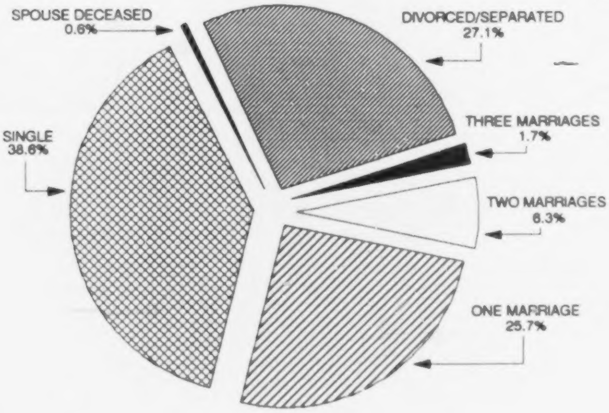
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

ADMISSION RATE PER
100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 13.

MARITAL STATUS
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 16.

RATE OF ADMISSION BY COUNTY POPULATION

- Sierra County had the highest rate of admission at 264.7 per 100,000 county population (although it had only 9 admissions).
- Lake County had the second highest rate of admission at 190.9 per 100,000 county population.
- Kings County had the next highest rate per county population at 166.1.
- Los Angeles County, which has the highest rate of admission per state population, had an admission rate of only 136.8 per county population.
- Mariposa County had the lowest admission rate (except for Alpine county which had no commitments) at 14.3 per 100,000 county population.

MARITAL STATUS

- 38.6% of new admissions were single upon reception to CDC.
- 61.4% of new admissions had been married at least once.
  - 27.1% were divorced or separated.
  - 25.7% were married once.
  - 6.3% were married twice.
  - 1.7% were married three times.
  - 0.6% had spouses who were deceased.

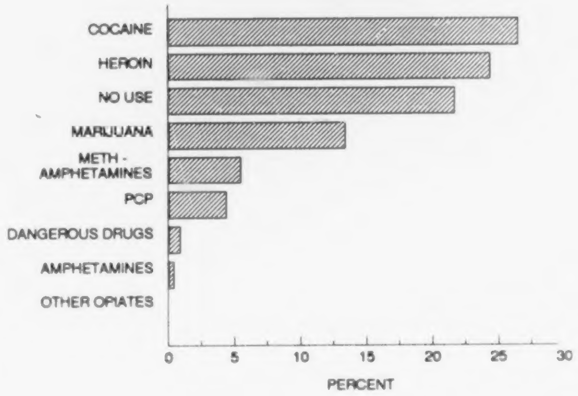
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

DRUG HISTORY

- Inmates with a past history of cocaine use represented the largest group of drug users among new admissions at 26.4%.
- Those with a history of heroin use was the next largest group at 24.5%.
- Marijuana use was the next largest drug group at 13.3%.
- 6.4% of new admissions had a history of methamphetamine or amphetamine use.
- 21.7% of new admissions had no history of drug use.

Note: Only the most serious drug used was considered for drug history. It is possible that more than one drug has been used.

DRUG HISTORY
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

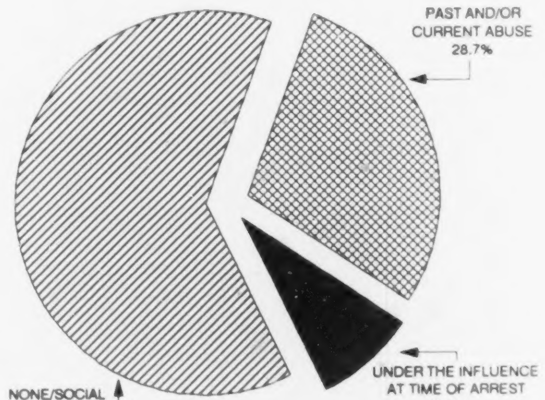


Source: Table 14.

ALCOHOL HISTORY

- 62.8% of new admissions had no history of alcohol abuse. This group either did not use alcohol or used it on social occasions.
- 8.5% of new admissions were under the influence of alcohol at the time they committed their offense.
- 28.7% of new admissions had either past or current alcohol abuse before entering CDC.

ALCOHOL HISTORY
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

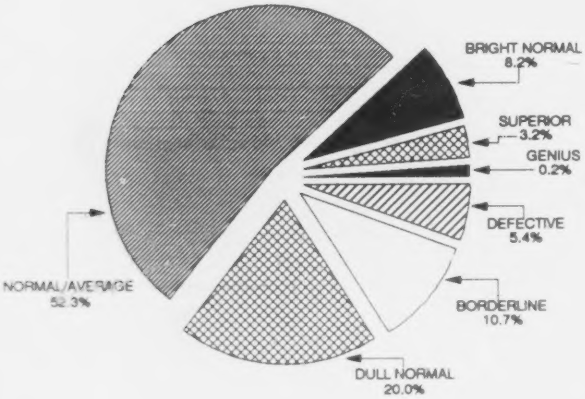


Source: Table 15.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

INTELLIGENCE STATUS

INTELLIGENCE STATUS
MALE FELONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



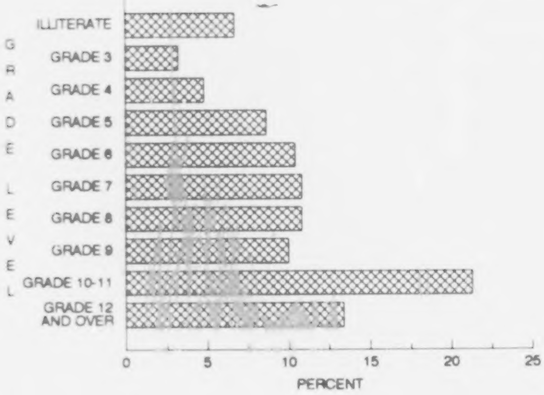
Source: Table 17.

- Over half (52.3%) of male new admissions were considered of normal/average intelligence.
- 11.6% of male new admissions were considered to be above average intelligence.
  - 0.2% were tested as being at genius level.
  - 3.2% were tested as being superior.
  - 8.2% were tested as being bright normal
- 5.4% of male new admissions were considered to be of defective intelligence.

Note: See Glossary on page 71 for definition of Intelligence Status and intelligence quotient score breakdown for each category.

GRADE LEVEL PLACEMENT

EDUCATIONAL GRADE PLACEMENT
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



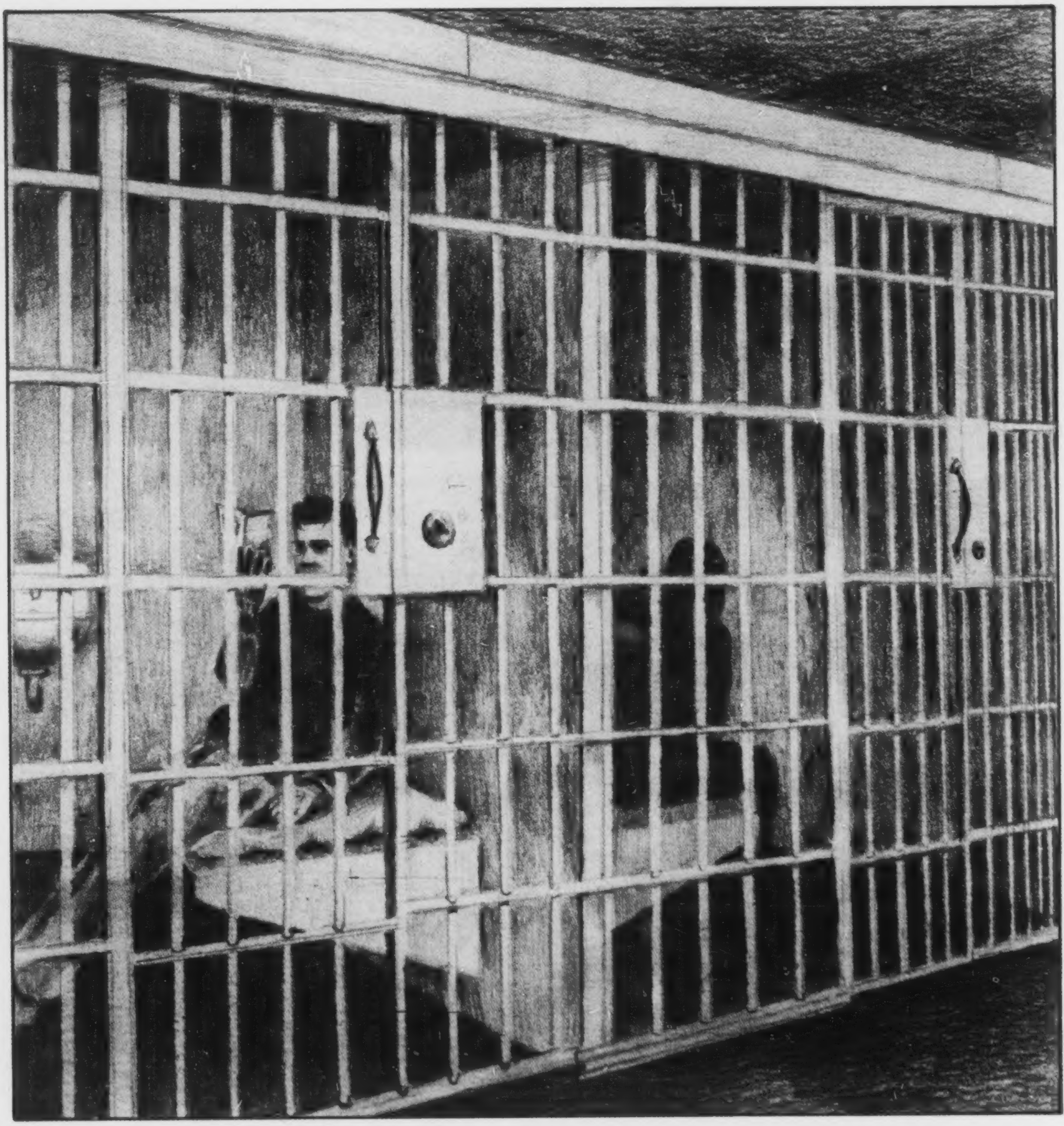
Source: Table 18

Over 66% of new admissions were placed in the 7th grade or above during Calendar Year 1987.

- 7.1% (1,894) of new admissions were tested as being illiterate, that is, the second grade level or below.
- 13.3% (3,545) of new admissions tested at the twelfth grade level or above.
- The median grade level of new admissions was the eighth grade.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION



CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

HIGHLIGHTS

The California Department of Corrections reached an all time high of 66,975 inmates on December 31,1987.

The CDC institution population as of December 31, 1987, increased 241.3% from 1977 and 93.3% from 1982.

Violent offenses accounted for close to half (47.7%) of the institution population on December 31, 1987.

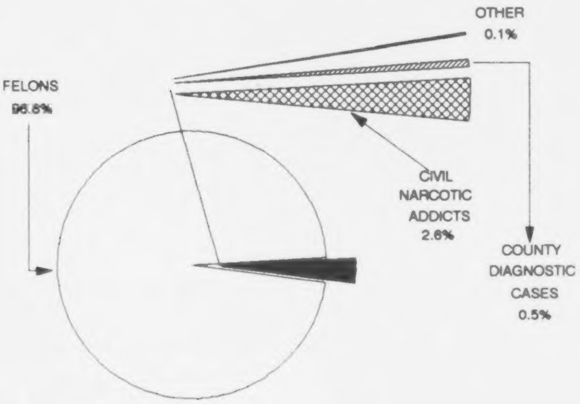
The number of inmates in CDC prisons for drug offenses had increased 38.8% since December 31, 1986.

As of the end of 1987, 43.8% of the institution population had prior prison commitments.

On December 31, 1987 only 42.0% of the felon population had a high school diploma upon entering CDC.

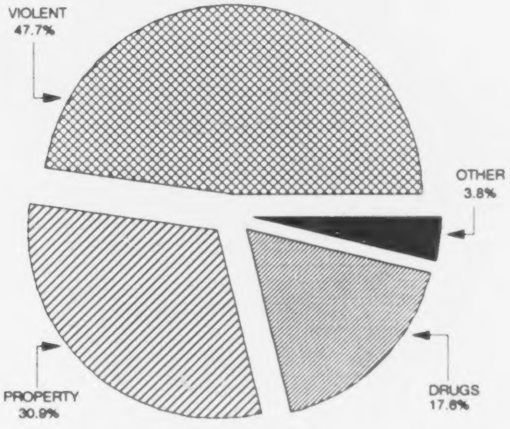
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

INSTITUTION POPULATION BY COMMITMENT TYPE
DECEMBER 31, 1987



Source: Table 3.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES
DECEMBER 31, 1987



Source: Table 19.

On December 31, 1987:

INSTITUTION POPULATION

There were 66,975 inmates in California Department of Corrections institutions. This represented a 241.3% increase from 1977 and a 93.3% increase from 1982.

- There were 62,823 (93.8%) men and 4,152 (6.2%) women in the institution population.

The institution population consisted of the following types of commitments:

- 64,813 (96.8%) felon inmates.
- 1,763 (2.6%) civil narcotic addicts.
- 311 (0.5%) county diagnostic cases.
- 88 (0.1%) other types of commitments.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

- Violent offenses accounted for 47.7% (31,542) of the institution population and represented the largest offense category.
- Property offenses accounted for 30.9% (20,446) of the institution population.
- Drug offenses accounted for 17.6% (11,636) of the institution population.
- Other offenses made up the remaining 3.8% (2,474) of the institution population.

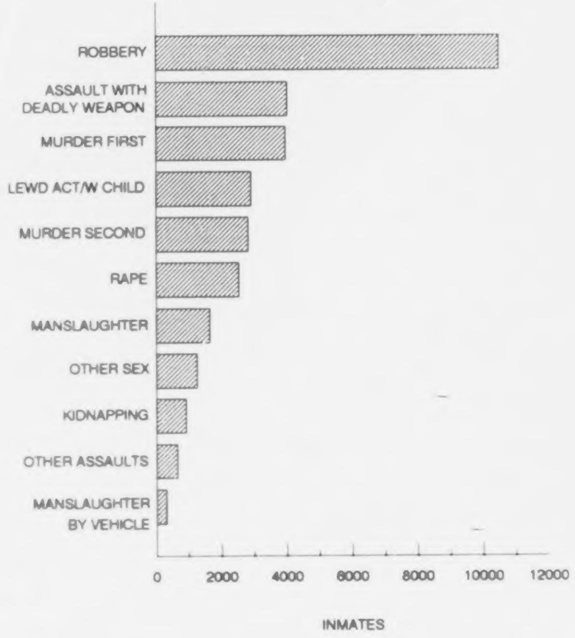
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS

Almost half (47.7%) of those incarcerated were committed for violent offenses. The number of violent offenders increased 13,188 from 1982 and increased 20,571 from 1977. Violent offenses decreased as a percentage of the total population since 1982.

- Homicides accounted for 8,755 (13.3%) of those incarcerated. There were:
  - 3,960 (6.0%) Murder First inmates.
  - 2,832 (4.3%) Murder Second inmates.
  - 1,645 (2.5%) Manslaughter inmates.
  - 318 (0.5%) Manslaughter by Vehicle inmates.
- Robbery accounted for 10,474 (15.9%) of the population, this represented the largest group of violent crimes.
- Assault With a Deadly Weapon accounted for 4,015 (6.1%) of the population.
- Other Assaults accounted for 651 (1.0%) of the population.
- Sex crimes accounted for 6,728 (10.2%) of the CDC institution population. There were:
  - 2,542 (3.9%) Rapists in prison.
  - 2,922 (4.4%) incarcerated for Lewd Acts With a Child.
  - 1,264 (1.9%) incarcerated for Other Sex crimes.
- Kidnapping accounted for 919 (1.4%).

VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS
DECEMBER 31, 1987



Source: Table 19.

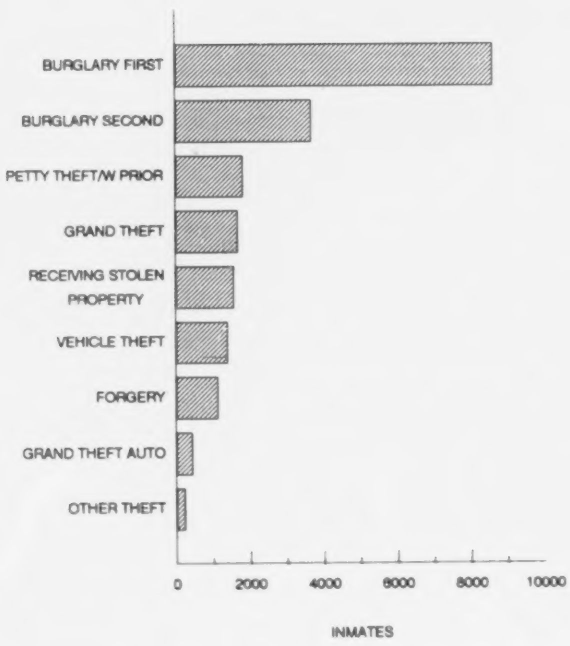
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS

Those incarcerated for property offenses accounted for 30.9% of those in prison at the end of 1987. Property offenses increased 10,804 from 1982 and 15,669 from 1977. As a percentage of the institution population, property offenses increased only slightly since 1982.

- Burglary First and Second Degree accounted for 12,276 (18.5%) of those in prison. These were the two largest groups of property offenses. There were:
  - 8,609 (13.0%) in prison for Burglary First Degree.
  - 3,667 (5.5%) in prison for Burglary Second Degree.
- Petty Theft With a Prior was the next largest property offense group, accounting for 1,809 (2.7%) of those in prison.
- Grand Theft accounted for 1,670 (2.5%).
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 1,558 (2.4%).
- Auto thefts accounted for 1,812 (2.8%). There were:
  - 428 (0.7%) incarcerated for Grand Theft Auto.
  - 1,384 (2.1%) incarcerated for Vehicle Theft.
- Forgery accounted for 1,110 (1.7%) of those in prison.
- Other Theft accounted for 211 (0.3%) of the institution population.

PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS
DECEMBER 31, 1987



Source: Table 19.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

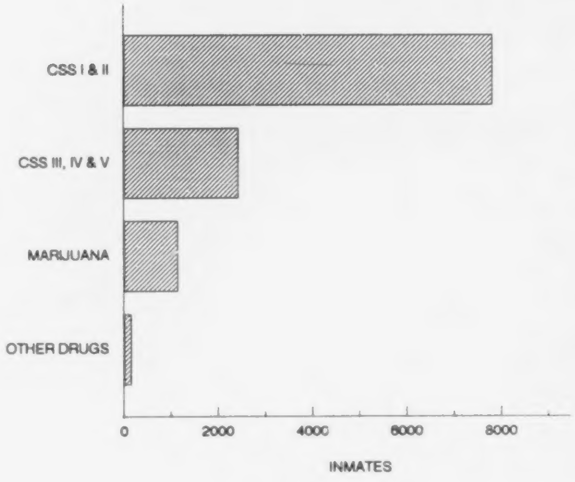
DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS

Drug offenses accounted for 11,636 (17.6%) of those in CDC prisons. This number represents an increase of 9,424 (426.0%) since the end of 1982, and 3,252 (38.8%) since 1986.

- CSS I & II (see note) accounted for 7,819 (11.8%) of those incarcerated.
- CSS III, IV & V (see note) accounted for 2,524 (3.8%) of those incarcerated.
- Marijuana accounted for 1,145 (1.7%) of those in prison.
- Other drug offenses accounted for 148 (0.3%) of those in prison.

Note: See Glossary on page 69 for definition of the Controlled Substances Schedules (CSS I & II, and CSS III, IV & V).

DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS
DECEMBER 31, 1987

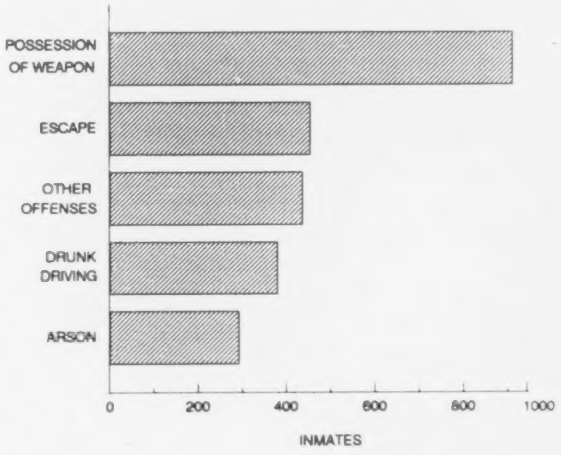


Source: Table 19.

OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS

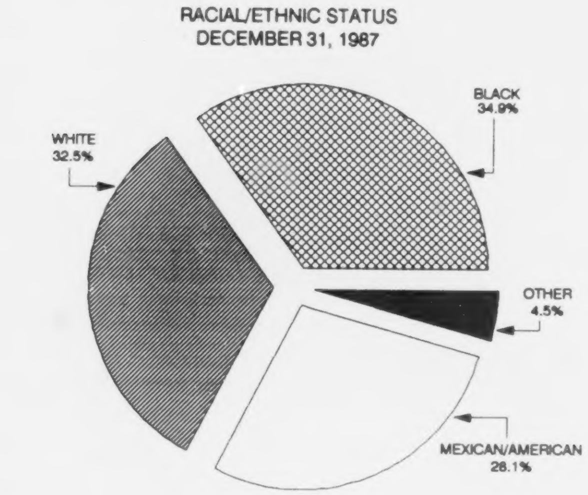
- Possession of Weapons accounted for 911 (1.4%) of those in prison.
- Escapes accounted for 454 (0.7%) of those in prison.
- Drunk driving offenses accounted for 380 (0.6%) of those in prison.
- Arson offenses accounted for 293 (0.4%) of those in prison.

OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS
DECEMBER 31, 1987



Source: Table 19.

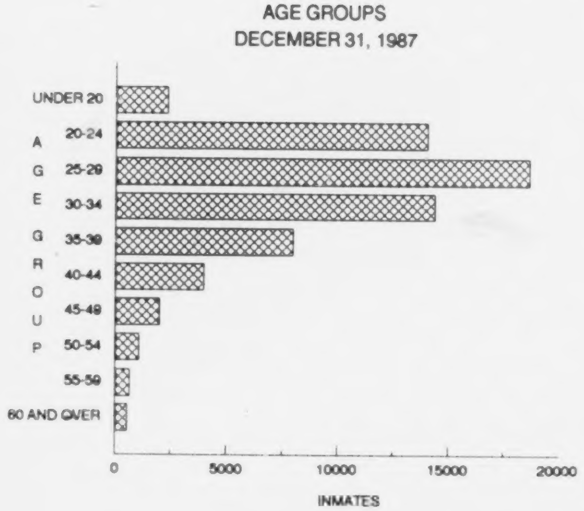
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION



Source: Table 20.

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

- Blacks accounted for 34.9% (23,384) of the institution population. This represents the largest racial/ethnic group in the institution population.
- Whites accounted for 32.5% (21,747) of the institution population.
- Mexican/American inmates accounted for 28.1% (18,797) of the institution population.
- Other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 4.5% (3,047) of the institution population.



Source: Table 21.

AGE GROUPS

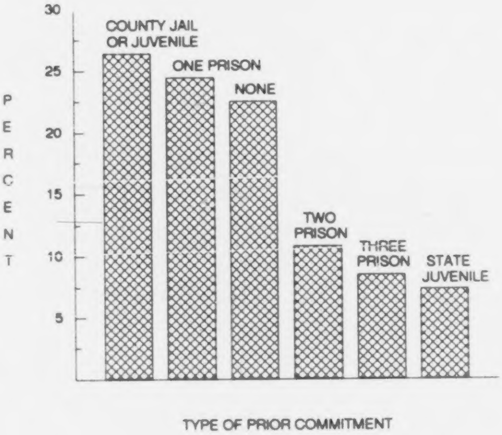
- The largest age group in prison was 25 to 29 years old. This group represented 28.6% (19,166) of the institution population.
- The second largest age group, the 30 to 34 year old group, accounted for 21.7% (14,541) of the institution population.
- The 20 to 24 year old group accounted for 21.2% (14,212) and was the third largest age group.
- The smallest age group was 60 years and older, representing 0.9% (623) of the institution population.
- There were 780 (1.2%) inmates under the age of 20 years.
- The median age of the institution population was 29 years.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

PRIOR COMMITMENT

- Those having prior prison commitments accounted for a total of 43.8% of the population. There were:
  - 24.4% with one prior prison commitment.
  - 10.8% with two prior prison commitments.
  - 8.6% with three or more prior prison commitments.
- Those with no prior commitments of any type accounted for 22.5% of the institution population.
- Those with only prior county jail or juvenile commitments accounted for 26.4% of the population.
- Those with only prior state juvenile commitments accounted for 7.3% of the institution population.

PRIOR COMMITMENT HISTORY
DECEMBER 31, 1987

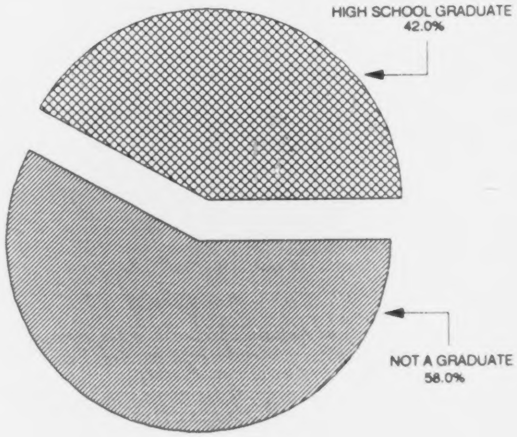


Source: Table 22.

EDUCATION

- The percent of inmates in prison with high school degrees upon admission to CDC was 42.0%, leaving 58.0% of those in prison without a high school degree.
- 46.8% of the female felon population had high school degrees compared to 41.8% of male felons.
- The percent of male felons with a high school degrees increased 2.2% since 1982.

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
DECEMBER 31, 1987



Source: Table 25.

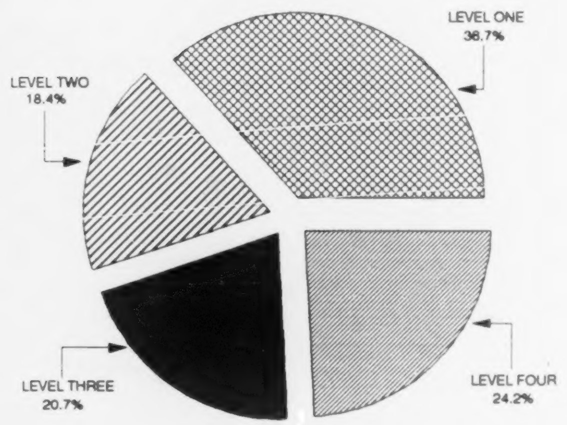
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

CLASSIFICATION LEVEL

- 36.7% of the institution population were scored as level one inmates.
- 18.4% of the institution population were scored as level two inmates.
- 20.7% of the institution population were scored as level three inmates.
- 24.2% of the institution population were scored as level four inmates.

Note: See Glossary for definition and score breakdown of Classification Level on page 68.

INMATE CLASSIFICATION SCORE LEVEL
DECEMBER 31, 1987

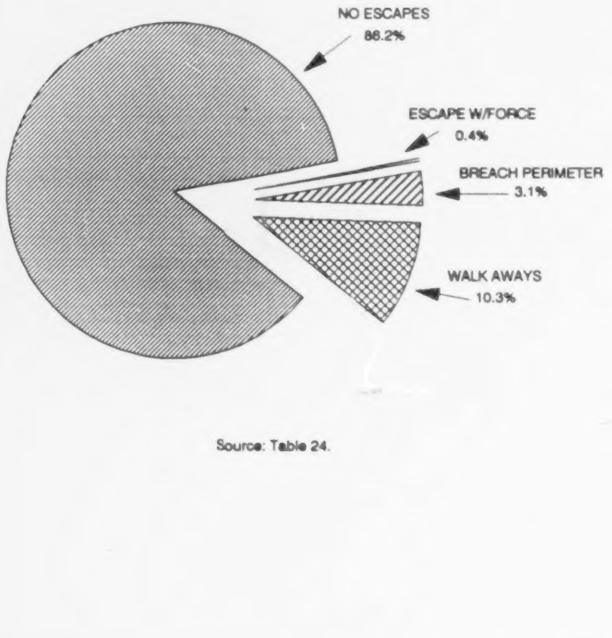


Source: Table 23.

ESCAPE HISTORY

- 86.2% of the institution population had no history of escape.
- 10.3% of the institution population had walked away from a minimum security CDC facility.
- 3.5% of the institution population had escaped from a CDC facility with a fenced or walled perimeter.
  - 3.1% had breached the perimeter.
  - 0.4% had escaped with force.
- The 3.5% with a prior escape compares to 5.0% who had escaped from an institution with a fenced or walled perimeter in 1982.

ESCAPE HISTORY
DECEMBER 31, 1987



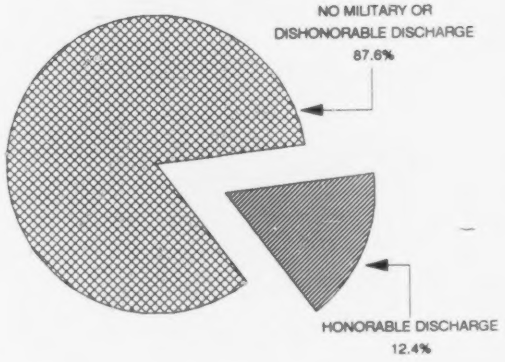
Source: Table 24.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

MILITARY HISTORY

- 12.4% of the male felon institution population were given an honorable discharge from the armed forces.
- The percent of males given an honorable discharge from the military has decreased 3.2% from December 31, 1982.
- 87.6% of male felons had no military experience or did not receive an honorable discharge.

MILITARY HISTORY
MALE FELONS
DECEMBER 31, 1987

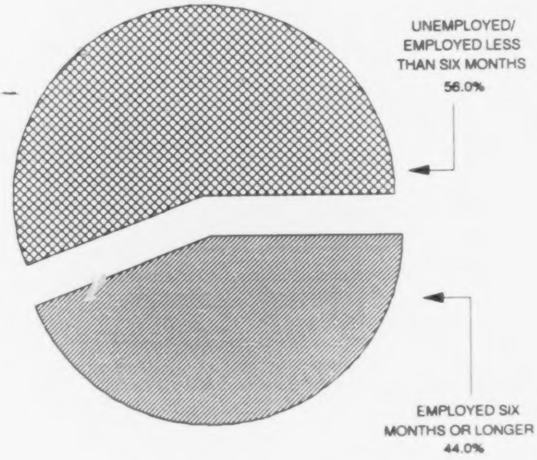


Source: Table 26.

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

- 56.0% of the institution population were unemployed or employed less than six months before being committed to prison.
- The percent of male felons employed six months or longer before commitment to prison has decreased 10.3% since December 31, 1982.

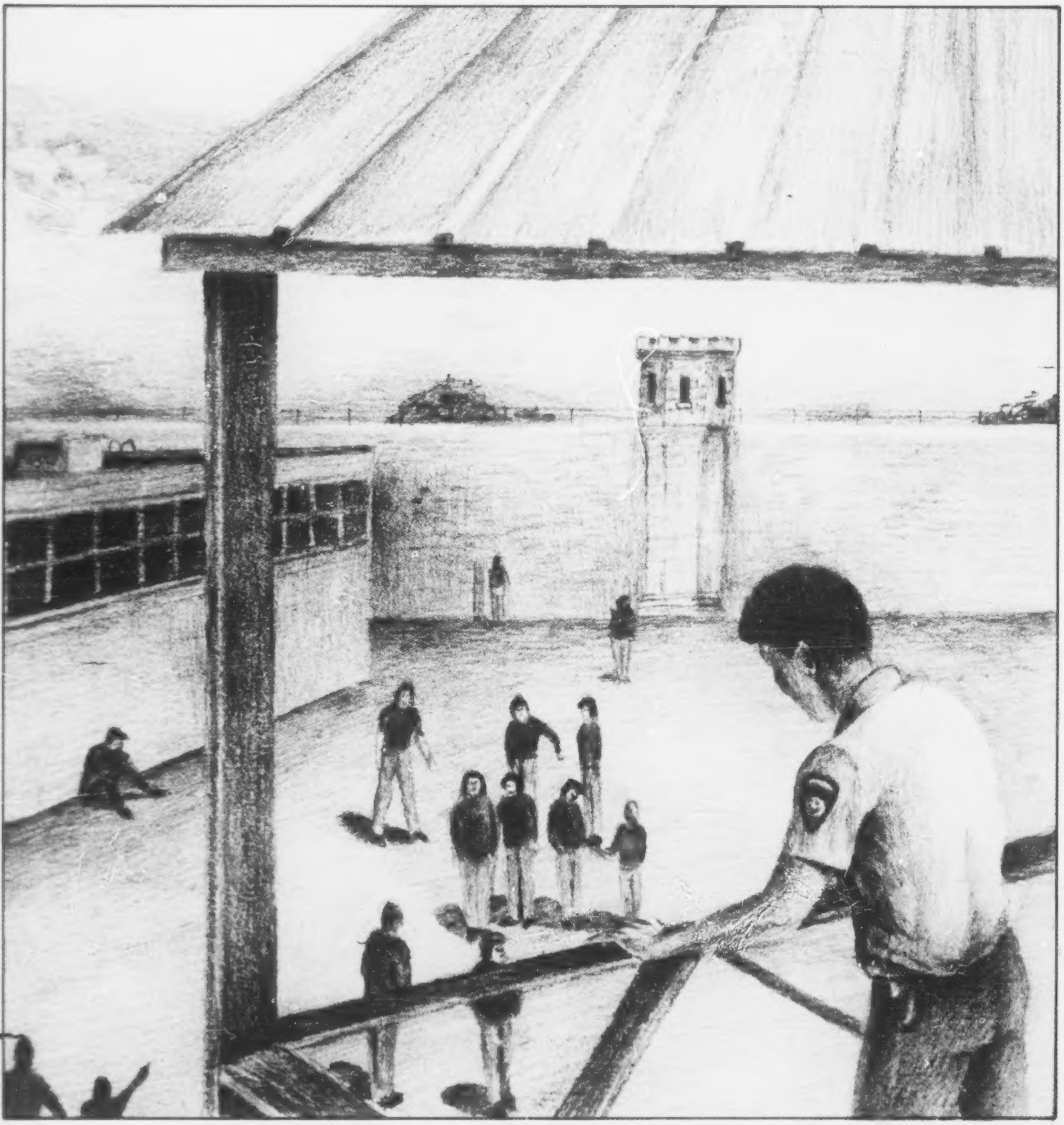
EMPLOYMENT HISTORY
DECEMBER 31, 1987



Source: Table 27.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS



BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

The number of incidents in the California Department of Corrections (CDC) institutions totalled 5,317 during Calendar Year 1987.

The incident rate per 100 average daily institution population decreased from 9.57 in 1986 to 8.46 during Calendar Year 1987.

There were 914 assaults on staff during Calendar Year 1987, the highest ever in CDC history.

The rate of escapes per 100 average daily institution population was 0.14 during 1987, the lowest escape rate CDC has ever experienced.

There were no fatal inmate assaults against staff during Calendar Year 1987.

There were 1,159 CDC staff members assaulted by inmates during 1987.

There were 20 fatal inmate assaults against inmates during Calendar Year 1987.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

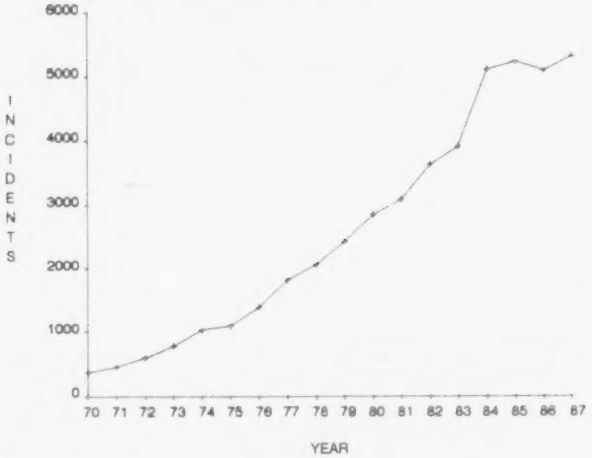
During Calendar Year 1987:

TOTAL NUMBER AND RATE OF INCIDENTS

The number of total incidents has gone up since 1970; however, the rate of incidents has decreased steadily since 1984.

- The number of incidents in the California Department of Corrections totaled 5,317. This represented an increase of 1,692 (46.7%) from 1982 and 230 (4.5%) from 1986.
- The rate of incidents per 100 average daily institution population was 8.46, a decrease from the 1986 rate of 9.57.
- The rate of incidents has decreased for the last three years after reaching an all time high of 12.73 in 1984.

TOTAL NUMBER OF INCIDENTS
CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1987

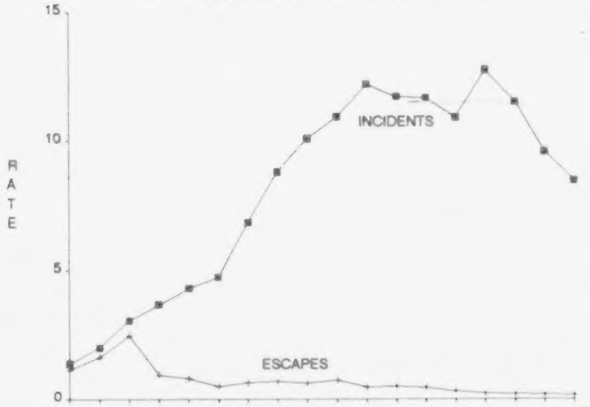


Source: Table 28.

RATE OF ESCAPES

- The rate of escapes from CDC institutions and camps was 0.14 per 100 average daily institution population. This was the lowest escape rate in CDC history.
- The rate of escapes decreased 0.02 from the 1986 rate and has decreased considerably from the 2.48 rate that occurred in 1972.

RATE OF INCIDENTS AND ESCAPES
PER 100 ADP IN INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS
CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1987



Source: Tables 28 and 33.

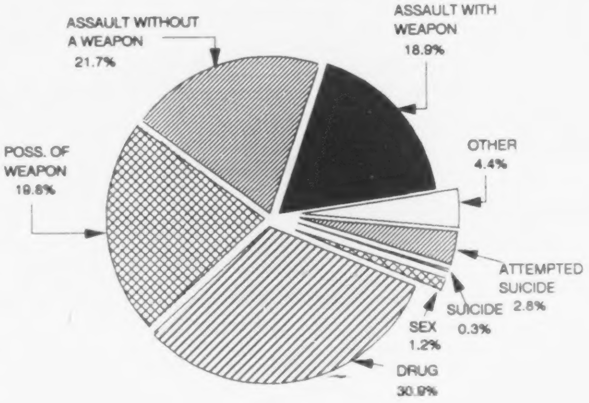
BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INCIDENTS

Total assaults represented the largest proportion of incidents occurring in CDC institutions.

- Assaults without a weapon accounted for 21.7% (1,152) of total incidents.
- Assaults with a weapon represented 18.9% (1,003) of all incidents.
- Incidents involving drugs accounted for 30.9% (1,642) of all incidents.
- Possession of a weapon accounted for 19.8% (1,053) of all incidents.
- Sex related incidents accounted for 1.2% (64) of total incidents.
- Suicides accounted for 0.3% (16) of total incidents.
- Attempted suicides accounted for 2.8% (150) of total incidents in 1987.

TYPE OF INCIDENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

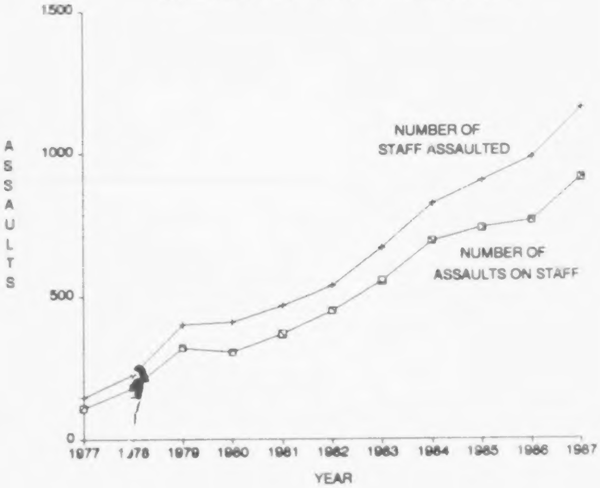


Source: Table 28.

ASSAULTS ON STAFF

- The number of assaults by inmates on staff totaled 914, the largest number ever experienced by CDC.
- The number of assaults on staff increased by 149 (19.5%) from 1986 and 463 (102.7%) from 1982.
- The number of staff assaulted by inmates during inmate assaults was 1,159, again, the most staff ever assaulted.
- The rate of assaults on staff per 100 average daily institution population was 1.5. This rate was slightly higher than it was in 1982, and three times as high as it was in 1977.

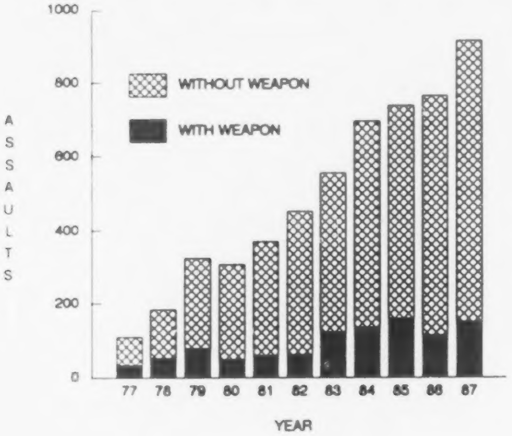
NUMBER OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON STAFF
AND NUMBER OF STAFF ASSAULTED
CALENDAR YEARS 1977 THROUGH 1987



Source: Table 29.

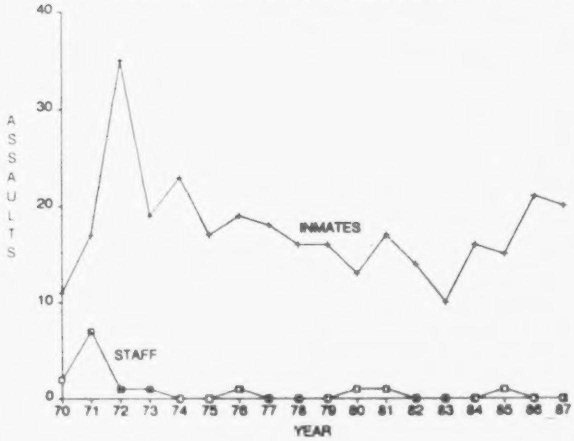
BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

NUMBER OF ASSAULTS AGAINST STAFF
WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF A WEAPON
CALENDAR YEARS 1977 THROUGH 1987



Source: Table 29.

NUMBER OF FATAL ASSAULTS
AGAINST STAFF AND INMATES
CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1987



Source: Table 30.

ASSAULTS ON STAFF WITH AND WITHOUT WEAPONS

- There were 151 assaults against staff by inmates using a weapon during 1987. This number accounted for 16.5% of total assaults on staff.
- Assaults against staff with a weapon decreased 5.0% from the all time high of 159 that occurred during 1985.
- The rate of assaults against staff with a weapon was 0.2 per 100 average daily institution population (ADP).
- Assaults against staff without a weapon accounted for 83.5% (763) of total assaults.
- The rate of assaults against staff without a weapon was 1.2 per 100 average daily institution population, the same rate of assaults that occurred during 1981.

FATAL ASSAULTS

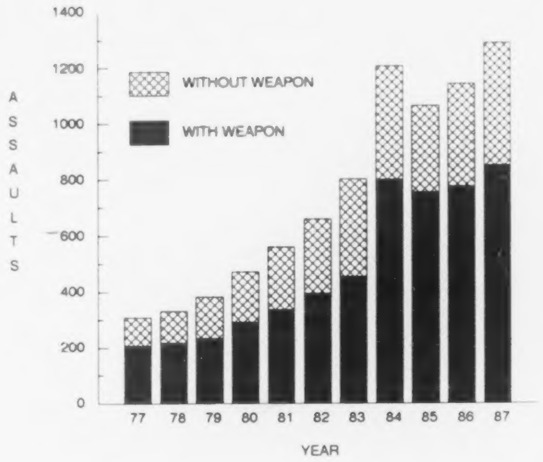
- No staff were killed by inmates during Calendar Year 1987.
- There have been 3 staff killed in assaults by inmates since 1977.
- There were a total of 20 inmates killed as a result of inmate assaults during 1987.
- The number of fatal assaults on inmates increased 42.9% (6) from five years earlier (1982).

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

ASSAULTS ON INMATES

- There were 1,291 inmate assaults on inmates during 1987.
  - 852 (66.0%) were assaults with weapons.
  - 439 (34.0%) were assaults without weapons.
- The rate of inmate assaults on inmates was 2.1 assaults per 100 average daily institution population (ADP)
  - The rate of assault with a weapon was 1.4 assaults per 100 ADP.
  - The rate of assault without a weapon was 0.7 assaults per 100 ADP.

NUMBER OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES
WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON
CALENDAR YEARS 1977 THROUGH 1987

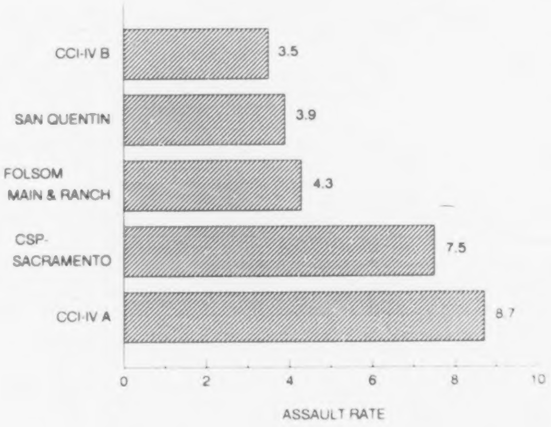


Source: Table 31.

RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS BY INSTITUTION

- The California Correctional Institution Level IV facility (CCI-IV A) at Tehachapi had the highest rate of inmate assaults at 8.7 per 100 ADP.
- New Folsom (CSP-Sacramento) had the next highest rate at 7.5 assaults per 100 ADP.
- Old Folsom (Folsom Main and Ranch) had the third highest rate at 4.3 assaults per 100 ADP.
- San Quentin (SQ) had an assault rate of 3.9 assaults per 100 ADP.
- The California Correctional Institution Level IV facility (CCI-IV B) at Tehachapi had a rate of 3.5 assaults per 100 ADP.

INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES
RATE PER 100 INSTITUTION ADP
FIVE HIGHEST INSTITUTIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

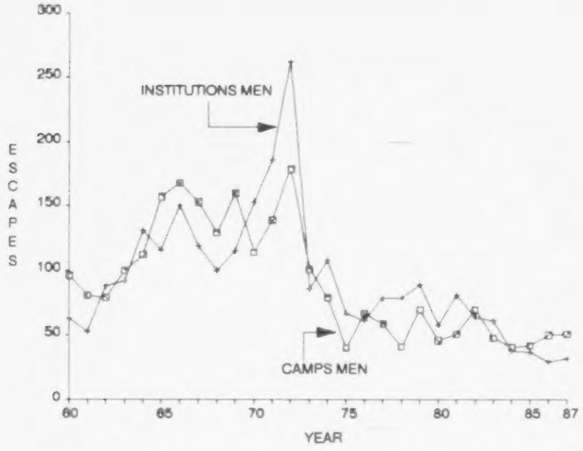


Source: Table 32

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

NUMBER OF ESCAPES

NUMBER OF ESCAPES
FROM MALE INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS
CALENDAR YEARS 1960 THROUGH 1987



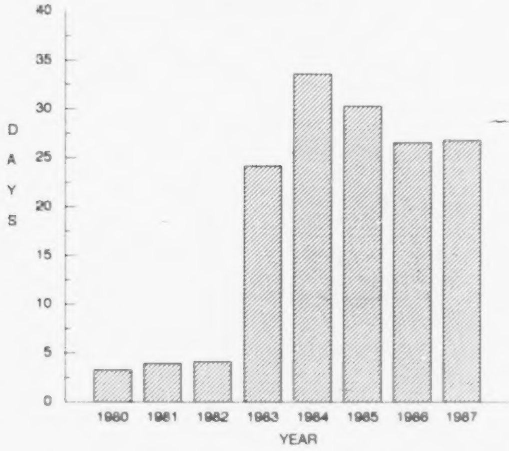
Source: Table 33.

Although the number of escapes in 1987 increased by 5 (6.0%) from 1986, the rate of escapes per 100 average daily institution population was 0.14, the lowest in CDC history.

- The number of escapes from CDC institutions and camps totaled 89.
  - There were 32 escapes from male institutions.
  - There were 51 escapes from male camps.
  - There were 6 escapes from female institutions and camps.
- The number of escapes decreased 47 from 1982 and 52 from 1977.

TIME CREDITS

AVERAGE TIME CREDITS LOST
IN DAYS PER FELON INMATE
CALENDAR YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1987



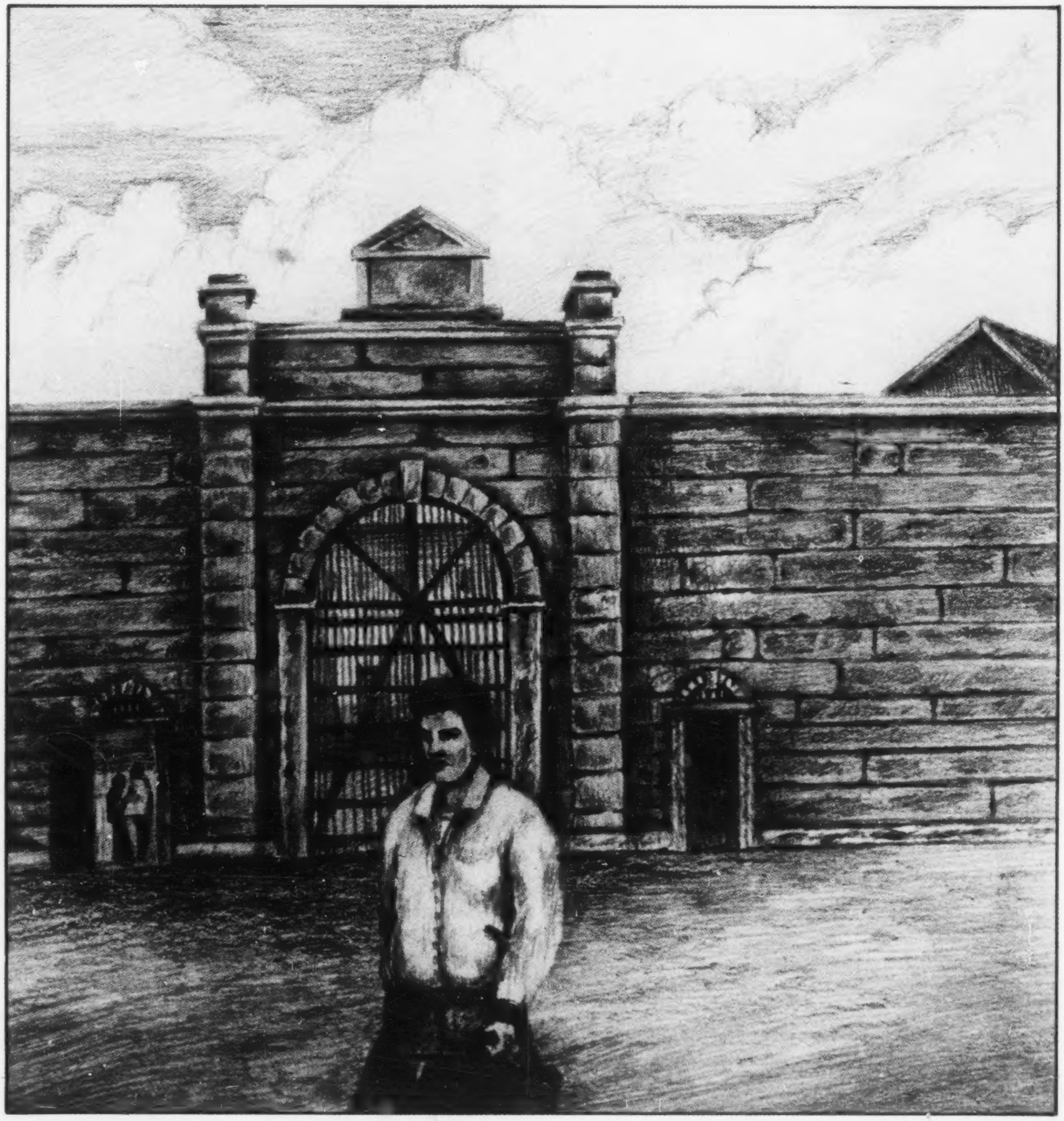
Source: Table 35.

Information presented below shows the average days lost by felon inmates due to serious behavior reports (CDC 115: see Glossary on page 68).

- The average number of days lost per felon (based on the average daily institution population, ADP) was 26.8. This average includes both inmates who lost credits and those who did not lose credits.
- The average days lost in 1987 increased slightly over 1986 (26.8 to 26.6 average days, respectively).

Note: On January 1, 1983 legislation was implemented which increased the number of time credits lost for one offense from 45 to 180 days. This explains the large increase in credits lost since 1983.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES



CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1987 the California Department of Corrections' Felon Parole Population reached an all time high of 40,242.

Parolees who were originally committed for property offenses made up the largest group of parolees; this group accounted for 41.9% of the Felon Parole Population.

The CDC parole population increased 26.8% from December 31, 1986 and 203.5% from December 31, 1977.

The majority (52.0%) of felon parolees were 25 to 34 years of age.

The 1987 parole population reached a high of 143.6 parolees per 100,000 California population, the highest in CDC history.

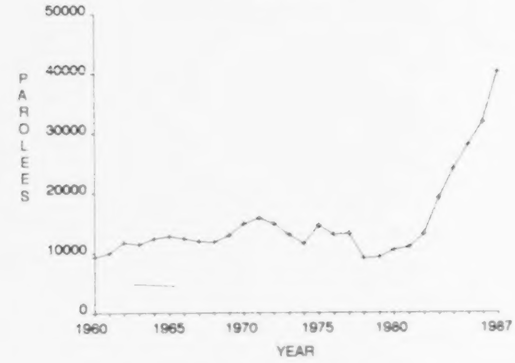
Blacks, Whites, and Mexican/Americans each represented over 30% of felon parolees.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

On December 31, 1987:

PAROLE POPULATION

PAROLE POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1987



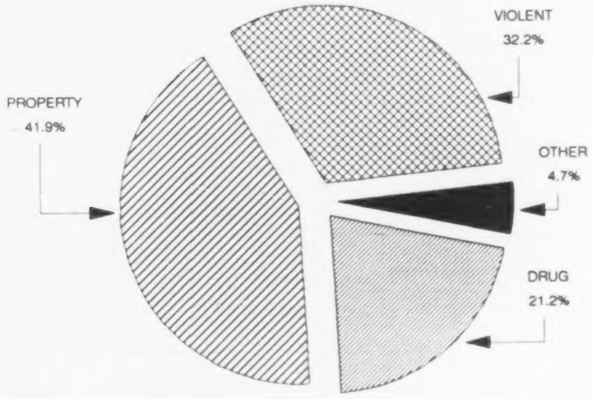
Source: Table 7.

The California Department of Corrections felon parole population reached an all time high of 40,242.

- The parole population increased 26.8% (8,512) from December 31, 1986.
- The parole population increased 205.4% (27,066) from December 31, 1982.
- Male felon parolees numbered 36,980 (91.9%), while female felon parolees numbered 3,262 (8.1%).

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

OFFENSE CATEGORY
DECEMBER 31, 1987



Source: Table 36.

Property offenses represented the largest offense category on parole as of the end of 1987.

- Property offenses accounted for 41.9% (16,777) of the felon parole population.
- Violent offenses accounted for 32.2% (12,860) of the felon parole population.
- Drug offenses accounted for 21.2% (8,486) of the felon parole population.
- Other offenses accounted for 4.7% (1,864) of the felon parole population as of the end of 1987.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

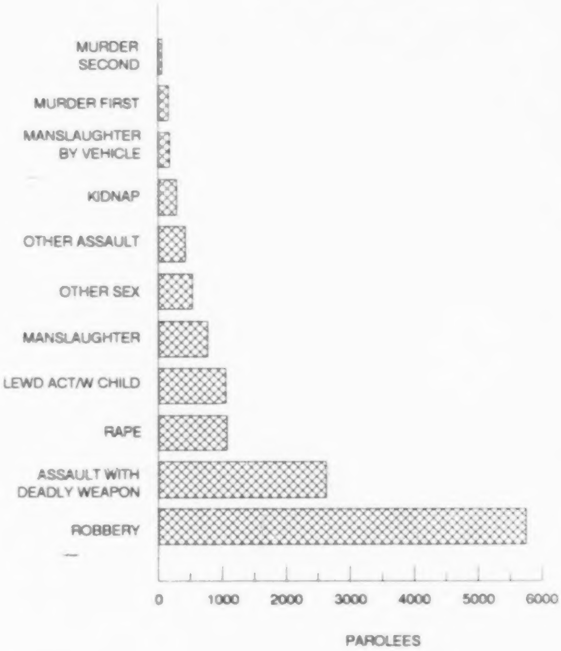
VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS

Violent offenses increased 7,639 (146.3%) from 1982 and increased 6,299 (96.0%) from 1977. Violent offenses have decreased as a percentage of the total population since 1982.

- Homicides accounted for 1,142 (2.9%) of those on parole. There were:
  - 151 (0.4%) Murder First parolees.
  - 52 (0.1%) Murder Second parolees.
  - 765 (1.9%) Manslaughter parolees.
  - 174 (0.5%) Manslaughter by Vehicle parolees.
- Robbery accounted for 5,742 (14.4%) of the parole population, which represented the largest group of violent crimes.
- Assault With a Deadly Weapon accounted for 2,617 (6.5%) of the parole population.
- Other Assault accounted for 423 (1.1%) of the felon parole population.
- Sex crimes accounted for 2,655 (6.6%) of the parole population. There were:
  - 1,071 (2.7%) Rapists on parole.
  - 1,053 (2.6%) on parole for Lewd Acts With a Child.
  - 531 (1.3%) on parole for Other Sex crimes.
- Kidnapping accounted for 281 (0.7%).

VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS

DECEMBER 31, 1987



Source: Table 36.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

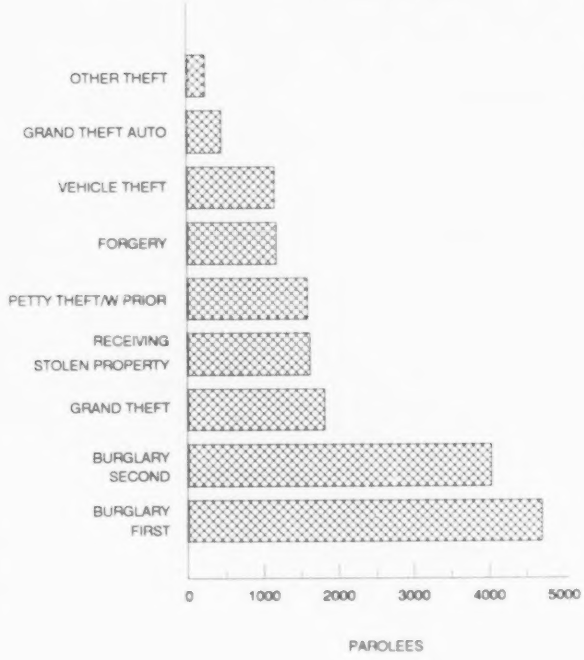
PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS

Property offenses in 1987 increased 10,875 (184.3%) from 1982 and 12,820 (324.0%) from 1977. As a percentage of the parole population, property offenses have decreased since 1982.

- Burglary First and Second Degree accounted for 8,731 (21.8%) of those on parole. These were the two largest groups of property offenses. There were:
  - 4,702 (11.7%) on parole for Burglary First Degree.
  - 4,029 (10.1%) on parole for Burglary Second Degree.
- Grand Theft was the next largest property offense group, accounting for 1,813 (4.5%) of those on parole.
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 1,623 (4.1%) of those on parole.
- Auto thefts accounted for 1,610 (4.0%) of those on parole. There were:
  - 452 (1.1%) paroled for Grand Theft Auto.
  - 1,158 (2.9%) paroled for Vehicle Theft.
- Petty Theft With a Prior accounted for 1,588 (4.0%) of those on parole.
- Forgery accounted for 1,175 (2.9%) of those on parole.
- Other Theft accounted for 237 (0.6%) of the felon parole population.

PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS

DECEMBER 31, 1987



Source: Table 36.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

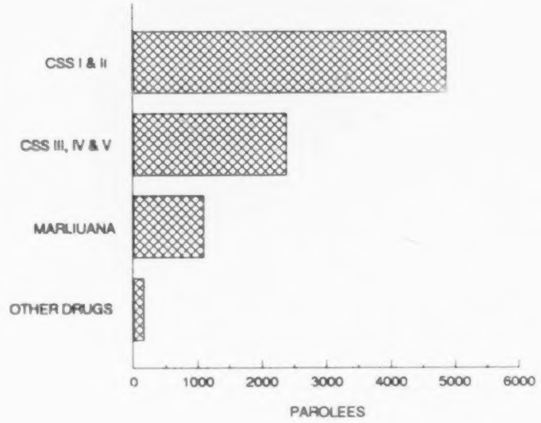
DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS

Drug offenses accounted for 8,486 (21.2%) of those in the parole population. This number represents an increase of 7,288 (608.3%) since the end of the year 1982.

- CSS I & II (see note) accounted for 4,866 (12.2%) of those paroled.
- CSS III, IV & V (see note) accounted for 2,375 (5.9%) of those paroled.
- Marijuana accounted for 1,087 (2.7%) of those paroled.
- Other drug offenses accounted for 158 (0.4%) of those on parole.

Note: See Glossary on page 69 for definition of the Controlled Substances Schedules (CSS I & II, and CSS III, IV & V).

DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS
DECEMBER 31, 1987

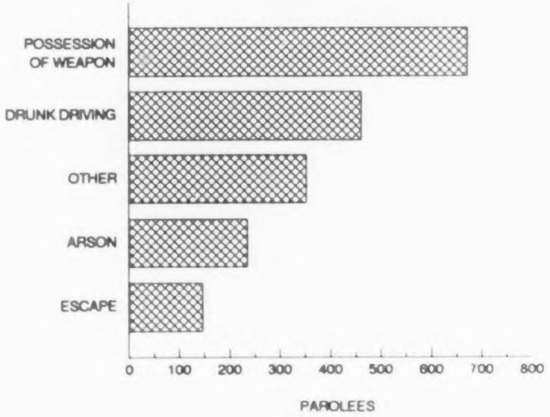


Source: Table 38.

OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS

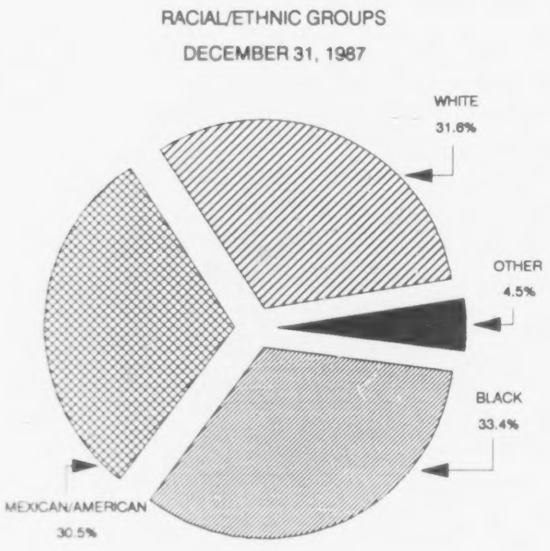
- Possession of weapons accounted for 671 (1.7%) of those on parole.
- Drunk driving offenses accounted for 460 (1.1%) of those on parole.
- Arson offenses accounted for 235 (0.6%) of those on parole.
- Escapes accounted for 146 (0.4%) of those on parole.

OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS
DECEMBER 31, 1987



Source: Table 38.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

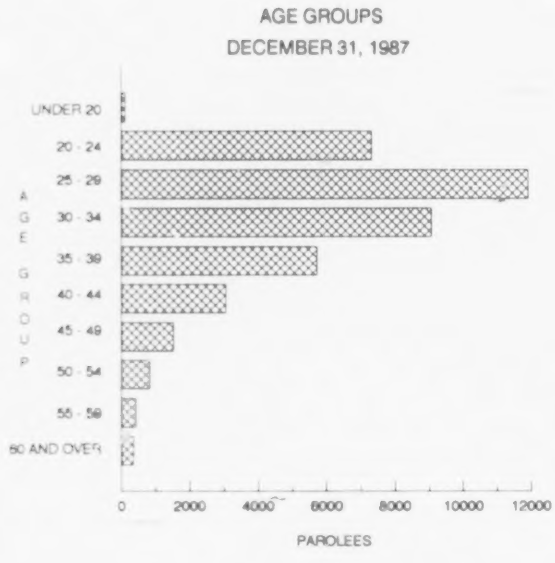


Source: Table 37.

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

The White racial/ethnic group has decreased from 45.4% of the parole population in 1977 to 31.6% in 1987, while the Mexican/American group has increased from 19.7% to 30.5% for the same time period.

- Blacks accounted for 33.4% (13,419) of the population. This represented the largest racial/ethnic group on parole.
- Whites accounted for 31.6% (12,732) of the parole population.
- Mexican/Americans accounted for 30.5% (12,282) of the parole population.
- Other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 4.5% (1,809) of the parole population.



Source: Table 38.

AGE GROUPS

The majority (52.0%) of felons on parole were 25 to 34 years of age.

- The largest group of felon parolees was the 25 to 29 year old group. This group represented 29.5% (11,890) of parolees.
- The second largest group was the 30 to 34 year old group, which accounted for 22.5% (9,063) of parolees.
- The smallest age group was the under 20 year old group, which accounted for only 0.3% (116).
- The median age of felon parolees was 30.

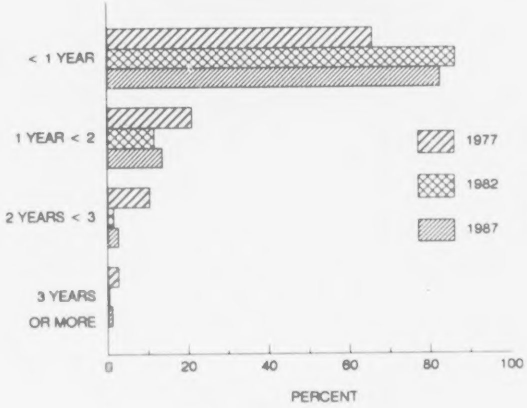
CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

TIME SPENT ON PAROLE

As of December 31, 1987:

- 33,286 (82.7%) felons had served less than one year on parole.
- 5,479 (13.6%) parolees had spent one year but less than two years on parole, compared to 1,531 (11.6%) in 1982 and 2,791 (21.0%) in 1977.
- 1,025 (2.6%) had been on parole two years but less than three years.
- There were 452 (1.1%) parolees who had been on parole over three years as of December 31, 1987.

TIME ON PAROLE
DECEMBER 31, 1987

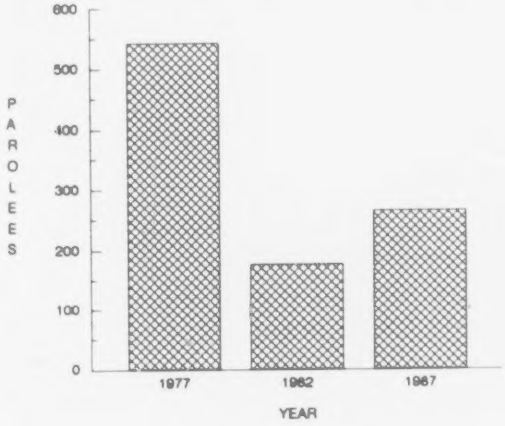


Source: Table 39

LIFERS ON PAROLE

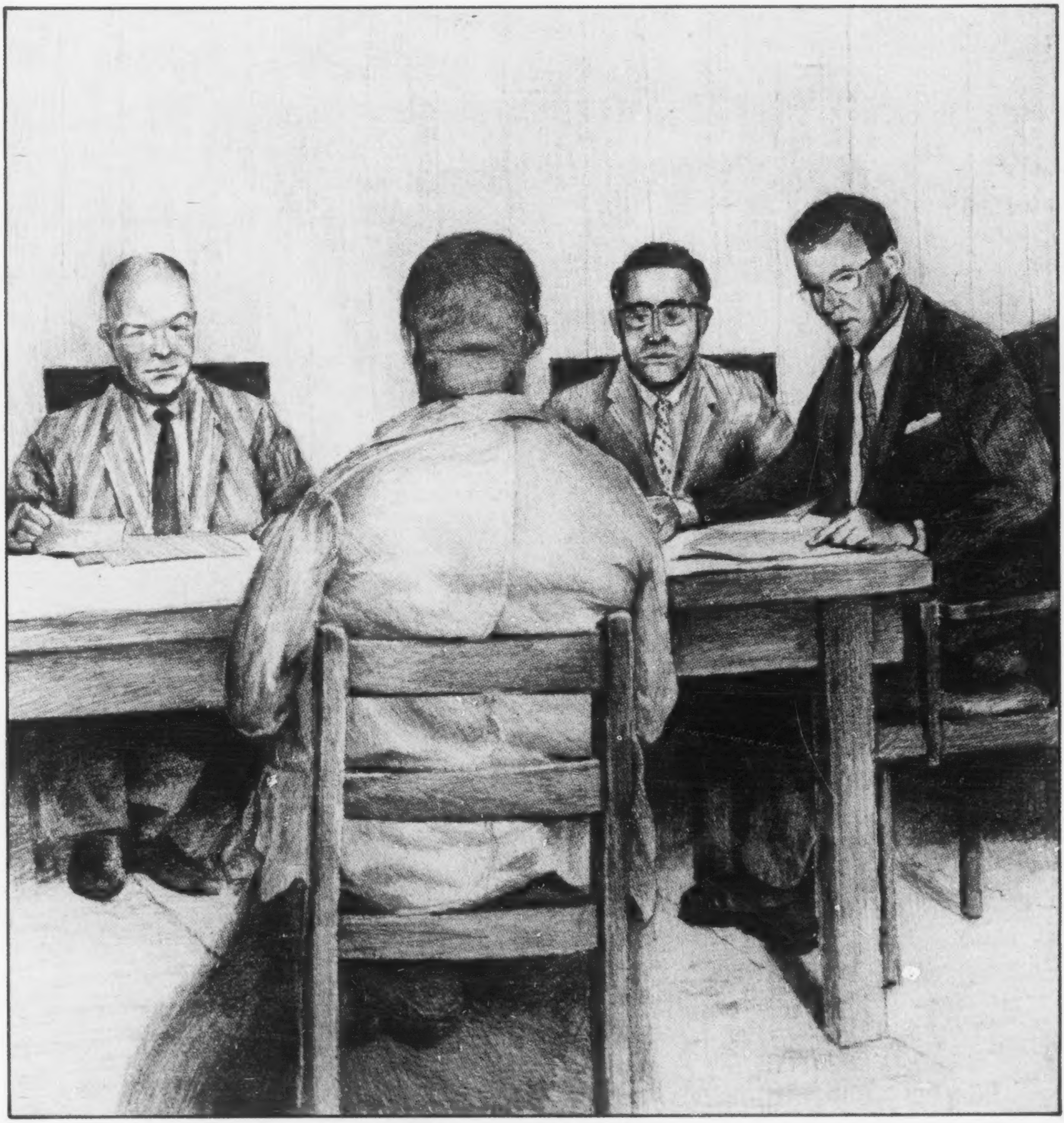
- There were 265 lifers on parole as of the end of 1987, which accounted for 0.7% of the felon parole population.
- This was an increase of 89 (50.6%) from 1982, but a decrease of 0.6% as a percentage of the population.
- The number of lifers on parole decreased 276 (-51.0%) since the end of the year 1977.
- At the end of year in 1977 lifers accounted for 4.1% (541) of the felon parole population.

LIFERS ON PAROLE
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1982 AND 1987



Source: Table 40.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED



PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

HIGHLIGHTS

During Calendar Year 1987, there were 50,512 parole releases from the California Department of Corrections (CDC). Of these:

- *28,134 were first releases to parole.*
- *22,378 were being re-released to parole.*

There were 25,204 felon parolees (PV-RTC's) returned to prison for Board of Prison Terms (BPT) technical and criminal violations.

Los Angeles County received 19,833 (39.3%) felon parole releases.

The average total time served for felon parole releases in 1987 was 23.6 months.

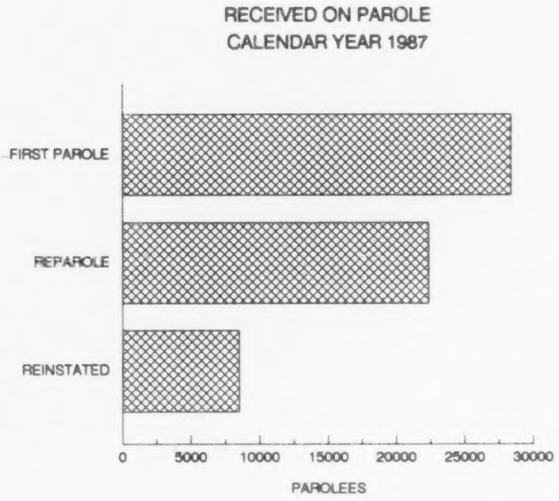
The average amount of revocation time imposed for technical parole violators (PV-RTC's) was 7.7 months.

The average amount of time served on parole before discharge during 1987 was 16.7 months; the median was 13 months.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

During Calendar Year 1987:

RECEIVED ON PAROLE

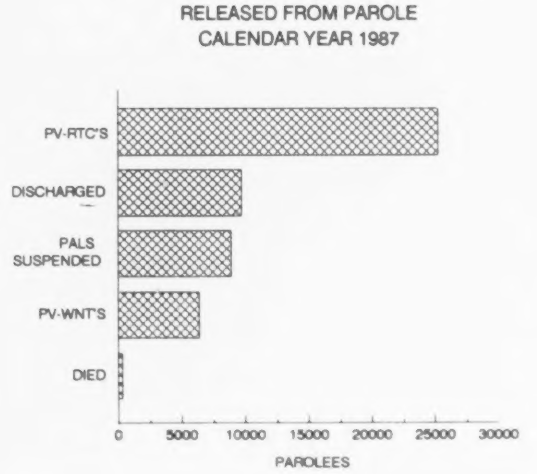


Source: Table 8.

- There were 50,512 parole releases from CDC institutions and temporary release status. Of those:
  - 28,134 (55.7%) were being released to parole for the first time.
  - 22,378 (44.3%) were being re-released to parole.
- There were 8,521 felon parolees reinstated from suspended status (parolees at large).

Note: First releases to parole include new admissions and PV-WNT's (parole violators with new terms) being paroled for the first time on their new commitment. Re-released to parole are PV-RTC's (parole violators returned to custody) being paroled after their return to prison.

RELEASED FROM PAROLE



Source: Table 8.

- There were 25,204 parolees returned to CDC institutions for technical violations (PV-RTC's).
- There were 9,720 discharged from parole.
- There were 8,902 parolees suspended on parole and considered parolees at large (PAL).
- There were 6,377 parolees returned to CDC institutions with new terms from court (PV-WNT's).
- There were 318 who died during the year on parole.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

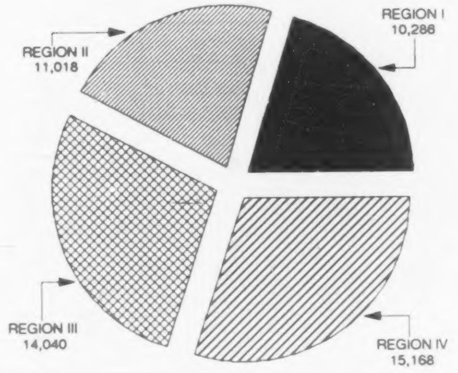
During Calendar Year 1987:

RECEIVED BY PAROLE REGION

- Region I received 10,286 (20.4%) parolees.
- Region II received 11,018 (21.8%) parolees.
- Region III received 14,040 (27.8%) parolees.
- Region IV received 15,168 (30.0%) parolees.
- Of the total releases to parole there were:
  - 47,428 released from CDC institutions.
  - 3,084 released from temporary release status.
- There were 46,631 (92.3%) males and 3,881 (7.7%) females released to parole.

Note: See Glossary on page 72 for definition of Parole Region.

REGION OF PAROLE RELEASE
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

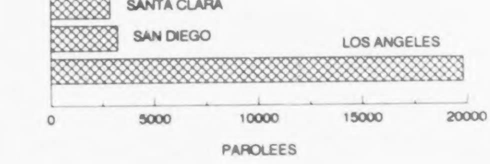


Source: Table 41.

COUNTY OF PAROLE

- Los Angeles County received the most parolees, accounting for 19,833 (39.3%) parole releases.
- San Diego was the second largest county of parole release, accounting for 3,222 (6.4%) releases.
- Santa Clara received the largest number of parolees in the San Francisco Bay Area, accounting for 2,842 (5.6%) releases.
- Alpine, Mariposa, and Sierra counties did not receive any parolees during Calendar Year 1987.

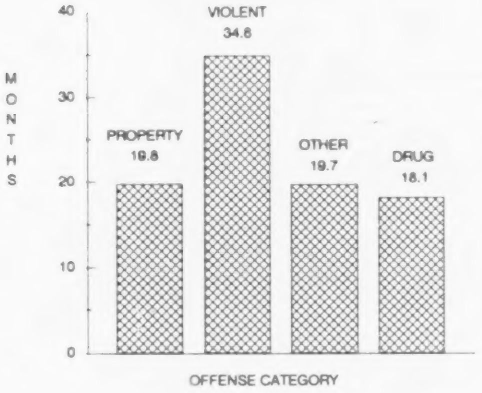
TEN LARGEST COUNTIES
OF PAROLE RELEASE
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 41.

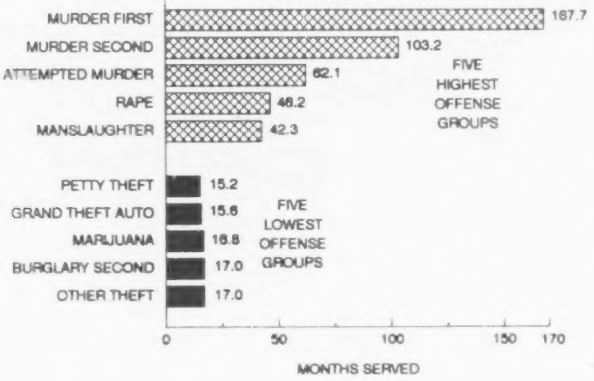
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE CATEGORY
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 42.

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE GROUP
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 42.

TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

The average (mean) total time served in prison for felons before being first released to parole (see note) was 23.6 months, including preconfinement time.

- The violent offense category served an average of 34.8 months before being released to parole.
- The property offense category served an average of 19.8 months.
- The drug offense category served an average of 18.1 months.
- Other offenses served an average of 19.7 months before being released to parole.

TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE GROUP

- Murder First releases had the highest average time served of the offense groups, at 167.7 months.
- Murder Second releases had the second highest time served, averaging 103.2 months.
- Those released for Rape had a time served of 46.2 months.
- Petty Theft With a Prior had the lowest time served of all the offense groups, averaging 15.2 months.
- Marijuana offenses had the second lowest time served average, at 16.8 months.

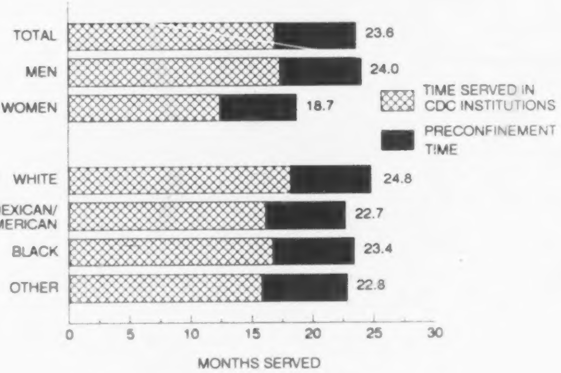
Note: Total time served is the time spent in CDC institutions plus preconfinement credits for felony first releases to parole (see Glossary for definitions of Preconfinement Credits and CDC Time).

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

TIME SERVED BY ETHNICITY AND SEX

- The total average time served for felons was 23.6 months.
  - Time served for male felons was 24.0 months.
  - Time served for female felons was 18.7 months.
- Whites served the most time in prison and jail of all racial/ethnic groups at 24.8 months.
- Total time served for Mexican/Americans was 22.7 months.
- Total time served for Blacks was 23.4 months.
- Total time served for other racial/ethnic groups was 22.8 months.

AVERAGE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 43.

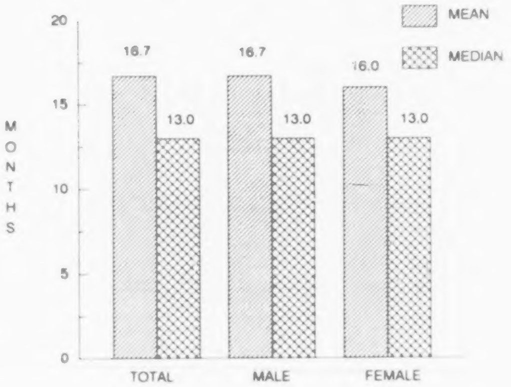
TIME SPENT ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

The average time spent on parole for felons from their last parole release to discharge from parole was 16.7 months; the median time on parole was 13 months (See note).

- The mean time served on parole before discharge was 16.7 months for male felons; the median was 13 months.
- The mean time served on parole before discharge was 16.0 months for female felons; the median was 13 months.

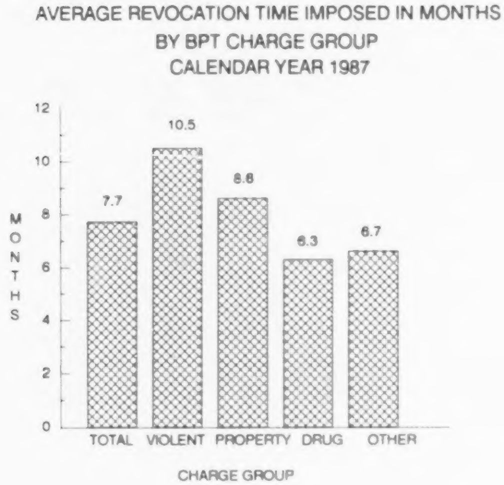
Note: See Glossary on page 71 for definitions of mean *and* median.

TIME ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

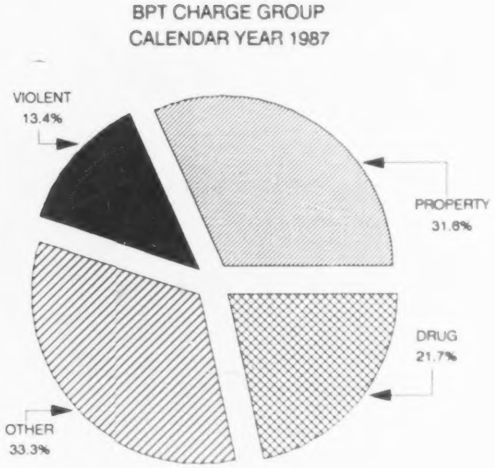


Source: Table 44.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED



Source: Table 45.



Source: Table 45.

PAROLE REVOCATION TIME IMPOSED BY BPT CHARGE GROUP

There were 25,204 parolees revoked on parole for Board of Prison Term (BPT; See glossary on page 67) technical and criminal violations and returned to CDC institutions (PV-RTC's).

- The total average amount of revocation time imposed was 7.7 months.
  - Males were given an average of 7.8 months revocation time.
  - Females were given an average of 6.7 months revocation time.
- 31.6% (7,978) of revocations were returned for violating property offense BPT charges, and were given an average of 8.6 months revocation time.
- 21.7% (5,470) of revocations were returned to prison for drug violations, and were given an average of 6.3 months revocation time.
- 13.4% (3,371) of revocations were returned to prison for violating violent or sex related BPT charges, and were given an average of 10.5 months revocation time.
- The single largest type of BPT charge violation was the General conditions of parole (see note). This group represented 18.8% (4,728) of total revocations and was given an average of 5.1 months revocation time.

Note: The general conditions of parole violated are when a parolee fails to report, absconds from parole or fails to cooperate with his/her parole agent.

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1987 the California Department of Corrections' Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) program was at 1,763. This was a 68.8% decrease in the CNA population from the all time high of 5,642, as of December 31, 1973.

On December 31, 1987 there were 220 inmates on Death Row.

The CDC County Diagnostic population numbered 311 on December 31, 1986. This was a 29.0% (124) decrease from December 31, 1977.

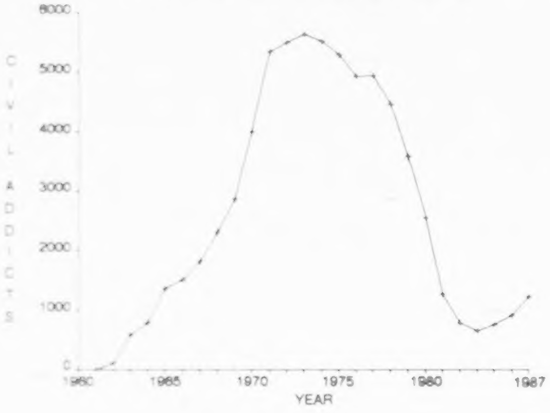
There has not been an execution in California since 1978.

As of the end of the year there were 6,525 Parolees at Large (PAL).

The CDC Community Based Programs' population reached 1,690 on December 31, 1987.

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1987



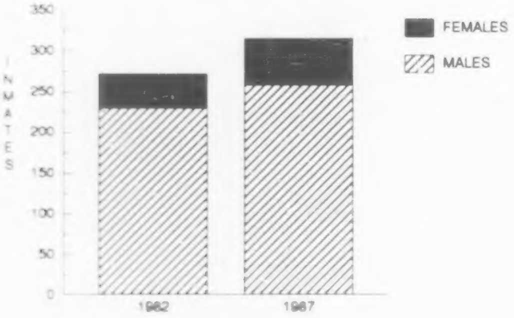
Source: Table 1.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT PROGRAM

On December 31, 1987:

- The California Department of Corrections Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) population was at 1,763. There were:
  - 1,375 (78.0%) males.
  - 388 (22.0%) females.
- The CNA population reached an all time high of 5,642 on December 31, 1973.
- The CNA population decreased 64.4% (3,193) from December 31, 1977.

DIAGNOSTIC CASES
DECEMBER 31, 1982 AND 1987



Source: Table 3.

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC POPULATION

On December 31, 1987:

- The CDC County Diagnostic Case (See note) population was 311.
- There was a increase of 40 cases (14.8%) from December 31, 1982.

During Calendar Year 1987:

- There were 2,513 diagnostic cases received in the program while 2,510 diagnostic cases were returned to court for sentencing.

Note: See penal code section 1203.3 for legal explanation of County Diagnostic Case or Glossary on page 69 for definition

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS

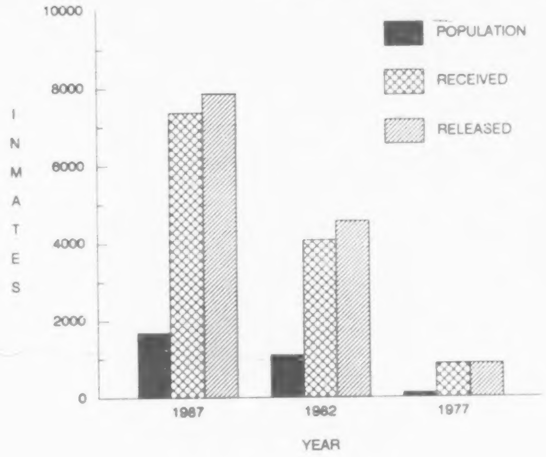
On December 31, 1986:

- The CDC Community Based Programs (See Glossary, p. 69) population reached 1,690.
  - The male population totaled 1,483 (87.8%).
  - The female population totaled 207 (12.2%).

During Calendar Year 1987:

- The number received in the programs in 1987 was 7,848, an increase of 72.4% (3,295) from Calendar Year 1982.

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS
1977, 1982 AND 1987



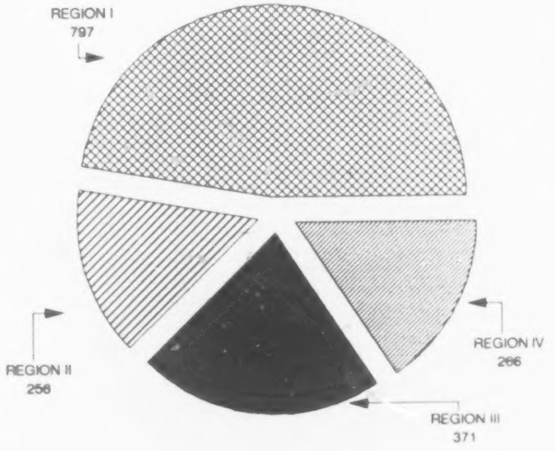
Source: Table 46.

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS BY PAROLE REGION

On December 31, 1987:

- The CDC Community Based Programs numbered 1,690.
  - 956 (56.6%) were on work furlough.
  - 734 (43.4%) were parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTC's) serving parole revocation time in county jails.
- Parole Region I had 797 felons.
- Parole Region II had 256 felons.
- Parole Region III had 371 felons.
- Parole Region IV had 266 felons.

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS
BY PAROLE REGION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 47

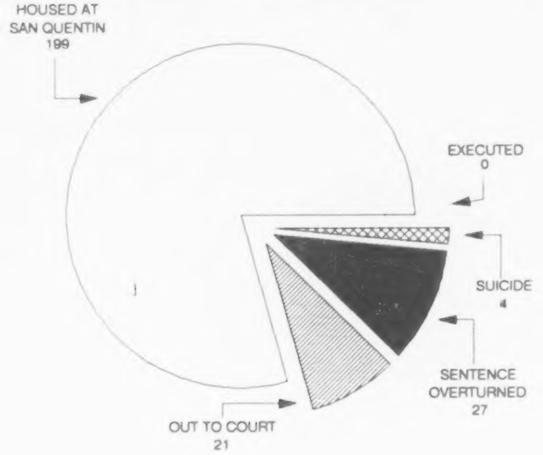
OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

INMATES ON DEATH ROW

On December 31, 1987:

- There were 220 inmates on Death Row.
  - 199 were housed at San Quentin.
  - 21 were out to court.
- Since 1978 there have been 251 persons sentenced to death in California. Of this total:
  - 220 were in the appeal process.
  - 27 had their sentences overturned.
  - 4 committed suicide.
  - none has been executed.

TOTAL RECEIVED ON DEATH ROW
AND CURRENT DISPOSITION
CALENDAR YEARS 1978 THROUGH 1987



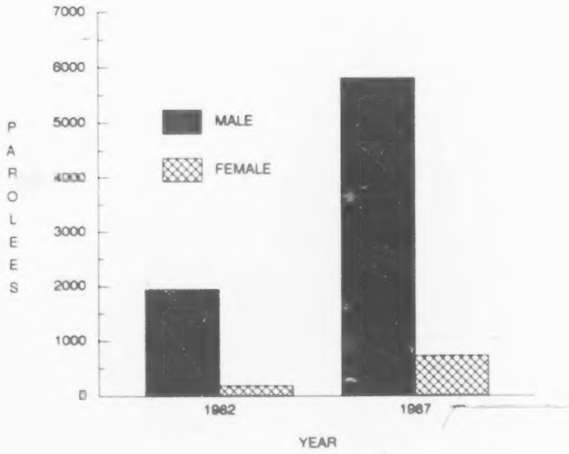
Source: Table 48.

PAROLEES AT LARGE

On December 31, 1987:

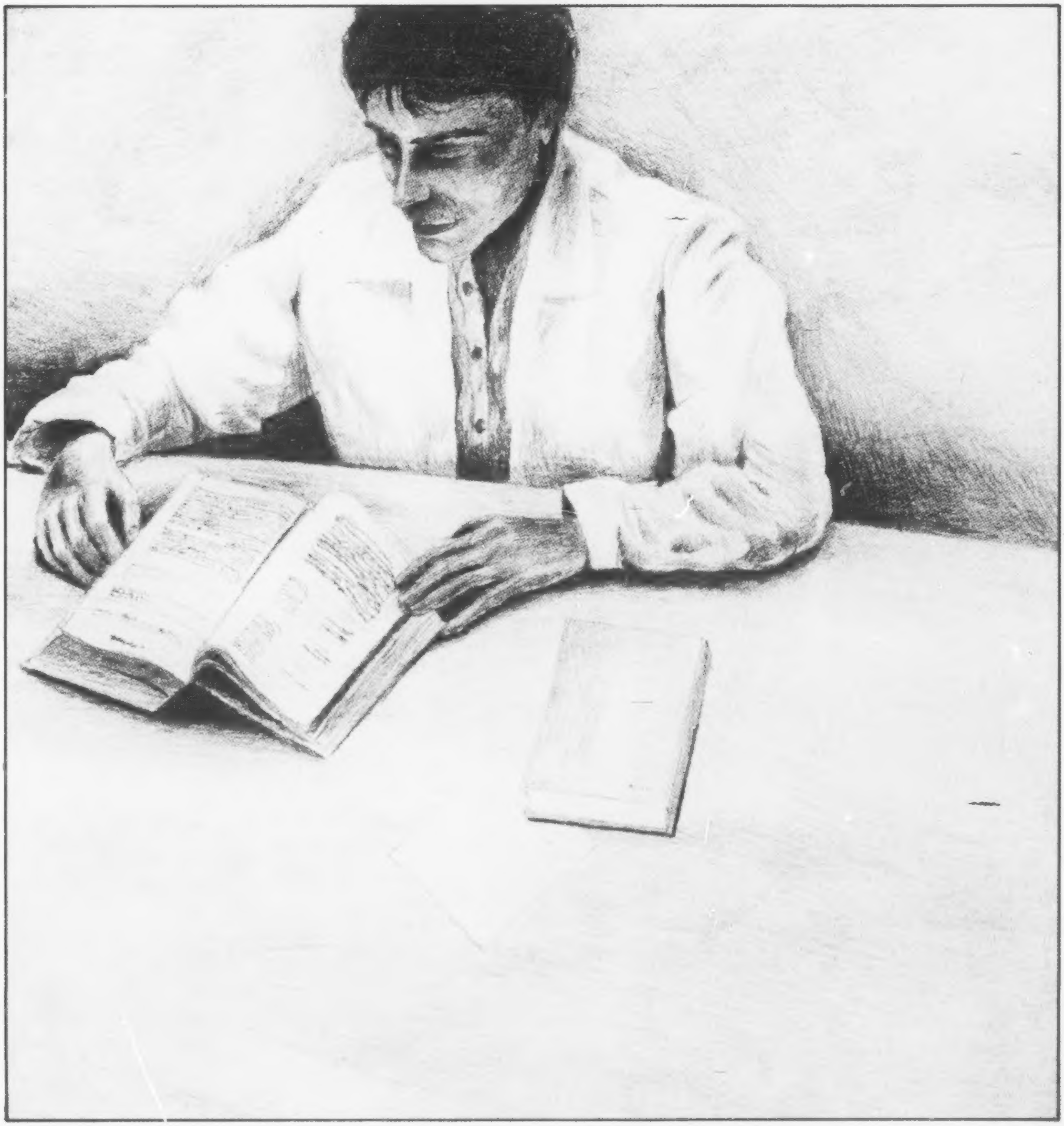
- There were 6,525 Parolees at Large (PAL).
  - 5,809 (89.0%) were males.
  - 716 (11.0%) were females.
- The number of PAL's represented an increase of 19.9% since December 31, 1986 and an increase of 208.1% since December 31, 1982.

PAROLEES AT LARGE
CALENDAR YEAR 1987



Source: Table 50.

GLOSSARY



GLOSSARY OF COMMONLY USED TERMS

ADMISSION RATE: The number of felons entering CDC institutions as new admissions from court (See NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT) during a specified time period per 100,000 population, usually state or county population.

AGE GROUPS: The grouping of persons by age into ten major groups used for summary statistics.

ARSON*: Willfully setting fire to any structure, forest land, or property.

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP): The average population per day in a CDC facility for a given period of time, usually one year.

BOARD OF PRISON TERMS (BPT): The state agency which has jurisdiction over the release to parole of inmates sentenced to indeterminate terms and parole revocation of all felons.

BPT CHARGE GROUP: The grouping of like revocation charges used for summary statistical purposes.

BPT CHARGE CATEGORY: The grouping of BPT charge groups into four major categories (Violent, Property, Drug and Other) used for summary statistical purposes.

BPT REVOCATION CHARGE: The principal violation of a parolee which caused his or her parole to be revoked and subsequently sent back to prison as a parole violator returned to custody (PV-RTC).

BREACH OF PERIMETER: Escape from a CDC facility which contains a fenced or walled perimeter.

BURGLARY, FIRST DEGREE*: Entry into an inhabited building (being used for dwelling purposes) with the intent to commit grand or petty larceny or any kind of felony.

BURGLARY, SECOND DEGREE*: Entry into an uninhabited building with the intent to commit grand or petty larceny or any kind of felony. See BURGLARY, FIRST DEGREE.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC): The state agency which has jurisdiction over the California prison and parole system and the California Rehabilitation Center.

CALIFORNIA JURISDICTION: As used in this publication, any inmate or parolee who is being supervised by CDC in California.

CALIFORNIA POPULATION (100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION): The total population in the state of California of which rates are computed per 100,000 people.

GLOSSARY

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): An institution operated by the California Department of Corrections which is designated for the Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) program.

CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): The state agency which has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from justice, municipal and superior courts.

CDC 115: A behavior report documenting an inmate's violation of California law or a serious rule of the Rules and Regulations of the Director of Corrections while incarcerated.

CDC TIME: The time spent in a CDC institution from delivery date to the first parole date.

CIVIL COMMITMENT: A type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) as a narcotic addict.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT (CNA): A person civilly committed to the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).

CLASSIFICATION LEVEL: A uniform classification scoring system for inmates developed by CDC, which includes items such as length of sentence, social stability factors, escape history, and prior prison performance. Inmates are grouped into four levels to help determine the level of security and other needs. The score given an inmate can be reduced or increased depending on behavior in prison. The categories for 1987 were as follows:

- Level 1 = 0 to 23 points: Minimum Security
- Level 2 = 24 to 33 points: Minimum/Medium Security
- Level 3 = 34 to 55 points: Medium Security
- Level 4 = Over 55 points: Maximum Security

COMMITMENT: See COURT COMMITMENT.

COMMITMENT RATE: The number of new felon admissions from court and parole violators with new terms (PV-WNT'S) committed to prison during a specified time period per 100,000 population, usually state or county population.

COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES: County, state, and privately contracted facilities which are located in local communities; includes inmates in work furlough and prisoner-mother programs, and parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTC'S) who are serving revocation time in county jails.

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS: See COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES SCHEDULE I, II, III, IV AND V (CSS I,II,III, IV AND V) *: A drug, substance, or immediate precursor which is set forth in Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058. These include heroin, marijuana, amphetamines, barbiturates and psychedelics. The schedules categorize substances according to their potential for abuse and set restrictions for their use.

- Schedule I: Severely addictive substances with absolutely no medical use; for research only.
- Schedule II: Highly addictive substances with restricted medical use in emergency cases only.
- Schedule III: Moderately addictive substances with medical use; doctor's prescription required.
- Schedule IV: Substances with medical use and low abuse potential; doctor's prescription required.
- Schedule V: Substances with medical use and low abuse potential; doctor's prescription not necessarily required.

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASE: A person who has been convicted of a felony and sent to prison by the court to receive a diagnostic evaluation (under Penal Code Section 1203.3) to help the court determine whether he or she should be sentenced to state prison, or probation and/or jail.

COURT COMMITMENT: A person received by CDC from court to serve time on a conviction. A commitment can be as a felon, civil narcotic addict, county diagnostic case, or CYA ward.

CREDIT: As used by the Inmate Work Training Incentive Program, a credit represents a day lost, a day gained, or a day restored.

DEATH ROW: Term used to describe the housing of inmates sentenced to death under CDC jurisdiction.

DESIGN CAPACITY: The maximum number of inmates a facility was originally designed to house, less/plus beds lost/gained due to later conversions, additions or deactivations.

DETERMINATE SENTENCING: The sentencing structure which became effective in California July 1, 1977. Determinate sentencing requires imposition of a term of imprisonment proportionate to the seriousness of the crime, with uniform sentences for like crimes.

DISCHARGED: When a person is released from prison or parole and is no longer under CDC jurisdiction.

ESCAPE RETURN: When an inmate escapes from a CDC facility and is returned to prison either with or without a new term from court.

GLOSSARY

FELON: A person who has committed a felony.

FELONY: A crime which is punishable by death or by imprisonment in state penal institutions.

FIRST PAROLE: The release to parole of a felon for the first time on a commitment from court. This would include new admissions from court and parole violators with new terms (PV-WNT's).

GOOD TIME SYSTEM: Time credit system by which an inmate could reduce up to one-third of his or her prison sentence for good behavior, regardless of whether he or she was working in an educational/vocational program. Replaced by the INMATE WORK TRAINING INCENTIVE PROGRAM (IWTIP) in 1983.

GRADE LEVEL PLACEMENT: The actual grade completed or the grade the inmate is placed in from testing upon entering a CDC reception center.

GRAND THEFT*: The unlawful stealing of another person's property worth more than $400.

GRAND THEFT AUTO*: Grand theft when the property taken is an automobile, and the purpose is not temporary use.

HOMICIDE*: The unlawful killing of another person.

HONORABLE DISCHARGE: An exit from the military under favorable conditions.

INCARCERATION RATE: The number of persons in prison per 100,000 population, usually state or county population.

INCIDENT: An event committed by an inmate in a CDC facility which is either against the law or a violation of the Rules and Regulations of the Director of Corrections .

INDETERMINATE SENTENCING: A type of sentencing structure used in California until July 1, 1977 where the purpose of sentencing was rehabilitation, and the parole authority, rather than the Legislature or the courts, determined the length of sentence. Under indeterminate sentencing, the commitment is not for a single specific period of time (such as three, five or seven years), but is instead for a range of time (such as fifteen years to life). Indeterminate sentences are still given for offenses committed before July 1, 1977 and for crimes which carry life sentences.

INMATE: An inhabitant of a penal institution ordered by the court to serve a prison term.

INMATE WORK TRAINING INCENTIVE PROGRAM (IWTIP): A program in which inmates are eligible to "work off" up to half their total sentence for having a job or participating in an educational or vocational learning program.

INSTITUTION: See PRISON.

GLOSSARY

INTELLIGENCE STATUS: The grouping of scores on intelligence quotient tests given by CDC psychological staff used to measure the intelligence level of inmates. Below is a breakout of scores used for each category:

- Genius: 140 and above.
- Superior: 120 to 139.
- Bright Normal: 110 to 119.
- Normal/Average: 90 to 109.
- Dull Normal: 80 to 89.
- Borderline: 68 to 79.
- Defective: 67 and below.

INTERSTATE COOPERATIVE PAROLE AGREEMENT (ICOOP): An agreement between California and other states to supervise other state parolees while they live in California.

INTERSTATE PAROLE UNIT (ISPU): The California parole unit responsible for coordinating the supervision of California parolees living out of state.

JAIL: A county or municipal facility for incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons.

JUVENILE: A person under the age of 18.

KIDNAP*: Transportation or confinement of a person without authority of law and without his or her consent, or without the consent of his or her guardian, if a minor.

LEWD ACTS*: Engaging in sexual activity with a child under the age of 14 years with the intent of arousing such a person or child.

LIFER: An inmate who has been sentenced by the courts to life in prison. The sentence can be life in prison with the possibility of parole or without the possibility of parole.

MANSLAUGHTER*: Causing the death of another person by recklessness or gross negligence.

MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE*: Causing the death of another person by reckless use of an automobile, usually drunk driving.

MEAN: The sum of individual values of each case divided by the number of cases; the average of all values.

MEDIAN: A designated point in a series chosen so that one half of the individuals in the series are below, and half above.

GLOSSARY

MENTAL HEALTH FACILITY: A facility operated under the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Health which treats the mentally ill or criminally insane.

MISDEMEANOR: A crime punishable by imprisonment in a county jail, a fine or both. Under certain conditions defined in Section 17 of the Penal Code, a felony crime can be treated like a misdemeanor.

MURDER, FIRST DEGREE*: Murder which is perpetrated by means of a destructive device or explosive, knowing use of deadly ammunition, lying in wait, torture, or any other kind of willful, deliberate, and premeditated killing; or which is committed in the perpetration or attempt to perpetrate arson, rape, robbery, burglary, mayhem, and other crimes.

MURDER, SECOND DEGREE*: All murders that are not first degree murders in that they do not involve the willful, deliberate and premedication of the crime. See MURDER, FIRST DEGREE.

NEW ADMISSION FROM COURT: An original commitment from Superior Court where the inmate is given a new CDC identification number. A new admission from court can be for a felony conviction or a civil narcotic addict commitment.

OFFENDER BASED INFORMATION SYSTEM (OBIS): An automated computer system designed to track all movements of inmates committed to the California Department of Corrections from the time of their admission to their discharge from prison or parole.

OFFENSE: The principal or controlling offense for which the person was committed to prison.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES: The grouping of offense groups into four major categories (Violent, Property, Drug and Other).

OFFENSE GROUPS: The grouping of offenses into 29 categories used for summary statistics.

OUTPATIENT STATUS: A Civil Narcotic Addict released from the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) to the jurisdiction of the Parole and Community Services Division.

PAROLE: A period of supervision in the community following completion of a prison sentence. The conditional release provides supervision and control over offenders after they return to society.

PAROLE REGION: An area of the state whose boundaries define jurisdiction and supervision of the Parole and Community Services Division. There are four parole regions in the state under CDC jurisdiction.

PAROLE RELEASE: The release of an inmate to the jurisdiction of the Parole and Community Services Division. This includes both first paroles and reparoles.

GLOSSARY

PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC): A parolee who has violated the terms of parole, been revoked from parole by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT), and returned to prison for a term up to twelve months.

PAROLE VIOLATOR WITH A NEW TERM(PV-WNT): A parolee who has violated the terms of parole by committing a new crime and has been returned to prison with a new commitment from court.

PAROLEE AT LARGE (PAL): A parolee who absconds from supervision and whose parole is suspended by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT).

PENDING REVOCATION: One who has committed a violation of parole but has yet to have a parole revocation hearing, and is being held either in county jail or a state prison facility.

PETTY THEFT*: Unlawful taking of property under $400; can be a felony if there are prior convictions.

POPULATION AT RISK: The number of persons in a population at a given point in time and the number of persons entering a given population during a calendar year.

PRECONFINEMENT TIME: The time credits granted by a judge at sentencing for time spent in jail awaiting trial and/or sentencing and the time spent in jail after sentencing to the date of delivery to CDC.

PRINCIPAL CONTROLLING OFFENSE: The offense which usually has the greatest term of imprisonment imposed by the court, including enhancements. This offense is also used for statistical information for CDC publications.

PRIOR COMMITMENT: A previous order by the court to serve time on a conviction.

PRISON: A state correctional facility where persons are confined following conviction of a felony offense.

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS: Grouping of racial and ethnic origins into four major groups (White, Black, Mexican/American and Other) used for summary statistics.

RATE: As used in this publication, the ratio of the number of one specific group to a population base.

REINSTATED: When a parolee at large (PAL) whose parole has been suspended is reinstated to active parole status.

REPAROLE: The release to parole of a felon who had violated the conditions of parole on a technical violation and had been returned to prison (PV-RTC'S).

GLOSSARY

RETURN STATUS: An indication of whether or not an inmate has escaped or been paroled and has subsequently been returned to prison.

REVOCATION: Cancellation or the repeal of parole by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT).

REVOCATION TIME IMPOSED: The amount of time given to serve in prison for a parole violator returned to prison for a technical violation (PV-RTC'S) by the Board of Prison Terms. (BPT)

REVOKE: To withdraw, repeal, or cancel parole.

ROBBERY*: Felonious taking of personal property in the possession of another, from his or her person or immediate presence, and against his or her will, accomplished by means of force or fear.

STATE JUVENILE COMMITMENT: Commitment to the California Youth Authority (CYA) or equivalent in other states.

SUSPENDED: The suspension of parole for someone who has absconded and is considered a Parolee at Large (PAL).

TEMPORARY RELEASE STATUS: An inmate released temporarily from a CDC institution to go back to court, jail, an outside hospital or medical facility, or on temporary community leave.

TIME CREDIT: The net difference between credits earned and restored through the Inmate Work Training Incentive Program (IWTIP) and credits lost due to administrative or serious rule violation (CDC 115). This also includes credits earned for those still under the "Good Time" System.

TOTAL TIME SERVED: The sum of preconfinement time plus CDC time served.

VEHICLE THEFT*: The unlawful taking of an automobile, bicycle, motorcycle, or other vehicle or motorboat or vessel, for the purpose of temporarily using or operating it; a felony if there are prior convictions.

WALKAWAY: An inmate who escapes from, or fails to return to, prison, a community based facility, or correctional camp with no fenced or walled perimeter.

WORK FURLOUGH: A program to assist felons to adjust from institution life to the community. Inmates work in the outside community during the day without supervision and return each evening to the custody of the jail or correctional facility.

YOUTH AUTHORITY: See CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY.

*** These are only simple definitions of these crimes. For a more detailed explanation, check the California State Penal Code. Penal Code (PC) listings begin on page 75.**

OFFENSE GROUPINGS

Note: See page 76 for key to abbreviations.

VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS

MURDER 1st: P187

MURDER 2nd: P187 2nd

MANSLAUGHTER: P192, P192(A), P192(B), P192.1, 192.2

MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE: P191.5, P192(C)(1), P192(C)(3), P192(C)(4), P192.3, P192.3(A), P192.3(C), P192.3(D)

ROBBERY: P211, P211A, P211/ATT, P212.5(A), P212.5(B), P213.5, P221, P214

ASSAULT WITH A DEADLY WEAPON: P12303.3, P241, P242, P243, P243.1, P243.3, P243.4, P245, P245(A), P245(A)(1), P245(A)(2), P245(B), P245(C), P245.3, P217.1, P12303.3

OTHER ASSAULT: P12308, P187/ATT, P203, P217, P222, P236, P237, P241.1, P244, P246, P273.5, P273A(1), P273D, P4131.5, P417.6, P4500, P4501, P4501.5, P226, P227, P216, P247, P4503, P347

RAPE: P220, P261, P261(1), P261(2), P261(3), P261(4), P261(5), P261(6), P261.5, P262A(1), P262A(2), P264 , P264.1, P289, P289(D), P289(H), P289(I), P289(J)

LEWD ACTS: P288, P288(A), P288(B)

OTHER SEX: P266, P266A, P266D, P266F, P266H, P266I, P266I(F), P266J, P285, P286, P286(B1), P286(B2), P286(C), P286(D), P286(E), P288A, P288A(B1), P288A(B2), P288A(C), P288A(D), P288A(E), P288A(F), P289, P289(A), P289(B), P311.4(B), P311.4(C), P314.1, P647A, P266E, P286G, P311.2(B), P265, P267, P268, P311.9(B), P288B, P311.3

KIDNAPPING: P207, P207(A), P207(B), P207(C), P207(D), P209, P209(A), P209(B), P278, P278(A), P278.5(A), P278.5(C), P210, P280B

PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS

BURGLARY 1st: P459, P464

BURGLARY 2nd: P459 2nd, P459 2nd/ATT

GRAND THEFT: P484, P484(A), P484A, P484B, P487, P487A, P487.1, P487.2, P503, P504, P506B, P508, P507, P514, P484C, P499D

PETTY THEFT: P666

RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY: P485, P496, P496.1

OTHER THEFT: I556, P72, P182.4, P424, P484E, P484F, P484F(1), P484F(2), P484G, P484H, P529.2, P529.3, P532, W11054, W11483, W14014, W18910, B11022, P484E(4), V4463,P484I(B), W14107, B11023, B11010

GLOSSARY

GRAND THEFT AUTO: P487.3

OPERATING VEHICLE: P499B.1(A), V10851, V10851(A), V20001, V23104(B), P499B.1(B)

FORGERY: C25541, H11174, P127, P1320(B), P148.1(A), P148.1(C), P396, P470, P470A, P470B, P474, P475, P475A, P476, P476A, P502(B), P502(C), P537(A)(2), P548, U2116, W10980, W11483.5, E29221, P115, P472, P116, P117, P480

DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES I & II: H11154, H11156, H11173, H11173A, H11350, H11350A, H11351, H11351A, H11351.5, H11352, H11352A, H11353, H11354, H11355, H11355(A), H11366, H11366.6, H11368, H11371, H11375, V23106

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES III, IV & V: B4390, H11377, H11377(A), H11378, H11378.5, H11379, H11379.5, H11379.6(A), H11379.6(B), H11379A, H11380, H11380.5, H11382, H11383, H11383(B)

MARIJUANA: H11357, H11358, H11359, H11359A, H11360, H11360(A), H11361

OTHER DRUG: P4573, P4573.6, W1001.5, H11363

OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS

DRUNK DRIVING: V23101, V23101A, V23153, V23153(A), V23153(B), V23106

ESCAPE: P4530A, P4530B, P4530C, P4532, P4532A, P4532B, P4533, P4534, P4535, P107, P109, P110, W1768.7(A), W1768.7(B), W6330, W1758.7(A), W1257, P2042, W7326, W3002, W5522

ARSON: P451(A), P451(B), P451(C), P451D, P452(A), P452(B), P452(C), P452B, P452C, P455

POSSESSION OF WEAPONS: H12305, H12702(B), P12020, P12020(A), P12021, P12021(A), P12021.1, P12025(A), P12025(B), P12220, P12303, P12303.2, P12303.6, P12312, P12560, P171B, P417, P417(B), P417.1, P417.8, P4502, P453(A), P453(B), P4574

OTHER OFFENSES: B2053, C25110, C25401, C25540, HN655(C), H11104, H11366.5(A), H11366.6, H25189.5, P118, P12309, P12403.7, P126, P12090, P12520, P1319.4, P1320.5, P136, P136.1(C), P136.5, P137(A), P137(B), P181, P182, P182.2, P182.3, P182.5, P209(A)664, P209(B)664, P270, P271, P281, P311.2(A), P32, P337A, P367A(A), P405A, P453, P4571, P4573.5, P4600, P502(D), P518, P520, P523, P524, P591, P594.3(A), P594(B), P594(B)(1), P597, P626.9, P639A, P653F, P653F(A), P653F(B), P67, P68, P69, P71, R19405, R19406, V10752, V23110, V2800.2, W10980(C), W1768.7(A), B2141.5, CC2985.3, C1812.217, H11361(A), H11361(B), H11361.5, P594.3(B), P594.1(B), P149, P219.2, P247(B), P363(A), P368(C), W1768.8(B)

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

P = PENAL CODE
H = HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
V = VEHICLE CODE
C = CORPORATIONS CODE
F = FINANCIAL CODE
HN = HARBORS AND NAVIGATION CODE

B = BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE
W = WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE
U = UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CODE
E = ELECTIONS CODE
G = GOVERNMENT CODE
R = REVENUE AND TAXATION CODE

GLOSSARY

CDC INSTITUTION LISTING

AVE	California State Prison - Avenal
CCC-MAIN	California Correctional Center - Main
CCC-III	California Correctional Center - III
CCC-CAMPS	California Correctional Center - Camps
CCI-I	California Correctional Institution - I
CCI-II	California Correctional Institution - II
CCI-III	California Correctional Institution - III
CCI-IV A	California Correctional Institution - IV A
CCI-IV B	California Correctional Institution - IV B
CIM-MIN	California Institution for Men - Minimum
CIM-EAST	California Institution for Men - East
CIM-RCC	California Institution for Men - Central
CIM-RCW	California Institution for Men - Reception Center
CIW	California Institution for Women
CIW-RC	California Institution for Women - Reception Center

GLOSSARY

CMC-EAST	California Men's Colony - East
CMC-WEST	California Men's Colony - West
CMF-MAIN	California Medical Facility - Main
CMF-NRC	Northern California Reception Center
CMF-SOUTH	California Medical Facility - South
CRC(MEN)	California Rehabilitation Center - Men
CRC(WOMEN)	California Rehabilitation Center - Women
CTF-CENTRAL	Correctional Training Facility - Central
CTF-NORTH	Correctional Training Facility - North
CTF-SOUTH	Correctional Training Facility - South
DVI-MAIN	Deuel Vocational Institution - Main
FOL-MAIN	Folsom Prison - Main
FOL-MIN	Folsom Prison - Minimum
FOL, CSP- SAC	Folsom Prison - California State Prison, Sacramento
MULE CREEK SP	Mule Creek State Prison, Ione

GLOSSARY

NCWF	Northern California Women's Facility
RJD-MAIN	Richard J. Donovan State Prison - Main
RJD-RC	Richard J. Donovan State Prison - Reception Center
SCC-MAIN	Sierra Conservation Center - Main
SCC-III	Sierra Conservation Center - III
SCC-CAMPS(MEN)	Sierra Conservation Center - Men
SCC-CAMPS(WOMEN)	Sierra Conservation Center - Women
SQ-MAIN	San Quentin State Prison - Main
SQ-MIN	San Quentin State Prison - Minimum
SQ-II	San Quentin State Prison - II

DATA SECTION

LIST OF TABLES

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

Table **Page**

1 California Department of Corrections,Yearly Report of Population, December 31, 1987 89

2 Institution Population, Rate Per California Population and Annual Change in Institution Population, December 31, 1960 through 1987 91

3 Institution Population by Return Status and Commitment Type, December 31, 1987 92

4 Total Movement of Institution Population, Calendar Year 1987 93

5 County and Area of Commitment, Number of Felons Newly Admitted from Court, Parole Violators with New Terms (PV-WNT's) and Commitment Rate per 100,000 State and County Population, Calendar Year 1987 104

6 Parole Violators Returned to Prison, Calendar Years 1970 through 1987 110

7 Parole and Outpatient Population, Rate per 100,000 California Population, December 31, 1960 through 1987 111

8 Felon Parole Movement, Calendar Years 1977, 1982 and 1987 112

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

9 Number of Felon New Admissions from Court and Commitment Rate Per 100,000 California Population, Calendar Years 1960 through 1987 113

10 Offense Groups, Felon New Admissions from Court, Calendar Years 1977, 1982 and 1987 114

11 Racial/Ethnic Groups, Felon New Admissions from Court, Calendar Years 1977, 1982 and 1987 115

LIST OF TABLES

Table Page

12 Age Groups, Felon New Admissions from Court, Calendar Years 1977, 1982 and 1987 116

13 County and Area of Admission, Rate per 100,000 State and County Population, Felon New Admissions from Court, Calendar Year 1987 117

14 Drug History, Felon New Admissions from Court, Calendar Years 1977, 1982 and 1987 120

15 Alcohol History, Felon New Admissions from Court, Calendar Year 1987 121

16 Marital Status, Felon New Admissions from Court, Calendar Year 1987 122

17 Intelligence Status, Male Felon New Admissions from Court, Calendar Year 1987 122

18 Grade Level Placement, Felon New Admissions from Court, Calendar Years 1982 and 1987 123

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

19 Offense Groups, Institution Population, December 31, 1977, 1982 and 1987 124

20 Racial/Ethnic Groups, Institution Population, December 31, 1977, 1982 and 1987 125

21 Age Groups, Institution Population, December 31, 1977, 1982 and 1987 126

22 Prior Commitment History, Felon Institution Population, December 31, 1977, 1982 and 1987 127

23 Classification Level, Felon Institution Population, December 31, 1982 and 1987 128

LIST OF TABLES

Table Page

24 Prior Escape History, Felon Institution Population, December 31, 1982 and 1987 129

25 High School Education, Felon Institution Population, December 31, 1982 and 1987 129

26 Military Experience, Male Felon Institution Population, December 31, 1982 and 1987 130

27 Employment Experience, Felon Institution Population, December 31, 1982 and 1987 130

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

28 Type of Incident, Number and Rate per 100 Average Daily Institution Population, Calendar Years 1970 through 1987 131

29 Inmate Assaults on Staff, Number and Rate of Inmate Assaults on Staff, With and Without Use of Weapon, Calendar Years 1977 through 1987 132

30 Fatal Assaults, Number of Persons Fatally Injured in Assaultive Incidents Occurring in CDC Institutions, Calendar Years 1970 through 1987 133

31 Inmate Assaults on Inmates, Number and Rate of Inmate Assaults on Inmates, With and Without Use of Weapon, Calendar Years 1977 through 1987 134

32 Inmate Assaults on Inmates, Number and Rate of Inmate Assaults on Inmates, With and Without Use of Weapon by Institution, Calendar Year 1987 135

33 Escapes From Institutions and Camps, Number and Rate Per 100 Average Daily Institution Population, Calendar Years 1960 through 1987 137

Table Page

34 Escapes From Community Based Facilities and Temporary Community Releases, Number and Rate Per 100 Population at Risk, Calendar Years 1966 through 1987 138

35 Time Credits Lost by Male and Female Felons, Total Number of Days and Average Days Lost per Inmate, Based on the Average Daily Institution Population, Calendar Years 1980 through 1987 139

PAROLE POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

36 Offense Groups, California Felon Parolees, December 31, 1977, 1982 and 1987 140

37 Racial/Ethnic Groups, California Felon Parolees, December 31, 1977, 1982 and 1987 141

38 Age Groups, California Felon Parolees, December 31, 1977, 1982 and 1987 142

39 Time On Parole, California Felon Parolees, December 31, 1977, 1982 and 1987 143

40 Lifers On Parole, California Felon Parolees, December 31, 1977, 1982 and 1987 143

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

41 County and Region of Parole, Number of Felons Released to Parole for the First Time and Those Reparoled, Calendar Year 1987 144

42 Total Time Served in Months Including Preconfinement Credits, Felons First Released to Parole by Offense Group, Calendar Year 1987 147

43 Mean Time Served in Months By Ethnicity and Sex, Felons First Released to Parole, Calendar Year 1987 150

LIST OF TABLES

Table Page

44 Time on Parole in Months Before Discharge, Calendar Year 1987 151

45 Parole Violators Returned to Custody, Mean and Median Revocation Time Imposed in Months by Board of Prison Terms Principal Charge Group, Calendar Year 1987 152

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

46 Movement of Male and Female Felons in Community Based Programs, Calendar Years 1977, 1982 and 1987 153

47 Community Based Population by Region, December 31, 1987 154

48 Death Row, Number Received, Released and Number Currently in CDC Institutions, December 31, 1987 155

49 Death Row, Racial/Ethnic Breakdown, December 31, 1987 155

50 Parolees at Large, December 31, 1982 and 1987 156

TABLE 1
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
YEARLY REPORT OF POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1987

TOTAL CDC POPULATION

	FELON/ OTHER	CIVIL ADDICT	TOTAL	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/86		DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFFED CAPACITY
				NO.	PCT.			
A. INSTITUTIONS	65,212	1,763	66,975	7,491	12.6			
(MEN, SUBTOTAL)	61,448	1,375	62,823	6,903	12.3			
(WOMEN, SUBTOTAL)	3,764	388	4,152	588	16.5			
1. INSTITUTIONS/CAMPS	63,141	1,763	64,904	6,995	12.1	41,094	157.9	67,424
INSTITUTIONS	60,292	1,763	62,055	6,849	12.4	(38,116)	162.8	(64,298)
CAMPS (CCC & SCC)*	2,849		2,849	146	5.4	(2,978)	98.7	(3,126)
2. COMMUNITY BASED FACIL.	1,690		1,690	488	40.6	1,733	97.5	
3. DMH STATE HOSPITALS	381		381	8	2.1			432
B. PAROLES	40,894	1,404	42,298	8,426	24.9			
COMMUNITY SUPERVISION	39,186	1,404	40,590	8,529	26.6			
COOPERATIVE CASES (ICOOP)	1,708		1,708	-103	-5.7			
C. NON-CDC JURISDICTION	2,702		2,702	9	.3			
OTHER STATE/FED. INST.	1,646		1,646	-148	-8.3			
PAROLED OUT OF STATE (ISPU)	1,056		1,056	157	17.5			
D. OTHER POPULATIONS	8,265	270	8,535	1,299	18.0			
INMATES	1,740	35	1,775	146	9.0			
OUT-TO-COURT, etc.	(1,118)	(34)	(1,152)	234	25.5			
ESCAPED	(456)	(1)	(457)	-23	-4.8			
WORK FUR. IN CUSTODY	(166)		(166)	-65	-28.1			
PAROLEES (PAL/RAL)	6,525	235	6,760	1,153	20.6			
TOTAL CDC POPULATION	117,073	3,437	120,510	17,225	16.7			

CHANGE FROM FIVE YEARS AGO (DECEMBER 31, 1982)

INSTITUTIONS	+32,335 (93.3%)
MEN	+29,836
WOMEN	+2,499
PAROLES	+26,350 (165.2%)

---

* Figure excludes institution based camps. Total persons in camps, including base camps, are 2,987. Base camps at CCI, CMC, CRC and CTF-S are included in institution counts.

TABLE 1
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
YEARLY REPORT OF POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1987

INSTITUTION POPULATION DETAIL

	FELON/ OTHER	CIVIL ADDICT	TOTAL	DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFFED CAPACITY
A. TOTAL INSTITUTIONS	65,212	1,763	66,975			
1. INSTITUTIONS/CAMPS	63,141	1,763	64,904	41,094	157.9	67,424
AVENAL SP	3,112		3,112	2,346	132.7	2,730
CCC-MAIN	2,445		2,445	1,474	165.9	2,509
CCC-III	743		743	500	148.6	950
CCC-CAMPS	1,133		1,133	1,188	95.4	1,208
CCI-I	1,095		1,095	617	177.5	1,215
CCI-II	1,011	2	1,013	640	158.3	1,156
CCI-III	569		569	500	113.8	950
CCI-IV A	875		875	500	175.0	912
CCI-IV B	885		885	500	177.0	912
CIM-MIN	1,995	1	1,996	1,120	178.2	2,206
CIM-EAST	1,415		1,415	400	353.8	1,084
CIM-RCC	1,440	46	1,486	618	240.5	1,460
CIM-RCW	1,462	4	1,466	640	229.1	1,279
CIW(Women)	1,828	10	1,838	916	200.7	1,986
CIW-RC	275		275	110	250.0	261
CMC-EAST	3,476	1	3,477	2,400	144.9	3,958
CMC-WEST	2,557	1	2,558	1,459	175.3	2,767
CMF-MAIN	2,947		2,947	1,854	159.0	3,244
CMF-NCR	1,177	22	1,199	472	254.0	981
CMF-SOUTH	3,971		3,971	2,404	165.2	4,009
CRC(Men)	2,015	1,298	3,313	1,682	197.0	3,432
CRC(Women)	522	378	900	676	133.1	1,018
CTF-CENTRAL	2,526		2,526	1,275	198.1	2,643
CTF-NORTH	2,185		2,185	1,200	182.1	2,160
CTF-SOUTH	847		847	410	206.6	770
DVI-MAIN	2,171		2,171	1,506	144.2	2,714
FOL-MAIN	3,249		3,249	1,772	183.4	2,936
FOL-MIN	497		497	488	101.8	592
FOL-CSP, SAC	2,758		2,758	1,536	179.6	2,840
MULE CREEK SP, IONE	1,489		1,489	1,500	99.3	1,500
NCWF	592		592	400	148.0	400
RJD	2,187		2,187	2,200	99.4	(2,400)
SCC-MAIN	2,304		2,304	1,224	188.2	2,704
SCC-III	934		934	500	186.8	950
SCC-CAMPS(Men)	1,383		1,383	1,370	100.9	1,478
SCC-CAMPS(Women)	333		333	420	79.3	440
SQ-MAIN	1,756		1,756	1,546	113.6	1,572
SQ-MIN	224		224	231	97.0	228
SQ-II	758		758	500	151.6	870
2. COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES	1,690		1,690	1,733	97.5	
3. DEPT. MENTAL HEALTH ST. HOSP.	381		381			

TABLE 2
INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1987

DECEMBER 31	INSTITUTION POPULATION	RATE OF INSTITUTION POPULATION PER 100,000 STATE POPULATION	ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION	
			NUMBER	PERCENT
1960................	21,660	134.1	2,361	12.2
1961................	23,927	142.6	2,267	10.5
1962................	24,032	138.2	105	.4
1963................	26,133	145.4	2,101	8.7
1964................	26,483	143.0	350	1.3
1965................	26,325	140.4	-158	-.6
1966................	27,467	141.1	1,142	4.3
1967................	27,741	140.3	274	1.0
1968................	28,462	142.7	721	2.6
1969................	27,535	137.6	-927	-3.3
1970................	25,033	126.3	-2,502	-9.1
1971................	20,294	100.1	-4,739	-18.9
1972................	19,773	96.3	-521	-2.6
1973................	22,486	108.4	2,713	13.7
1974................	24,741	118.2	2,255	10.0
1975................	20,028	94.9	-4,713	-19.0
1976................	21,088	98.0	1,060	5.3
1977................	19,623	89.9	-1,465	-6.9
1978................	21,325	95.6	1,702	8.7
1979................	22,632	99.7	1,307	6.1
1980................	24,569	103.3	1,937	8.6
1981................	29,202	120.9	4,633	18.9
1982................	34,640	140.1	5,438	18.6
1983................	39,373	156.6	4,733	13.7
1984................	43,328	169.1	3,955	10.0
1985................	50,111	188.1	6,783	15.7
1986................	59,484	218.0	9,373	18.7
1987................	66,975	239.0	7,491	12.6

TABLE 3
INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY RETURN STATUS AND COMMITMENT TYPE
DECEMBER 31, 1987

	TOTAL	TOTAL MALES	FELONS	CIVIL ADDICTS	DIAGNOSTIC CASES	OTHER	TOTAL FEMALES	FELONS	CIVIL ADDICTS	DIAGNOSTIC CASES	OTHER
TOTAL	66,975	62,823	61,105	1,375	256	87	4,152	3,708	388	55	1
ADMISSIONS	44,811	41,846	40,623	880	256	87	2,965	2,662	247	55	1
PV-WNT'S	11,246	10,811	10,811	0	0	0	435	435	0	0	0
PV-RTC'S	9,705	9,147	9,147	0	0	0	558	558	0	0	0
OUTPATIENTS	636	495	0	495	0	0	141	0	141	0	0
ESCAPE RETURNS	575	522	522	0	0	0	53	53	0	0	0
ESC-TFT'S	364	329	329	0	0	0	35	35	0	0	0
ESC-WNT'S	211	193	193	0	0	0	18	18	0	0	0
PSYCH RETURNS	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 4 A
TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1987

Movement	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION 12-31-86	59,484	55,920	3,564
Total Received	280,014	261,683	18,331
New Admissions	27,945	25,305	2,640
Felon	26,649	24,300	2,349
Civil Narcotic Addicts	1,296	1,005	291
Transferred in from Sacco	696	683	13
Transferred from Other Institutions	204,958	193,228	11,730
Escape Return	690	645	45
County Diagnostic Cases Received	2,513	2,243	270
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	32,867	30,501	2,366
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	25,204	23,492	1,712
Parolees W/New Commitment	6,377	6,029	348
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	1,265	962	303
Outpatients W/New Commitment	18	15	3
Non-Suspended Parolees	3	3	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	323	322	1
From Temporary Release	9,773	8,533	1,240
Return From Court	6,131	5,384	747
Jail	1,744	1,731	13
Hospital/Medical	1,649	1,174	475
Temporary Community Leave	88	86	2
Other	161	158	3
Uncategorized Moves	249	223	26
Total Released	272,523	254,780	17,743
Died	95	93	2
Discharged	850	805	45
Paroled	47,428	43,694	3,734
First Parole	26,069	23,875	2,194
Reparole	21,359	19,819	1,540
To Outpatient Status	1,827	1,388	439
Transferred to Other Institutions	205,075	193,344	11,731
Escape	761	707	54
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	2,510	2,241	269
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	108	108	0
To Temporary Release	13,528	12,067	1,461
Out to Court	7,140	6,300	840
Jail	2,896	2,825	71
Hospital/Medical	1,747	1,255	492
Temporary Community Leave	530	502	28
Other	1,215	1,185	30
Uncategorized Moves	341	333	8
POPULATION 12-31-87	66,975	62,823	4,152

TABLE 4 B
TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION
MOVEMENT OF TEMPORARY RELEASE POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1987

Movement	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION 12-31-86	1,661	1,525	136
Total Received	14,347	12,774	1,573
Out to Court	7,140	6,300	840
Temporary Community Leave	530	502	28
Jail	2,896	2,825	71
Hospital/Medical	1,747	1,255	492
Other	1,976	1,892	84
Uncategorized Moves..................	58	0	58
Total Released	14,156	12,659	1,497
Returned to Institution	10,465	9,179	1,286
Discharged	404	344	60
Died	39	35	4
Paroled	3,084	2,937	147
First Parole	2,065	1,959	106
Reparole	1,019	978	41
Uncategorized Moves..................	164	164	0
POPULATION 12-31-87	1,852	1,640	212

TABLE 4 C
TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION
MALE MOVEMENTS BY INSTITUTION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

Movement	MEN		
	Total Men	California Correctional Center	Sierra Conservation Center
POPULATION 12-31-86	55,920	4,000	3,989
Total Received	261,683	5,389	8,202
New Admissions	25,305	0	0
Felon	24,300	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	1,005	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	683	1	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	193,228	5,108	7,848
Escape Return	645	3	11
County Diagnostic Cases Received	2,243	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	30,501	2	1
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	23,492	2	1
Parolees W/New Commitment	6,029	0	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	962	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	15	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	3	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	322	4	0
From Temporary Release	8,533	247	342
Return From Court	5,384	92	215
Jail	1,731	87	79
Hospital/Medical	1,174	38	41
Temporary Community Leave	86	30	7
Other	158	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	223	24	0
Total Released	254,780	5,068	7,570
Died	93	0	0
Discharged	805	14	23
Paroled	43,694	2,949	3,057
First Parole	23,875	2,305	2,267
Reparole	19,819	644	790
To Outpatient Status	1,388	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	193,344	1,522	3,759
Escape	707	12	36
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	2,241	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	108	2	0
To Temporary Release	12,067	569	601
Out to Court	6,300	187	297
Jail	2,825	127	129
Hospital/Medical	1,255	41	43
Temporary Community Leave	502	88	45
Other	1,185	126	87
Uncategorized Moves	333	0	94
POPULATION 12-31-87	62,823	4,321	4,621

TABLE 4 C (Continued)
TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION
MALE MOVEMENT BY INSTITUTION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

Movement	MEN			
	Correctional Training Facility			Deuel Vocational Institution
	Central	North	South	
POPULATION 12-31-86	2,930	2,554	694	3,383
Total Received	9,639	5,558	2,090	2,618
New Admissions	0	0	0	
Felon	0	0	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	0	0	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	1	0	0	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	9,339	5,555	2,000	2,395
Escape Return	0	0	0	1
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	7	0	0	1
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	5	0	0	1
Parolees W/New Commitment	0	0	0	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	2	0	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	8	0	0	24
From Temporary Release	273	2	2	197
Return From Court	222	2	2	147
Jail	1	0	0	1
Hospital/Medical	50	0	0	44
Temporary Community Leave	0	0	0	5
Other	0	0	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	11	1	88	0
Total Released	10,043	5,927	1,937	3,830
Died	0	0	0	4
Discharged	21	21	12	22
Paroled	1,219	1,217	1,193	1,657
First Parole	812	686	802	971
Reparole	407	531	391	686
To Outpatient Status	0	0	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	8,527	4,471	591	1,808
Escape	0	0	0	3
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	3	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	3	0	0	24
To Temporary Release	270	210	141	312
Out to Court	150	122	35	173
Jail	33	31	37	38
Hospital/Medical	49	4	1	45
Temporary Community Leave	2	5	5	14
Other	36	48	63	42
Uncategorized Moves	0	8	0	0
POPULATION 12-31-87	2,526	2,185	847	2,171

TABLE 4 C (Continued)
TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION
MALE MOVEMENT BY INSTITUTION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

Movement	MEN			
	California Medical Facility	California Medical Facility So.	California Men's Colony East	California Men's Colony West
POPULATION 12-31-86	3,489	3,730	4,548	2,807
Total Received	15,654	23,810	4,472	5,720
New Admissions	0	0	1	0
Felon	0	0	1	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	0	0	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	1	0	8	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	15,199	13,952	4,226	5,577
Escape Return	2	3	3	0
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	38	8,453	16	0
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	36	8,448	13	0
Parolees W/New Commitment	0	5	3	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	0	0	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	2	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	12	0	2	0
From Temporary Release	402	1,389	216	138
Return From Court	178	342	115	123
Jail	23	1,018	15	0
Hospital/Medical	196	25	81	1
Temporary Community Leave	4	2	5	14
Other	1	2	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	0	13	0	5
Total Released	16,196	23,569	5,169	5,969
Died	36	4	14	0
Discharged	51	99	31	50
Paroled	2,010	4,008	1,973	3,067
First Parole	1,060	1,086	1,394	1,688
Reparole	950	2,922	579	1,379
To Outpatient Status	0	0	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	13,176	17,672	2,734	2,367
Escape	1	0	2	1
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	12	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	14	0	2	0
To Temporary Release	848	1,773	396	484
Out to Court	413	405	168	172
Jail	175	1,259	74	127
Hospital/Medical	214	34	84	1
Temporary Community Leave	23	13	26	123
Other	23	62	44	61
Uncategorized Moves	48	13	17	0
POPULATION 12-31-87	2,947	3,971	3,851	2,558

TABLE 4 C (Continued)
TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION
MALE MOVEMENT BY INSTITUTION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

Movement	MEN				
	San Quentin	Folsom	New Folsom CSP-Sacto	California Institution for Men	
				Main	CIM-East
POPULATION 12-31-86	3,405	3,244	898	2,156	1,061
Total Received	3,455	6,883	6,468	14,769	16,889
New Admissions	23	0	0	0	0
Felon	23	0	0	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	0	0	0	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	0	11	1	0	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	2,994	6,180	5,992	14,636	16,657
Escape Return	0	16	0	0	0
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0	0	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	6	191	19	4	6
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	1	191	18	1	3
Parolees W/New Commitment	5	0	1	2	3
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	0	0	0	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0	1	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	17	54	173	0	0
From Temporary Release	406	424	283	126	226
Return From Court	234	205	264	111	216
Jail	3	0	0	2	9
Hospital/Medical	166	219	19	12	1
Temporary Community Leave	3	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	1	0
Uncategorized Moves	9	7	0	3	0
Total Released	4,122	6,381	4,608	14,929	16,535
Died	6	5	3	8	0
Discharged	33	18	8	42	104
Paroled	1,957	1,479	390	3,097	3,165
First Parole	1,239	759	277	1,552	63
Reparole	718	720	113	1,545	3,102
To Outpatient Status	0	1	0	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	1,552	4,326	3,680	11,522	12,647
Escape	2	8	0	0	0
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	0	0	0	1	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	3	7	46	0	3
To Temporary Release	569	537	465	259	604
Out to Court	294	317	385	148	324
Jail	29	34	3	43	265
Hospital/Medical	168	171	75	15	1
Temporary Community Leave	37	3	0	12	14
Other	41	12	2	41	0
Uncategorized Moves	0	0	16	0	12
POPULATION 12-31-87	2,738	3,746	2,758	1,996	1,415

TABLE 4 C (Continued)
TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION
MALE MOVEMENT BY INSTITUTION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

Movement	MEN				
	California Correctional Institution				California Rehabilitation Center
	Main	III	IV-A	IV-B	
POPULATION 12-31-86	2,512	835	712	697	3,678
Total Received	4,309	1,702	878	1,333	8,076
New Admissions	3	1	0	0	790
Felon	3	1	0	0	15
Civil Narcotic Addicts	0	0	0	0	775
Transferred-in from Sacco	0	0	0	0	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	4,064	1,671	826	1,228	6,044
Escape Return	3	0	0	1	12
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0	0	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	2	0	0	0	875
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	2	0	0	0	36
Parolees W/New Commitment	0	0	0	0	9
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	0	0	0	0	819
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0	0	0	11
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0	0	0	0
From Temporary Release	237	30	52	102	355
Return From Court	110	29	49	56	232
Jail	1	0	0	1	1
Hospital/Medical	10	1	3	45	120
Temporary Community Leave	6	0	0	0	2
Other	110	0	0	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	0	0	0	2	0
Total Released	4,713	1,968	715	1,145	8,441
Died	1	0	0	4	1
Discharged	34	9	2	4	41
Paroled	2,284	552	159	161	2,768
First Parole	1,461	232	113	113	1,625
Reparole	823	320	46	48	1,143
To Outpatient Status	0	0	0	0	1,387
Transferred to Other Institutions	1,780	1,347	468	871	3,441
Escape	5	0	0	0	2
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	0	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0	0	0	1
To Temporary Release	591	54	82	105	780
Out to Court	148	42	56	68	432
Jail	77	6	1	3	60
Hospital/Medical	17	1	14	31	130
Temporary Community Leave	7	0	11	0	65
Other	342	5	0	3	93
Uncategorized Moves	18	6	4	0	20
POPULATION 12-31-87	2,108	569	875	885	3,313

TABLE 4 C (Continued)
TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION
MALE MOVEMENT BY INSTITUTION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

Movement	MEN		
	Richard J Donovan Correctional Facility	California State Prison - Avenal	Mule Creek State Prison
POPULATION 12-31-86	0	0	0
Total Received	3,539	4,583	2,087
New Admissions	0	0	0
Felon	0	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	0	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	0	0	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	3,487	4,443	2,060
Escape Return	0	0	0
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	14	0	0
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	14	0	0
Parolees W/New Commitment	0	0	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	0	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0	0
From Temporary Release	38	137	24
Return From Court	30	75	22
Jail	1	2	0
Hospital/Medical	7	59	1
Temporary Community Leave	0	1	1
Other	0	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	0	3	3
Total Released	1,352	1,471	598
Died	2	0	0
Discharged	8	8	6
Paroled	398	618	211
First Parole	199	258	58
Reparole	199	360	153
To Outpatient Status	0	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	854	608	317
Escape	0	0	0
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0	0
To Temporary Release	81	237	64
Out to Court	51	126	55
Jail	14	12	4
Hospital/Medical	7	66	3
Temporary Community Leave	0	2	1
Other	9	31	1
Uncategorized Moves	9	0	0
POPULATION 12-31-87	2,187	3,112	1,489

TABLE 4 C (Continued)
TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION
MALE MOVEMENT BY INSTITUTION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

Movement	MEN			
	Reception Centers			Community Based Facilities
	North	Central	West	
POPULATION 12-31-86	998	1,446	1,103	1,051
Total Received	25,879	48,227	22,533	6,921
New Admissions	8,444	16,043	0	0
Felon	8,214	16,043	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	230	0	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	226	204	0	230
Transferred from Other Institutions	12,564	12,846	22,375	3,962
Escape Return	62	345	0	183
County Diagnostic Cases Received	934	1,309	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	2,288	16,104	2	2,472
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	53	12,195	0	2,472
Parolees W/New Commitment	2,120	3,879	2	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	112	29	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	3	1	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	18	10	0	0
From Temporary Release	1,326	1,366	156	37
Return From Court	1,009	1,150	151	3
Jail	281	193	0	13
Hospital/Medical	9	0	5	21
Temporary Community Leave	4	2	0	0
Other	23	21	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	17	0	0	37
Total Released	25,678	48,187	22,170	6,489
Died	1	1	0	3
Discharged	46	85	1	12
Paroled	496	250	133	3,226
First Parole	197	151	126	2,381
Reparole	299	99	7	845
To Outpatient Status	0	0	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	23,553	46,459	20,752	2,540
Escape	0	0	1	634
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	898	294	1,033	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	1	2	0	0
To Temporary Release	683	1,058	220	74
Out to Court	499	1,025	203	5
Jail	170	27	6	41
Hospital/Medical	8	0	7	25
Temporary Community Leave	1	3	0	2
Other	5	3	4	1
Uncategorized Moves	0	38	30	0
POPULATION 12-31-87	1,199	1,486	1,466	1,483

TABLE 4 D
TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION
FEMALE MOVEMENTS BY INSTITUTION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

Movement	WOMEN			
		California Institution for Women		Sierra Conservation Center
	Total Women	Institution	Reception Center	Camps
POPULATION 12-31-86	3,564	2,019	257	295
Total Received	18,331	6,855	5,741	1,582
New Admissions	2,640	1	2,349	0
Felon	2,349	0	2,346	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	291	1	3	0
Transferred in from Sacco	13	0	10	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	11,730	6,175	1,134	1,570
Escape Return	45	1	31	0
County Diagnostic Cases Received	270	0	270	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	2,366	9	1,692	0
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	1,712	9	1,347	0
Parolees W/New Commitment	348	0	345	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	303	0	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	3	0	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	1	0	1	0
From Temporary Release	1,240	669	241	12
Return From Court	747	335	224	9
Jail	13	6	7	0
Hospital/Medical	475	328	7	1
Temporary Community Leave	2	0	0	2
Other	3	0	3	0
Uncategorized Moves	26	0	13	0
Total Released	17,743	7,029	5,723	1,544
Died	2	1	0	0
Discharged	45	26	1	0
Paroled	3,734	1,816	63	404
First Parole	2,194	813	36	382
Reparole	1,540	1,003	27	22
To Outpatient Status	439	0	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	11,731	4,077	5,494	1,104
Escape	54	0	0	2
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	269	212	57	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0	0	0
To Temporary Release	1,461	894	108	29
Out to Court	840	502	80	22
Jail	71	50	0	3
Hospital/Medical	492	321	25	1
Temporary Community Leave	28	7	0	3
Other	30	14	3	0
Uncategorized Moves	8	3	0	5
POPULATION 12-31-87	4,152	1,845	275	333

TABLE 4 D (Continued)
TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION
FEMALE MOVEMENT BY INSTITUTION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

Movement	WOMEN		
	California Rehabilitation Center	Northern California Women's Facility	Community Based Facilities
POPULATION 12-31-86	842	0	151
Total Received	2,338	888	927
New Admissions	290	0	0
Felon	3	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	287	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	0	0	3
Transferred from Other Institutions	1,402	855	594
Escape Return	2	0	11
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	357	1	307
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	48	1	307
Parolees W/New Commitment	3	0	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	303	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	3	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0	0
From Temporary Release	285	32	1
Return From Court	159	19	1
Jail	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	126	13	0
Temporary Community Leave	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	2	0	11
Total Released	2,280	296	871
Died	1	0	0
Discharged	15	3	0
Paroled	847	139	465
First Parole	491	80	392
Reparole	356	59	73
To Outpatient Status	439	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	596	111	349
Escape	0	0	52
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0	0
To Temporary Release	382	43	5
Out to Court	209	27	0
Jail	16	1	1
Hospital/Medical	127	14	4
Temporary Community Leave	17	1	0
Other	13	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	0	0	0
POPULATION 12-31-87	900	592	207

TABLE 5 A
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
NUMBER OF FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT, PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH NEW TERMS (PV-WNT's) AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

AREA OF COMMITMENT

AREA OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		Rate Per 100,000 State Pop.	Rate Per 100,000 County Pop.	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	21,683	65.8	78.4	128.3	17,580	66.2	4,103	64.3
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	5,614	17.1	20.3	97.7	4,212	15.9	1,402	22.0
REST OF THE STATE	5,615	17.1	20.3	111.7	4,743	17.9	872	13.7
TOTAL*	32,912	100.0	119.0	119.0	26,535	100.0	6,377	100.0
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT								
ALAMEDA	1,399	4.3	5.1	114.0	1,043	3.9	356	5.6
ALPINE	0	.0	.0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
AMADOR	26	.1	.1	102.4	22	.1	4	.1
BUTTE	154	.5	.6	91.0	139	.5	15	.2
CALAVERAS	19	.1	.1	64.2	14	.1	5	.1
COLUSA	6	.0	.0	40.5	6	.0	0	.0
CONTRA COSTA	461	1.4	1.7	62.0	381	1.4	80	1.3
DEL NORTE	16	.0	.1	82.5	15	.1	1	.0
EL DORADO	53	.2	.2	46.8	43	.2	10	.2
FRESNO	1,007	3.1	3.6	168.7	864	3.3	143	2.2
GLENN	28	.1	.1	121.7	24	.1	4	.1
HUMBOLDT	121	.4	.4	106.4	102	.4	19	.3
IMPERIAL	88	.3	.3	80.6	76	.3	12	.2
INYO	19	.1	.1	105.6	16	.1	3	.0
KERN	893	2.7	3.2	176.9	713	2.7	180	2.8
KINGS	153	.5	.6	174.1	146	.6	7	.1
LAKE	102	.3	.4	200.8	97	.4	5	.1
LASSEN	37	.1	.1	139.6	34	.1	3	.0
LOS ANGELES	14,409	43.8	52.1	169.8	11,607	43.7	2,802	43.9
MADERA	161	.5	.6	201.0	133	.5	28	.4
MARIN	63	.2	.2	27.7	45	.2	18	.3
MARIPOSA	3	.0	.0	21.4	2	.0	1	.0

(CONTINUED)

* 114 cases of new admissions are missing data on county of commitment.

TABLE 5 A (CONTINUED)
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
NUMBER OF FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT, PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH NEW TERMS (PV-WNT's) AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

AREA OF COMMITMENT

AREA OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		Rate Per 100,000 State Pop.	Rate Per 100,000 County Pop.	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	61	.2	.2	81.3	51	.2	10	.2
MERCED	145	.4	.5	87.2	125	.5	20	.3
MODOC	4	.0	.0	43.0	4	.0	0	.0
MONO	4	.0	.0	43.5	4	.0	0	.0
MONTEREY	387	1.2	1.4	115.1	309	1.2	78	1.2
NAPA	113	.3	.4	107.4	102	.4	11	.2
NEVADA	36	.1	.1	48.8	33	.1	3	.0
ORANGE	1,220	3.7	4.4	55.0	1,010	3.8	210	3.3
PLACER	60	.2	.2	40.4	46	.2	14	.2
PLUMAS	6	.0	.0	30.3	4	.0	2	.0
RIVERSIDE	1,177	3.6	4.3	128.6	967	3.6	210	3.3
SACRAMENTO	1,055	3.2	3.8	111.4	855	3.2	200	3.1
SAN BENITO	16	.0	.1	48.2	12	.0	4	.1
SAN BERNARDINO	1,257	3.8	4.5	104.6	1,039	3.9	218	3.4
SAN DIEGO	1,901	5.8	6.9	83.1	1,534	5.8	367	5.8
SAN FRANCISCO	1,305	4.0	4.7	176.0	933	3.5	372	5.8
SAN JOAQUIN	546	1.7	2.0	122.9	461	1.7	85	1.3
SAN LUIS OBISPO	117	.4	.4	57.9	98	.4	19	.3
SAN MATEO	318	1.0	1.1	51.0	212	.8	106	1.7
SANTA BARBARA	307	.9	1.1	89.5	257	1.0	50	.8
SANTA CLARA	1,572	4.8	5.7	110.6	1,198	4.5	374	5.9
SANTA CRUZ	125	.4	.5	56.1	101	.4	24	.4
SHASTA	143	.4	.5	105.6	119	.4	24	.4
SIERRA	9	.0	.0	264.7	9	.0	0	.0
SISKIYOU	44	.1	.2	102.6	37	.1	7	.1
SOLANO	239	.7	.9	80.2	176	.7	63	1.0
SONOMA	144	.4	.5	40.6	122	.5	22	.3
STANISLAUS	483	1.5	1.7	147.8	418	1.6	65	1.0
SUTTER	34	.1	.1	56.4	26	.1	8	.1
TEHAMA	48	.1	.2	104.6	45	.2	3	.0
TRINITY	7	.0	.0	51.5	6	.0	1	.0
TULARE	230	.7	.8	78.9	196	.7	34	.5
TUOLUMNE	18	.1	.1	40.2	13	.0	5	.1
VENTURA	314	1.0	1.1	50.0	279	1.1	35	.5
YOLO	145	.4	.5	112.4	128	.5	17	.3
YUBA	104	.3	.4	186.7	84	.3	20	.3
TOTAL*	32,912	100.0	119.0	119.0	26,535	100.0	6,377	100.0

* 114 cases of new admissions are missing data on county of commitment.

TABLE 5 B
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
NUMBER OF MALE FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT, PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH NEW TERMS (PV-WNT's) AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

AREA OF COMMITMENT

AREA OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		Rate Per 100,000 State Pop.	Rate Per 100,000 County Pop.	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	19,981	66.1	72.2	118.3	16,079	66.4	3,902	64.7
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	5,117	16.9	18.5	89.1	3,812	15.8	1,305	21.7
REST OF THE STATE	5,122	17.0	18.5	101.9	4,300	17.8	822	13.6
TOTAL*	30,220	100.0	109.2	109.2	24,191	100.0	6,029	100.0

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

ALAMEDA	1,311	4.3	4.7	106.8	967	4.0	344	5.7
ALPINE	0	.0	.0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
AMADOR	25	.1	.1	98.4	21	.1	4	.1
BUTTE	140	.5	.5	82.7	125	.5	15	.2
CALAVERAS	19	.1	.1	64.2	14	.1	5	.1
COLUSA	5	.0	.0	33.8	5	.0	0	.0
CONTRA COSTA	399	1.3	1.4	53.6	336	1.4	63	1.0
DEL NORTE	15	.0	.1	77.3	14	.1	1	.0
EL DORADO	46	.2	.2	40.6	36	.1	10	.2
FRESNO	933	3.1	3.4	156.3	798	3.3	135	2.2
GLENN	26	.1	.1	113.0	22	.1	4	.1
HUMBOLDT	110	.4	.4	96.7	92	.4	18	.3
IMPERIAL	84	.3	.3	76.9	72	.3	12	.2
INYO	17	.1	.1	94.4	14	.1	3	.0
KERN	802	2.7	2.9	158.9	633	2.6	169	2.8
KINGS	144	.5	.5	163.8	137	.6	7	.1
LAKE	83	.3	.3	163.4	80	.3	3	.0
LASSEN	32	.1	.1	120.8	29	.1	3	.0
LOS ANGELES	13,357	44.2	48.3	157.4	10,672	44.1	2,685	44.5
MADERA	149	.5	.5	186.0	121	.5	28	.5
MARIN	57	.2	.2	25.0	41	.2	16	.3
MARIPOSA	3	.0	.0	21.4	2	.0	1	.0

(CONTINUED)

* 109 cases of new admissions are missing data on county of commitment.

TABLE 5 B (CONTINUED)
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
NUMBER OF MALE FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT, PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH NEW TERMS (PV-WNT's) AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		Rate Per 100,000 State Pop.	Rate Per 100,000 County Pop.	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	57	.2	.2	76.0	47	.2	10	.2
MERCED	123	.4	.4	74.0	105	.4	18	.3
MODOC	4	.0	.0	43.0	4	.0	0	.0
MONO	4	.0	.0	43.5	4	.0	0	.0
MONTEREY	343	1.1	1.2	102.0	271	1.1	72	1.2
NAPA	97	.3	.4	92.2	86	.4	11	.2
NEVADA	32	.1	.1	43.4	30	.1	2	.0
ORANGE	1,120	3.7	4.0	50.5	922	3.8	198	3.3
PLACER	58	.2	.2	39.1	45	.2	13	.2
PLUMAS	6	.0	.0	30.3	4	.0	2	.0
RIVERSIDE	1,057	3.5	3.8	115.5	870	3.6	187	3.1
SACRAMENTO	965	3.2	3.5	101.9	776	3.2	189	3.1
SAN BENITO	14	.0	.1	42.2	11	.0	3	.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,119	3.7	4.0	93.1	918	3.8	201	3.3
SAN DIEGO	1,762	5.8	6.4	77.0	1,409	5.8	353	5.9
SAN FRANCISCO	1,215	4.0	4.4	163.8	857	3.5	358	5.9
SAN JOAQUIN	517	1.7	1.9	116.4	438	1.8	79	1.3
SAN LUIS OBISPO	105	.3	.4	52.0	87	.4	18	.3
SAN MATEO	291	1.0	1.1	46.7	194	.8	97	1.6
SANTA BARBARA	286	.9	1.0	83.4	240	1.0	46	.8
SANTA CLARA	1,400	4.6	5.1	98.5	1,059	4.4	341	5.7
SANTA CRUZ	116	.4	.4	52.0	96	.4	20	.3
SHASTA	130	.4	.5	96.0	107	.4	23	.4
SIERRA	7	.0	.0	205.9	7	.0	0	.0
SISKIYOU	42	.1	.2	97.9	35	.1	7	.1
SOLANO	215	.7	.8	72.1	159	.7	56	.9
SONOMA	132	.4	.5	37.2	113	.5	19	.3
STANISLAUS	421	1.4	1.5	128.8	357	1.5	64	1.1
SUTTER	30	.1	.1	49.8	22	.1	8	.1
TEHAMA	44	.1	.2	95.9	41	.2	3	.0
TRINITY	7	.0	.0	51.5	6	.0	1	.0
TULARE	213	.7	.8	73.1	179	.7	34	.6
TUOLUMNE	17	.1	.1	37.9	12	.0	5	.1
VENTURA	289	1.0	1.0	46.0	256	1.1	33	.5
YOLO	130	.4	.5	100.8	116	.5	14	.2
YUBA	95	.3	.3	170.6	77	.3	18	.3
TOTAL*	30,220	100.0	109.2	109.2	24,191	100.0	6,029	100.0

* 109 cases of new admissions are missing data on county of commitment.

TABLE 5 C
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
NUMBER OF FEMALE FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT, PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH NEW TERMS (PV-WNT's) AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

AREA OF COMMITMENT

AREA OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		Rate Per 100,000 State Pop.	Rate Per 100,000 County Pop.	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	1,702	63.2	6.2	10.1	1,501	64.0	201	57.7
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	497	18.5	1.8	8.7	400	17.1	97	27.9
REST OF THE STATE	493	18.3	1.8	9.8	443	18.9	50	14.4
TOTAL*	2,692	100.0	9.7	9.7	2,344	100.0	348	100.0
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT								
ALAMEDA	88	3.3	.3	7.2	76	3.2	12	3.4
ALPINE	0	.0	.0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
AMADOR	1	.0	.0	3.9	1	.0	0	.0
BUTTE	14	.5	.1	8.3	14	.6	0	.0
CALAVERAS	0	.0	.0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
COLUSA	1	.0	.0	6.8	1	.0	0	.0
CONTRA COSTA	62	2.3	.2	8.3	45	1.9	17	4.9
DEL NORTE	1	.0	.0	5.2	1	.0	0	.0
EL DORADO	7	.3	.0	6.2	7	.3	0	.0
FRESNO	74	2.7	.3	12.4	66	2.8	8	2.3
GLENN	2	.1	.0	8.7	2	.1	0	.0
HUMBOLDT	11	.4	.0	9.7	10	.4	1	.3
IMPERIAL	4	.1	.0	3.7	4	.2	0	.0
INYO	2	.1	.0	11.1	2	.1	0	.0
KERN	91	3.4	.3	18.0	80	3.4	11	3.2
KINGS	9	.3	.0	10.2	9	.4	0	.0
LAKE	19	.7	.1	37.4	17	.7	2	.6
LASSEN	5	.2	.0	18.9	5	.2	0	.0
LOS ANGELES	1,052	39.1	3.8	12.4	935	39.9	117	33.6
MADERA	12	.4	.0	15.0	12	.5	0	.0
MARIN	6	.2	.0	2.6	4	.2	2	.6
MARIPOSA	0	.0	.0	.0	0	.0	0	.0

(CONTINUED)

* 5 cases of new admissions are missing data on county of commitment.

TABLE 5 C (CONTINUED)
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
NUMBER OF FEMALE FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT, PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH NEW TERMS (PV-WNT's) AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

AREA OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		Rate Per 100,000 State Pop.	Rate Per 100,000 County Pop.	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	4	.1	.0	5.3	4	.2	0	.0
MERCED	22	.8	.1	13.2	20	.9	2	.6
MODOC	0	.0	.0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
MONO	0	.0	.0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
MONTEREY	44	1.6	.2	13.1	38	1.6	6	1.7
NAPA	16	.6	.1	15.2	16	.7	0	.0
NEVADA	4	.1	.0	5.4	3	.1	1	.3
ORANGE	100	3.7	.4	4.5	88	3.8	12	3.4
PLACER	2	.1	.0	1.3	1	.0	1	.3
PLUMAS	0	.0	.0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
RIVERSIDE	120	4.5	.4	13.1	97	4.1	23	6.6
SACRAMENTO	90	3.3	.3	9.5	79	3.4	11	3.2
SAN BENITO	2	.1	.0	6.0	1	.0	1	.3
SAN BERNARDINO	138	5.1	.5	11.5	121	5.2	17	4.9
SAN DIEGO	139	5.2	.5	6.1	125	5.3	14	4.0
SAN FRANCISCO	90	3.3	.3	12.1	76	3.2	14	4.0
SAN JOAQUIN	29	1.1	.1	6.5	23	1.0	6	1.7
SAN LUIS OBISPO	12	.4	.0	5.9	11	.5	1	.3
SAN MATEO	27	1.0	.1	4.3	18	.8	9	2.6
SANTA BARBARA	21	.8	.1	6.1	17	.7	4	1.1
SANTA CLARA	172	6.4	.6	12.1	139	5.9	33	9.5
SANTA CRUZ	9	.3	.0	4.0	5	.2	4	1.1
SHASTA	13	.5	.0	9.6	12	.5	1	.3
SIERRA	2	.1	.0	58.8	2	.1	0	.0
SISKIYOU	2	.1	.0	4.7	2	.1	0	.0
SOLANO	24	.9	.1	8.1	17	.7	7	2.0
SONOMA	12	.4	.0	3.4	9	.4	3	.9
STANISLAUS	62	2.3	.2	19.0	61	2.6	1	.3
SUTTER	4	.1	.0	6.6	4	.2	0	.0
TEHAMA	4	.1	.0	8.7	4	.2	0	.0
TRINITY	0	.0	.0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
TULARE	17	.6	.1	5.8	17	.7	0	.0
TUOLUMNE	1	.0	.0	2.2	1	.0	0	.0
VENTURA	25	.9	.1	4.0	23	1.0	2	.6
YOLO	15	.6	.1	11.6	12	.5	3	.9
YUBA	9	.3	.0	16.2	7	.3	2	.6
TOTAL*	2,692	100.0	9.7	9.7	2,344	100.0	348	100.0

* 5 cases of new admissions are missing data on county of commitment.

TABLE 6
FELON PAROLE VIOLATORS
RETURNED TO PRISON
CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1987

YEAR	PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC'S)						PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT'S)					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1970	1,878	100.0	1,699	90.5	179	9.5	685	100.0	651	95.0	34	5.0
1971	1,623	100.0	1,455	89.6	168	10.4	773	100.0	743	96.1	30	3.9
1972	2,212	100.0	2,081	94.1	131	5.9	1,033	100.0	1,006	97.4	27	2.6
1973	2,390	100.0	2,238	93.6	152	6.4	955	100.0	914	95.7	41	4.3
1974	1,626	100.0	1,533	94.3	93	5.7	757	100.0	727	96.0	30	4.0
1975	883	100.0	808	91.5	75	8.5	766	100.0	732	95.6	34	4.4
1976	978	100.0	967	98.9	11	1.1	1,255	100.0	1,222	97.4	33	2.6
1977	788	100.0	770	97.7	18	2.3	1,243	100.0	1,212	97.5	31	2.5
1978	1,011	100.0	972	96.1	39	3.9	1,574	100.0	1,538	97.7	36	2.3
1979	1,196	100.0	1,147	95.9	49	4.1	1,362	100.0	1,325	97.3	37	2.7
1980	1,602	100.0	1,547	96.6	55	3.4	1,393	100.0	1,354	97.2	39	2.8
1981	2,113	100.0	2,011	95.2	102	4.8	1,772	100.0	1,714	96.7	58	3.3
1982	3,778	100.0	3,589	95.0	189	5.0	2,231	100.0	2,141	96.0	90	4.0
1983	5,275	100.0	5,018	95.1	257	4.9	3,160	100.0	3,022	95.6	138	4.4
1984	7,421	100.0	6,982	94.1	439	5.9	3,988	100.0	3,816	95.7	172	4.3
1985	11,252	100.0	10,619	94.4	633	5.6	5,042	100.0	4,778	94.8	264	5.2
1986	18,029	100.0	16,880	93.6	1,149	6.4	5,790	100.0	5,433	93.8	357	6.2
1987	25,204	100.0	23,492	93.2	1,712	6.8	6,377	100.0	6,029	94.5	348	5.5

TABLE 7
PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION
RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1987

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL						MEN			WOMEN		
	TOTAL	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP	CALIF. FELON PAROLEES	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPAT.	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP	TOTAL	CALIF. FELON PAROLEES	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPAT.	TOTAL	CALIF. FELON PAROLEES	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPAT.
1960	9,303	58.7	9,303	58.7	-	-	8,505	8,505	-	798	798	-
1961	10,006	60.9	10,006	60.9	-	-	9,058	9,058	-	948	948	
1962	11,948	69.9	11,856	69.4	92	.54	10,783	10,737	46	1,165	1,119	46
1963	12,079	68.3	11,502	65.1	577	3.26	10,789	10,332	457	1,290	1,170	120
1964	13,238	72.6	12,447	68.3	791	4.34	11,953	11,329	624	1,285	1,118	167
1965	14,230	75.9	12,867	68.6	1,363	7.27	13,091	11,950	1,141	1,139	917	222
1966	13,970	72.8	12,461	64.9	1,509	7.86	12,779	11,506	1,273	1,191	955	236
1967	13,817	70.7	12,002	61.4	1,815	9.29	12,495	10,964	1,531	1,322	1,038	284
1968	14,147	71.5	11,833	59.8	2,314	11.70	12,713	10,764	1,949	1,434	1,069	365
1969	15,894	80.1	13,027	65.6	2,867	14.44	14,407	12,000	2,407	1,487	1,027	460
1970	18,928	95.5	14,927	75.3	4,001	20.18	17,409	13,943	3,466	1,519	984	535
1971	21,159	104.4	15,808	78.0	5,351	26.40	19,506	14,779	4,727	1,653	1,029	624
1972	20,352	99.2	14,848	72.3	5,504	26.82	18,628	13,827	4,801	1,724	1,021	703
1973	18,638	89.9	12,996	62.7	5,642	27.20	17,018	12,164	4,854	1,620	832	788
1974	17,074	81.6	11,549	55.2	5,525	26.39	15,512	10,787	4,725	1,562	762	800
1975	19,857	94.1	14,556	68.9	5,301	25.11	18,466	13,994	4,472	1,391	562	829
1976	17,988	83.6	13,049	60.6	4,939	22.95	16,586	12,451	4,135	1,402	598	804
1977	18,214	83.4	13,258	60.7	4,956	22.70	16,661	12,646	4,015	1,553	612	941
1978	13,578	60.9	9,102	40.8	4,476	20.08	12,256	8,685	3,571	1,322	417	905
1979	12,968	57.7	9,382	41.8	3,586	15.96	11,636	8,867	2,769	1,332	515	817
1980	13,019	54.8	10,460	44.0	2,559	10.76	11,810	9,853	1,957	1,209	607	602
1981	12,281	50.7	11,009	45.5	1,272	5.25	11,271	10,283	988	1,010	726	284
1982	13,961	56.5	13,176	53.3	785	3.18	12,955	12,337	618	1,006	839	167
1983	19,780	78.6	19,133	76.1	647	2.57	18,404	17,922	482	1,376	1,211	165
1984	24,750	96.6	23,987	93.6	763	2.98	22,970	22,411	559	1,780	1,576	204
1985	28,980	108.8	28,075	105.4	905	3.40	26,740	26,066	674	2,240	2,009	231
1986	32,956	120.8	31,730	116.3	1,226	4.49	30,211	29,317	894	2,745	2,413	332
1987	41,646	148.6	40,242	143.6	1,404	5.01	38,032	36,980	1,052	3,614	3,262	352

* ICOOPS ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THE ABOVE TABLE.

TABLE 8
FELON PAROLE MOVEMENT
CALENDAR YEARS 1977, 1982 AND 1987

TYPE OF MOVEMENT	1977			1982			1987		
	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION, END OF PREVIOUS YEAR..	13,049	12,451	598	11,009	10,283	726	31,730	29,317	2,413
RECEIVED ON PAROLE...............	10,652	10,139	513	17,658	16,571	1,087	59,033	54,319	4,714
PAROLED.......................	9,776	9,310	466	15,262	14,360	902	50,512	46,631	3,881
REINSTATED....................	827	781	46	2,391	2,206	185	8,521	7,688	833
REACTIVATED a/................	49	48	1	5	5	0	-	-	-
REMOVED FROM PAROLE..............	10,443	9,944	499	15,491	14,517	974	50,521	46,656	3,865
PAROLE TERMINATED............	6,970	6,617	353	6,349	5,892	457	10,038	9,201	837
DISCHARGED...............	6,807	6,457	350	6,244	5,791	453	9,720	8,899	821
DIED.....................	163	160	3	105	101	4	318	302	16
SUSPENDED....................	1,442	1,345	97	3,133	2,895	238	8,902	7,934	968
PV-RTC RETURNS...............	788	770	18	3,778	3,589	189	25,204	23,492	1,712
PV-WNT RETURNS	1,243	1,212	31	2,231	2,141	90	6,377	6,029	348
POPULATION, END OF YEAR..........	13,258	12,646	612	13,176	12,337	839	40,242	36,980	3,262
NET CHANGE DURING YEAR...........	209	195	14	2,167	2,054	113	8,512	7,663	849

a/ REACTIVATED WAS DROPPED AS A TYPE OF MOVEMENT ON JANUARY 1, 1986.

TABLE 9
NUMBER OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION

CALENDAR YEARS 1960 THROUGH 1987

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP	NUMBER	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP	NUMBER	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.
1960................	6,028	38.0	5,701	35.9	327	2.1
1961................	6,214	37.8	5,842	35.5	372	2.3
1962................	5,164	30.2	4,879	28.5	285	1.7
1963................	5,289	30.0	5,030	28.5	259	1.5
1964................	5,307	29.1	4,983	27.3	324	1.8
1965................	6,004	32.0	5,626	30.0	378	2.0
1966................	5,525	28.8	5,169	26.9	356	1.9
1967................	5,144	26.3	4,872	24.9	272	1.4
1968................	4,949	25.0	4,667	23.6	282	1.4
1969................	4,754	23.9	4,496	22.6	258	1.3
1970................	4,690	23.6	4,426	22.3	264	1.3
1971................	4,788	23.7	4,472	22.1	316	1.6
1972................	4,579	22.3	4,272	20.8	307	1.5
1973................	5,147	24.8	4,839	23.3	308	1.5
1974................	5,359	25.6	5,081	24.3	278	1.3
1975................	5,765	27.3	5,433	25.7	332	1.6
1976................	6,910	32.1	6,463	30.0	447	2.1
1977................	7,558	34.6	7,065	32.4	493	2.2
1978................	9,325	41.8	8,753	39.2	572	2.6
1979................	9,874	44.0	9,203	41.0	671	3.0
1980................	11,347	47.7	10,657	44.8	690	2.9
1981................	13,932	57.5	13,110	54.1	822	3.4
1982................	15,932	64.4	15,014	60.7	918	3.7
1983................	18,401	73.2	17,155	68.2	1,246	5.0
1984................	17,602	68.7	16,242	63.4	1,360	5.3
1985................	20,543	77.1	18,860	70.8	1,683	6.3
1986................	23,532	87.2	21,558	79.9	1,974	7.3
1987................	26,649	96.3	24,300	87.8	2,349	8.5

TABLE 10
OFFENSE GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEARS 1977, 1982 AND 1987

OFFENSE	1977						1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	7,558	100.0	7,065	100.0	493	100.0	15,932	100.0	15,014	100.0	918	100.0	26,649	100.0	24,300	100.0	2,349	100.0
MISSING	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	638	-	567	-	71	-
VIOLENT OFFENSES	3,604	47.7	3,447	48.8	157	31.9	7,412	46.5	7,112	47.4	300	32.7	8,094	31.1	7,677	32.4	417	18.3
HOMICIDE	702	9.3	648	9.2	54	11.0	1,414	8.9	1,315	8.8	99	10.8	1,460	5.6	1,344	5.7	116	5.1
MURDER 1ST	223	3.0	213	3.0	10	2.0	480	3.0	455	3.0	25	2.7	395	1.5	362	1.5	23	1.0
MURDER 2ND	240	3.2	221	3.1	19	3.9	336	2.1	319	2.1	17	1.9	406	1.6	374	1.6	32	1.4
MANSLAUGHTER	215	2.8	190	2.7	25	5.1	519	3.3	462	3.1	57	6.2	500	1.9	453	1.9	47	2.1
MANSL VEHICLE	24	.3	24	.3	0	.0	79	.5	79	.5	0	.0	169	.6	155	.7	14	.6
ROBBERY	1,794	23.7	1,731	24.5	63	12.8	3,111	19.5	2,994	19.9	117	12.8	2,936	11.3	2,761	11.6	175	7.7
ASSAULT	619	8.2	583	8.3	36	7.3	1,332	8.4	1,262	8.4	70	7.6	1,800	6.9	1,700	7.2	100	4.4
ASSAULT/W DEADLY WEAPON	431	5.7	431	6.1	-	-	1,126	7.1	1,126	7.5	-	-	1,524	5.8	1,451	.0 6.1	73	3.2
OTHER ASSAULTS	152	2.0	152	2.2	-	-	136	.9	136	.9	-	-	276	1.1	249	1.1	27	1.2
SEX OFFENSES	429	5.7	425	6.0	4	.8	1,371	8.6	1,359	9.1	12	1.3	1,736	6.7	1,714	7.2	22	1.0
RAPE	271	3.6	271	3.8	-	-	674	4.2	674	4.5	-	-	504	1.9	502	2.1	2	.1
LEWD ACT/W CHILD	73	1.0	73	1.0	-	-	350	2.2	350	2.3	-	-	957	3.7	947	4.0	10	.4
OTHER SEX	81	1.1	81	1.2	-	-	335	2.1	335	2.2	-	-	275	1.1	265	1.1	10	.4
KIDNAPPING	60	.8	60	.9	-	-	184	1.2	182	1.2	2	.2	162	.6	158	.7	4	.2
PROPERTY OFFENSES	2,590	34.3	2,398	33.9	192	39.0	6,393	40.1	5,948	39.6	445	48.5	9,214	35.4	8,208	34.6	1,006	44.2
BURGLARY	1469	19.4	1,424	20.2	45	9.1	3,822	24.0	3,707	24.7	115	12.5	4,763	18.3	4,481	18.9	282	12.4
BURGLARY 1ST	299	4.0	299	4.2	-	-	901	5.7	901	6.0	-	-	2,869	11.0	2,714	11.4	155	6.8
BURGLARY 2ND	1095	14.5	1095	15.5	-	-	2,804	17.6	2,804	18.7	-	-	1,894	7.3	1,767	7.5	127	5.6
OTHER BURGLARY	30	.4	30	.4	-	-	2	.0	2	.0	-	-	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
THEFT	592	7.8	531	7.5	61	12.4	1,627	10.2	1,421	9.5	206	22.4	2,861	11.0	2,381	10.0	480	21.1
GRAND THEFT	260	3.4	260	3.7	-	-	701	4.4	701	4.7	-	-	1,047	4.0	887	3.7	160	7.0
PETTY THEFT/PRIOR	26	.3	26	.4	-	-	97	.6	97	.7	-	-	843	3.2	630	2.7	213	9.4
REC. STOLEN PROP	208	2.8	208	2.9	-	-	568	3.6	568	3.8	-	-	826	3.2	778	3.3	48	2.1
OTHER THEFT	37	.5	37	.5	-	-	55	.4	55	.4	-	-	145	.6	86	.4	59	2.6
GRAND THEFT AUTO	198	2.6	198	2.8	-	-	484	3.0	484	3.2	-	-	221	.9	208	.9	13	.6
VEHICLE THEFT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	733	2.8	714	3.0	19	.8
FORGERY	331	4.4	245	3.5	86	17.4	460	2.9	336	2.2	124	13.5	636	2.4	424	1.8	212	9.3
DRUG OFFENSES	1039	13.8	924	13.1	115	23.3	1,387	8.7	1,257	8.4	130	14.2	7,637	29.4	6,867	28.9	770	33.8
CSS I+II	830	11.0	730	10.3	100	20.3	741	4.7	664	4.4	77	8.4	5,145	19.8	4,617	19.5	528	23.2
CSS III, IV, V	129	1.7	116	1.6	13	2.6	527	3.3	478	3.2	49	5.3	1,474	5.7	1 282	5.4	192	8.4
MARIJUANA	80	1.1	78	1.1	2	.4	119	.8	115	.8	4	.4	941	3.6	909	3.8	32	1.4
OTHER DRUGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	.3	59	.2	18	.8
OTHER OFFENSES	325	4.3	296	4.2	29	5.9	740	4.6	697	4.6	43	4.7	1,066	4.1	981	4.1	85	3.7
DRUNK DRIVING	28	.4	28	.4	-	-	108	.7	108	.7	-	-	282	1.1	261	1.1	21	.9
ESCAPE	63	.8	63	.9	-	-	88	.6	88	.6	-	-	66	.2	57	.2	9	.4
ARSON	17	.2	17	.2	-	-	83	.5	83	.6	-	-	146	.6	134	.6	12	.5
POSS. OF WEAPON	83	1.1	83	1.2	-	-	177	1.1	177	1.2	-	-	336	1.3	328	1.4	8	.4
OTHER	134	1.8	105	1.5	29	5.9	284	1.8	241	1.6	43	4.7	236	.9	201	.8	35	1.5

TABLE 11
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEARS 1977, 1982 AND 1987

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1977						1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL*		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	7,558	100.0	7,065	100.0	493	100.0	15,932	100.0	15,014	100.0	918	100.0	26,638	100.0	24,289	100.0	2,349	100.0
WHITE.............	3,380	44.7	3,137	44.4	243	49.3	5,686	35.7	5,335	35.5	351	38.2	8,173	30.7	7,288	30.0	885	37.6
MEXICAN/AMERICAN..	1,681	22.2	1,616	22.9	65	13.2	4,307	27.0	4,139	27.6	168	18.3	8,154	30.6	7,598	31.3	556	23.7
BLACK..............	2,377	31.5	2,205	31.2	172	34.9	5,464	34.3	5,154	34.3	310	33.8	8,835	33.2	8,115	33.4	720	30.7
OTHER..............	120	1.6	107	1.5	13	2.6	475	3.0	386	2.6	89	9.7	1,476	5.5	1,288	5.3	188	8.0

* THERE ARE 11 MISSING MALE NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

TABLE 12
AGE GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEARS 1977, 1982, AND 1987

AGE GROUP	1977						1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL*		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	7,558	100.0	7,065	100.0	493	100.0	15,932	100.0	15,014	100.0	918	100.0	26,638	100.0	24,289	100.0	2,349	100.0
UNDER 20	411	5.4	401	5.7	10	2.0	1,228	7.7	1,200	8.0	28	3.1	1,174	4.4	1,138	4.6	36	1.5
20 - 24	2,606	34.5	2,469	34.8	137	27.8	5,316	33.4	5,096	34.0	220	23.9	7,622	28.6	7,129	29.4	493	21.0
25 - 29	2,009	26.6	1,849	26.2	160	32.5	3,851	24.2	3,591	23.9	260	28.3	7,037	26.4	6,344	26.1	693	29.5
30 - 34	1,126	14.9	1,043	14.8	83	16.8	2,524	15.8	2,318	15.4	206	22.4	4,920	18.5	4,370	18.0	550	23.4
35 - 39	581	7.7	530	7.5	51	10.4	1,402	8.8	1,294	8.6	108	11.8	2,898	10.9	2,575	10.6	323	13.8
40 - 44	372	4.9	344	4.9	28	5.7	729	4.6	690	4.6	39	4.2	1,478	5.5	1,338	5.5	140	6.0
45 - 49	220	2.9	206	2.9	14	2.8	406	2.5	377	2.5	29	3.2	741	2.8	675	2.8	66	2.8
50 - 54**...........	233	3.1	223	3.2	10	2.0	476	3.0	448	3.0	28	3.1	351	1.3	330	1.4	21	.9
55 - 59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	.9	213	.9	19	.8
60 AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	.7	177	.7	8	.3
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	27		27		28		27		27		28		28		27		29	

* THERE WERE 11 MISSING MALE NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT.

** FOR 1977 AND 1982 AGES 50 AND OVER ARE INCLUDED IN THE 50 - 54 CATEGORY.

TABLE 13 A
COUNTY AND AREA OF ADMISSION
RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

AREA OF ADMISSION	NEW ADMISSIONS		RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.
	NUMBER	PERCENT		
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	17,580	66.2	63.6	104.1
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	4,212	15.9	15.2	73.3
REST OF THE STATE	4,743	17.9	17.1	94.4
MISSING	114	-	.4	-
TOTAL	26,649	100.0	96.3	96.3

COUNTY OF ADMISSION	NEW ADMISSIONS		RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.
	NUMBER	PERCENT		
ALAMEDA	1,043	3.9	3.8	85.0
ALPINE	0	.0	.0	.0
AMADOR	22	.1	.1	86.6
BUTTE	139	.5	.5	82.1
CALAVERAS	14	.1	.1	47.3
COLUSA	6	.0	.0	40.5
CONTRA COSTA	381	1.4	1.4	51.2
DEL NORTE	15	.1	.1	77.3
EL DORADO	43	.2	.2	38.0
FRESNO	864	3.3	3.1	144.8
GLENN	24	.1	.1	104.3
HUMBOLDT	102	.4	.4	89.7
IMPERIAL	76	.3	.3	69.6
INYO	16	.1	.1	88.9
KERN	713	2.7	2.6	141.2
KINGS	146	.6	.5	166.1
LAKE	97	.4	.4	190.9
LASSEN	34	.1	.1	128.3
LOS ANGELES	11,607	43.7	42.0	136.8
MADERA	133	.5	.5	166.0
MARIN	45	.2	.2	19.8
MARIPOSA	2	.0	.0	14.3
MENDOCINO	51	.2	.2	68.0
MERCED	125	.5	.5	75.2
MODOC	4	.0	.0	43.0
MONO	4	.0	.0	43.5
MONTEREY	309	1.2	1.1	90.1
NAPA	102	.4	.4	97.0
NEVADA	33	.1	.1	44.7
ORANGE	1,010	3.8	3.7	45.6
PLACER	46	.2	.2	31.0
PLUMAS	4	.0	.0	20.2
RIVERSIDE	967	3.6	3.5	105.6
SACRAMENTO	855	3.2	3.1	90.2
SAN BENITO	12	.0	.0	36.1
SAN BERNARDINO	1,039	3.9	3.8	86.4
SAN DIEGO	1,534	5.8	5.5	67.0
SAN FRANCISCO	933	3.5	3.4	125.8
SAN JOAQUIN	461	1.7	1.7	103.8
SAN LUIS OBISPO	98	.4	.4	48.5
SAN MATEO	212	.8	.8	34.0
SANTA BARBARA	257	1.0	.9	74.9
SANTA CLARA	1,198	4.5	4.3	84.3
SANTA CRUZ	101	.4	.4	45.3
SHASTA	119	.4	.4	87.9
SIERRA	9	.0	.0	264.7
SISKIYOU	37	.1	.1	86.2
SOLANO	176	.7	.6	59.1
SONOMA	122	.5	.4	34.4
STANISLAUS	418	1.6	1.5	127.9
SUTTER	26	.1	.1	43.1
TEHAMA	45	.2	.2	98.0
TRINITY	6	.0	.0	44.1
TULARE	196	.7	.7	67.2
TUOLUMNE	13	.0	.0	29.0
VENTURA	279	1.1	1.0	44.4
YOLO	128	.5	.5	99.2
YUBA	84	.3	.3	150.8
TOTAL	26,535	100.0	95.9	95.9

TABLE 13 B
COUNTY AND AREA OF ADMISSION
RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

AREA OF ADMISSION	NEW ADMISSIONS NUMBER	NEW ADMISSIONS PERCENT	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	16,079	66.5	58.1	95.2
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	3,812	15.8	14.2	66.4
REST OF THE STATE	4,300	17.8	14.7	85.6
MISSING	109	-	.4	-
TOTAL	24,300	100.0	87.4	87.8

COUNTY OF ADMISSION	NEW ADMISSIONS NUMBER	NEW ADMISSIONS PERCENT	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.
ALAMEDA	967	4.0	3.5	78.8
ALPINE	0	.0	.0	.0
AMADOR	21	.1	.1	82.7
BUTTE	125	.5	.5	73.8
CALAVERAS	14	.1	.1	47.3
COLUSA	5	.0	.0	33.8
CONTRA COSTA	336	1.4	1.2	45.2
DEL NORTE	14	.1	.1	72.2
EL DORADO	36	.1	.1	31.8
FRESNO	798	3.3	2.9	133.7
GLENN	22	.1	.1	95.7
HUMBOLDT	92	.4	.3	80.9
IMPERIAL	72	.3	.3	65.9
INYO	14	.1	.1	77.8
KERN	633	2.6	2.3	125.4
KINGS	137	.6	.5	155.9
LAKE	80	.3	.3	157.5
LASSEN	29	.1	.1	109.4
LOS ANGELES	10,672	44.1	38.6	125.8
MADERA	121	.5	.4	151.1
MARIN	41	.2	.1	18.0
MARIPOSA	2	.0	.0	14.3
MENDOCINO	47	.2	.2	62.7
MERCED	105	.4	.4	63.2
MODOC	4	.0	.0	43.0
MONO	4	.0	.0	43.5
MONTEREY	271	1.1	1.0	79.0
NAPA	86	.4	.3	81.7
NEVADA	30	.1	.1	40.7
ORANGE	922	3.8	3.3	41.6
PLACER	45	.2	.2	30.3
PLUMAS	4	.0	.0	20.2
RIVERSIDE	870	3.6	3.1	95.0
SACRAMENTO	776	3.2	2.8	81.9
SAN BENITO	11	.0	.0	33.1
SAN BERNARDINO	918	3.8	3.3	76.4
SAN DIEGO	1,409	5.8	5.1	61.6
SAN FRANCISCO	857	3.5	3.1	115.6
SAN JOAQUIN	438	1.8	1.6	98.6
SAN LUIS OBISPO	87	.4	.3	43.1
SAN MATEO	194	.8	.7	31.1
SANTA BARBARA	240	1.0	.9	70.0
SANTA CLARA	1,059	4.4	3.8	74.5
SANTA CRUZ	96	.4	.3	43.1
SHASTA	107	.4	.4	79.0
SIERRA	7	.0	.0	205.9
SISKIYOU	35	.1	.1	81.6
SOLANO	159	.7	.6	53.4
SONOMA	113	.5	.4	31.9
STANISLAUS	357	1.5	1.3	109.2
SUTTER	22	.1	.1	36.5
TEHAMA	41	.2	.1	89.3
TRINITY	6	.0	.0	44.1
TULARE	179	.7	.6	61.4
TUOLUMNE	12	.1	.0	26.8
VENTURA	256	1.1	.9	40.8
YOLO	116	.5	.4	89.9
YUBA	77	.3	.3	138.2
TOTAL	24,191	100.0	87.4	87.4

TABLE 13 C
COUNTY AND AREA OF ADMISSION
RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION
FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

AREA OF ADMISSION	NEW ADMISSIONS		RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.
	NUMBER	PERCENT		
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	1,501	64.0	1.8	8.9
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	400	17.1	4.0	7.0
REST OF THE STATE	443	18.9	2.6	8.8
MISSING	5	-	.0	-
TOTAL	2,349	100.0	8.5	8.5

COUNTY OF ADMISSION	NEW ADMISSIONS		RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.
	NUMBER	PERCENT		
ALAMEDA	76	3.2	.3	6.2
ALPINE	0	.0	.0	.0
AMADOR	1	.0	.0	3.9
BUTTE	14	.6	.1	8.3
CALAVERAS	0	.0	.0	.0
COLUSA	1	.0	.0	6.8
CONTRA COSTA	45	1.9	.2	6.0
DEL NORTE	1	.0	.0	5.2
EL DORADO	7	.3	.0	6.2
FRESNO	66	2.8	.2	11.1
GLENN	2	.1	.0	8.7
HUMBOLDT	10	.4	.0	8.8
IMPERIAL	4	.2	.0	3.7
INYO	2	.1	.0	11.1
KERN	80	3.4	.3	15.8
KINGS	9	.4	.0	10.2
LAKE	17	.7	.1	33.5
LASSEN	5	.2	.0	18.9
LOS ANGELES	935	39.9	3.4	11.0
MADERA	12	.5	.0	15.0
MARIN	4	.2	.0	1.8
MARIPOSA	0	.0	.0	.0
MENDOCINO	4	.2	.0	5.3
MERCED	20	.9	.1	12.0
MODOC	0	.0	.0	.0
MONO	0	.0	.0	.0
MONTEREY	38	1.6	.1	11.1
NAPA	16	.7	.1	15.2
NEVADA	3	.1	.0	4.1
ORANGE	88	3.8	.3	4.0
PLACER	1	.0	.0	.7
PLUMAS	0	.0	.0	.0
RIVERSIDE	97	4.1	.4	10.6
SACRAMENTO	79	3.4	.3	8.3
SAN BENITO	1	.0	.0	3.0
SAN BERNARDINO	121	5.2	.4	10.1
SAN DIEGO	125	5.3	.5	5.5
SAN FRANCISCO	76	3.2	.3	10.2
SAN JOAQUIN	23	1.0	.1	5.2
SAN LUIS OBISPO	11	.5	.0	5.4
SAN MATEO	18	.8	.1	2.9
SANTA BARBARA	17	.7	.1	5.0
SANTA CLARA	139	5.9	.5	9.8
SANTA CRUZ	5	.2	.0	2.2
SHASTA	12	.5	.0	8.9
SIERRA	2	.1	.0	58.8
SISKIYOU	2	.1	.0	4.7
SOLANO	17	.7	.1	5.7
SONOMA	9	.4	.0	2.5
STANISLAUS	61	2.6	.2	18.7
SUTTER	4	.2	.0	6.6
TEHAMA	4	.2	.0	8.7
TRINITY	0	.0	.0	.0
TULARE	17	.7	.1	5.8
TUOLUMNE	1	.0	.0	2.2
VENTURA	23	1.0	.1	3.7
YOLO	12	.5	.0	9.3
YUBA	7	.3	.0	12.6
TOTAL	2,344	100.0	8.5	8.5

TABLE 14
DRUG HISTORY#
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

CALENDAR YEARS 1977, 1982 AND 1987

ILLEGAL DRUG HISTORY*	1977**						1982**						1987*					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL..............	7,558		7,065		493		15,932		15,014		918		26,649		24,300		2,349	
NOT AVAILABLE.......							64		60		4							
TOTAL AVAILABLE....	7,558	100.0	7,065	100.0	493	100.0	15,868	100.0	14,954	100.0	914	100.0	26,649	100.0	24,300	100.0	2,349	100.0
NO USE OF ILLEGAL DRUGS.	1,506	19.9	1,381	19.5	125	25.3	3,796	23.9	3,571	23.9	225	24.6	5,769	21.7	5,346	22.0	423	18.0
MARIJUANA...............	1,547	20.5	1,491	21.1	56	11.4	3,664	23.1	3,583	24.0	81	8.9	3,568	13.3	3,451	14.2	117	5.0
DANGEROUS DRUGS.........	879	11.6	847	12.0	32	6.5	2,741	17.3	2,569	17.2	172	18.8	734	2.8	680	2.8	54	2.3
OTHER OPIATES...........	209	2.8	203	2.9	6	1.2	1,393	8.8	1,383	9.2	10	1.1	85	.4	73	.3	12	.5
HERION..................	3,417	45.2	3,143	44.5	274	55.6	4,274	26.9	3,848	25.7	426	46.6	6,522	24.5	5,540	22.8	982	41.8
COCAINE.................	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,045	26.4	6,585	27.1	460	19.6
METHAMPHETAMINES.......	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,483	5.5	1,337	5.5	146	6.2
AMPHETAMINES............	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	245	.9	219	.9	26	1.1
PCP.....................	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,198	4.5	1,069	4.4	129	5.5

# BASED ON A 10% SAMPLE OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT.
* 1987 DATA BASED ON 10% SAMPLE OF FELON ADMISSIONS.
** COCAINE, METHAMPHETAMINES, AMPHETAMINES, AND PCP WERE GROUPED INTOO THE DANGEROUS DRUG CATEGORY IN 1977 AND 1982.

TABLE 15
ALCOHOL HISTORY
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	26,649	100.0	24,300	100.0	2,349	100.0
NONE/SOCIAL	16,737	62.8	14,872	61.2	1,865	79.4
PAST & CURRENT ABUSE	7,643	28.7	7,241	29.8	402	17.1
UNDER THE INFLUENCE AT TIME OF ARREST	2,269	8.5	2,187	9.0	82	3.5

TABLE 16
MARITAL STATUS*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	26,649	100.0	24,300	100.0	2,349	100.0
SINGLE	10,295	38.6	9,501	39.1	794	33.8
ONE MARRIAGE	6,840	25.7	6,488	26.7	352	15.0
TWO MARRIAGES	1,677	6.3	1,482	6.1	195	8.3
THREE MARRIAGES	460	1.7	389	1.6	71	3.0
DIVORCED/SEPARATED	7,206	27.1	6,318	26.0	888	37.8
SPOUSE DECEASED	171	.6	122	.5	49	2.1

* BASED ON A 10% SAMPLE OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT.

TABLE 17
INTELLIGENCE STATUS*
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN **	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	24,300	100.0	24,300	100.0	_	_
GENIUS	48	.2	48	.2	_	_
SUPERIOR	778	3.2	778	3.2	_	_
BRIGHT NORMAL	1,993	8.2	1,993	8.2	_	_
NORMAL/AVERAGE	12,709	52.3	12,709	52.3	_	_
DULL NORMAL	4,860	20.0	4,860	20.0	_	_
BORDERLINE	2,600	10.7	2,600	10.7	_	_
DEFECTIVE	1,312	5.4	1,312	5.4	_	_

* BASED ON A 10% SAMPLE OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT.
** DATA FOR WOMEN NOT AVAILABLE.

TABLE 18
GRADE LEVEL PLACEMENT
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

CALENDAR YEARS 1982 AND 1987

GRADE LEVEL PLACEMENT	1982						1987#					
	TOTAL		FEMALES**		MALES		TOTAL		FEMALES		MALES	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL........	15,014		-	-	15,014		26,649	100.0	2,349	100.0	24,300	100.0
TOTAL TESTED..........	11,718	100.0	-	-	11,718	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLITERATE*...........	741	6.3	-	-	741	6.3	1,894	7.1	606	25.8	1,288	5.3
GRADE 3...............	389	3.3	-	-	389	3.3	837	3.1	35	1.5	802	3.3
GRADE 4...............	701	6.0	-	-	701	6.0	1,281	4.8	42	1.8	1,239	5.1
GRADE 5...............	922	7.9	-	-	922	7.9	2,302	8.6	188	8.0	2,114	8.7
GRADE 6...............	1,110	9.5	-	-	1,110	9.5	2,736	10.3	160	6.8	2,576	10.6
GRADE 7...............	1,367	11.6	-	-	1,367	11.6	2,874	10.8	322	13.7	2,552	10.5
GRADE 8...............	1,331	11.3	-	-	1,331	11.3	2,882	10.8	209	8.9	2,673	11.0
GRADE 9...............	1,214	10.4	-	-	1,214	10.4	2,656	10.0	202	8.6	2,454	10.1
GRADE 10-11...........	2,268	19.4	-	-	2,268	19.4	5,642	21.2	369	15.7	5,273	21.7
GRADE 12 AND OVER....	1,675	14.3	-	-	1,675	14.3	3,545	13.3	216	9.2	3,329	13.7
MEDIAN GRADE.....	8		-		8		8		7		8	

Based on a ten percent sample of new admissions from court.
* Tested at grade level 2 or lower.
** Data for females unavailable for Calendar Year 1982.

TABLE 19
OFFENSE GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1982 AND 1987

OFFENSE	1977						1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	19,623	100.0	18,576	100.0	1,047	100.0	34,640	100.0	32,987	100.0	1,653	100.0	66,975	100.0	62,823	100.0	4,152	100.0
MISSING	61	-	52	-	9	-	3,211	-	2,915	-	296	-	877	-	739	-	138	-
VIOLENT OFFENSES	10,971	56.1	10,664	57.6	307	29.6	18,354	58.2	17,758	59.1	596	43.9	31,542	47.7	30,404	49.0	1,138	28.4
HOMICIDE	3,143	16.1	3,006	16.2	137	13.2	3,941	12.4	3,725	12.4	216	15.9	8,755	13.3	8,277	13.3	478	11.9
MURDER 1ST	1,601	8.2	1,551	8.4	50	4.8	1,423	4.5	1,363	4.5	60	4.4	3,960	6.0	3,786	6.1	174	4.3
MURDER 2ND	1,018	5.2	978	5.3	40	3.9	1,177	3.7	1,125	3.7	52	3.8	2,832	4.3	2,696	4.3	136	3.4
MANSLAUGHTER	488	2.5	442	2.4	46	4.4	1,233	3.9	1,133	3.8	100	7.4	1,645	2.5	1,498	2.4	147	3.7
MANSL VEHICLE	36	.2	35	.2	1	.1	108	.3	104	.4	4	.3	318	.5	297	.5	21	.5
ROBBERY	4,876	24.9	4,761	25.7	115	11.1	7,650	24.3	7,421	24.7	229	16.9	10,474	15.9	10,094	16.3	380	9.5
ASSAULT	1,410	7.2	1,361	7.4	49	4.7	2,850	9.0	2,735	9.1	115	8.5	4,666	7.1	4,473	7.2	193	4.8
ASSAULT/W DEADLY WEAPON	1,238	6.3	1,202	6.5	36	3.5	2,428	7.7	2,340	7.8	88	6.5	4,015	6.1	3,869	6.2	146	3.6
OTHER ASSAULTS	172	.9	159	.9	13	1.3	422	1.3	395	1.3	27	2.0	651	1.0	604	1.0	47	1.2
SEX OFFENSES	1,236	6.3	1,232	6.7	4	.4	3,281	10.5	3,263	10.9	18	1.3	6,728	10.2	6,663	10.7	65	1.6
RAPE	835	4.3	835	4.5	0	.0	2,040	6.5	2,037	6.8	3	.2	2,542	3.9	2,538	4.1	4	.1
LEWD ACT/W CHILD	214	1.1	214	1.2	0	.0	528	1.7	521	1.7	7	.5	2,922	4.4	2,886	4.6	36	.9
OTHER SEX	187	1.0	183	1.0	4	.4	713	2.3	705	2.3	8	.6	1,264	1.9	1,239	2.0	25	.6
KIDNAPPING	306	1.6	304	1.6	2	.2	632	2.0	614	2.0	18	1.3	919	1.4	897	1.4	22	.6
PROPERTY OFFENSES	4,777	24.4	4,427	23.9	350	33.7	9,642	30.8	9,113	30.3	529	39.0	20,446	30.9	18,809	30.3	1,637	40.8
BURGLARY	3,059	15.6	2,973	16.1	86	8.3	5,987	19.1	5,848	19.5	139	10.2	12,276	18.5	11,772	19.0	504	12.6
BURGLARY 1ST	845	4.3	837	4.5	8	.8	1,876	6.0	1,841	6.1	35	2.6	8,609	13.0	8,304	13.4	305	7.6
BURGLARY 2ND	2,179	11.1	2,104	11.4	75	7.2	4,111	13.1	4,007	13.3	104	7.7	3,667	5.5	3,468	5.6	199	5.0
OTHER BURGLARY	35	.2	32	.2	3	.3	0		0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
THEFT	904	4.6	795	4.3	109	10.5	2,184	7.0	1,968	6.5	216	15.9	5,248	7.9	4,476	7.2	772	19.2
GRAND THEFT	434	2.2	384	2.1	50	4.8	1,057	3.4	947	3.2	110	8.1	1,670	2.5	1,459	2.4	211	5.3
PETTY THEFT/PRIOR	53	.3	32	.2	21	2.0	186	.6	155	.5	31	2.3	1,809	2.7	1,395	2.3	414	10.3
REC. STOLEN PROP	350	1.8	331	1.8	19	1.8	831	2.6	791	2.6	40	3.0	1,558	2.4	1,485	2.4	73	1.8
OTHER THEFT	67	.3	48	.3	19	1.8	110	.4	75	.3	35	2.6	211	.3	137	.2	74	1.8
GRAND THEFT AUTO	52	.3	52	.3	0	.0	180	.6	177	.6	3	.2	428	.7	415	.7	13	.3
VEHICLE THEFT	202	1.0	198	1.1	4	.4	599	1.9	591	2.0	8	.6	1,384	2.1	1,352	2.2	32	.8
FORGERY	560	2.9	409	2.2	151	14.6	692	2.2	529	1.8	163	12.0	1,110	1.7	794	1.3	316	7.9
DRUG OFFENSES	2,894	14.8	2,575	13.9	319	30.7	2,212	7.1	2,031	6.8	181	13.3	11,636	17.6	10,550	17.0	1,086	27.1
CSS I+II	2,457	12.6	2,183	11.8	274	26.4	1,215	3.9	1,108	3.7	107	7.9	7,819	11.8	7,090	11.4	729	18.2
CSS III, IV, V	267	1.4	229	1.2	38	3.7	787	2.5	720	2.4	67	4.9	2,524	3.8	2,236	3.6	288	7.2
MARIJUANA	170	.9	163	.9	7	.7	210	.7	203	.7	7	.5	1,145	1.7	1,110	1.8	35	.9
OTHER DRUGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	.3	114	.2	34	.8
OTHER OFFENSES	920	4.7	858	4.6	62	6.0	1,221	3.9	1,170	3.8	51	3.8	2,474	3.8	2,321	3.7	153	3.8
DRUNK DRIVING	39	.2	38	.2	1	.1	119	.4	116	.4	3	.2	380	.6	358	.6	22	.5
ESCAPE	58	.3	54	.3	4	.4	251	.8	248	.8	3	.2	454	.7	436	.7	18	.4
ARSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	.1	38	.1	2	.2	293	.4	266	.4	27	.7
POSS. OF WEAPON	-	-	-	-	-	-	434	1.4	426	1.4	8	.6	911	1.4	896	1.4	15	.4
OTHER	823	4.2	766	4.1	57	5.5	377	1.2	342	1.1	35	2.6	436	.7	365	.6	71	1.8

TABLE 20
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1982 AND 1987

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1977						1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	19,623	100.0	18,576	100.0	1,047	100.0	34,640	100.0	32,987	100.0	1,653	100.0	66,975	100.0	62,823	100.0	4,152	100.0
WHITE.............	8,508	43.4	8,006	43.1	502	47.9	12,531	36.2	11,862	36.0	669	40.4	21,747	32.5	20,158	32.1	1,589	38.2
MEXICAN/AMERICAN..	4,079	20.8	3,920	21.1	159	15.2	8,962	25.9	8,647	26.2	315	19.1	18,797	28.1	17,765	28.3	1,032	24.9
BLACK.............	6,680	34.0	6,316	34.0	364	34.8	12,209	35.2	11,662	35.3	547	33.1	23,384	34.9	22,184	35.3	1,200	28.9
OTHER.............	356	1.9	334	1.8	22	2.1	938	2.7	816	2.5	122	7.4	3,047	4.5	2,716	4.3	331	8.0

TABLE 21
AGE GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1982, AND 1987

AGE GROUP	1977						1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	15,975	100.0	15,351	100.0	624	100.0	34,640	100.0	32,987	100.0	1,653	100.0	66,975	100.0	62,823	100.0	4,152	100.0
UNDER 20	251	1.6	246	1.6	5	.8	898	2.6	876	2.6	22	1.3	780	1.2	758	1.2	22	.5
20 - 24	4,179	26.2	4,037	26.3	142	22.8	9,630	27.8	9,293	28.2	337	20.4	14,212	21.2	13,564	21.5	648	15.6
25 - 29	4,618	28.9	4,421	28.8	197	31.6	9,629	27.8	9,146	27.7	483	29.2	19,166	28.6	17,956	28.5	1,210	29.1
30 - 34	3,019	18.9	2,901	18.9	118	18.9	6,510	18.8	6,122	18.6	388	23.5	14,541	21.7	13,458	21.4	1,083	26.1
35 - 39	1,699	10.6	1,627	10.6	72	11.5	3,767	10.9	3,547	10.8	220	13.3	8,842	13.2	8,220	13.1	622	15.0
40 - 44	966	6.0	936	6.1	30	4.8	1,948	5.6	1,855	5.6	93	5.6	4,631	6.9	4,305	6.9	326	7.9
45 - 49	615	3.9	583	3.8	32	5.1	1,081	3.1	1,021	3.1	60	3.6	2,319	3.5	2,186	3.5	133	3.2
50 - 54	354	2.2	338	2.2	16	2.6	608	1.8	579	1.8	29	1.8	1,156	1.7	1,105	1.8	51	1.2
55 - 59	159	1.0	154	1.0	5	.8	323	.9	308	.9	15	.9	705	1.1	668	1.1	37	.9
60 AND OVER	115	.7	108	.7	7	1.1	246	.7	240	.7	6	.4	623	.9	603	1.0	20	.5
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	32		32		31		29		28		30		29		29		30	

TABLE 22
PRIOR COMMITMENT HISTORY
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1982 AND 1987

PRIOR COMMITMENT HISTORY	1977*						1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
DATA UNKNOWN ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,057	-	1,057	-	0	-	10,938	-	10,024	-	914	-
TOTAL KNOWN	15,975	100.0	15,351	100.0	624	100.0	32,531	100.0	31,073	100.0	1,458	100.0	53,874	100.0	51,087	100.0	2,787	100.0
NONE	2,698	16.9	2,533	16.5	165	26.5	7,259	22.3	6,743	21.7	516	35.4	12,121	22.5	11,158	21.8	963	34.6
COUNTY JAIL OR JUVENILE	7,733	48.4	7,399	48.2	334	53.5	12,103	37.2	11,435	36.8	668	45.8	14,222	26.4	13,396	26.2	826	29.6
STATE JUVENILE .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,949	7.3	3,859	7.6	90	3.2
ONE PRISON** ...	3,409	21.3	3,331	21.7	78	12.5	7,130	21.9	6,929	22.3	201	13.8	13,172	24.4	12,641	24.8	531	19.1
TWO PRISON** ...	1,199	7.5	1,167	7.6	32	5.1	3,313	10.2	3,263	10.5	50	3.4	5,804	10.8	5,591	10.9	213	7.6
THREE OR MORE PRISON**	936	5.9	921	6.0	15	2.4	2,726	8.4	2,703	8.7	23	1.6	4,606	8.6	4,442	8.7	164	5.9

* Does not include those in reception centers or in controlled substances treatment units.
**Includes prior civil narcotic addict commitments.

TABLE 23
CLASSIFICATION LEVEL
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1982 AND 1987

CLASSIFICATION LEVEL	1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN *		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
UNCLASSIFIED	1,057	-	1,057	-	-	-	10,939	-	10,018	-	921	-
TOTAL KNOWN	31,073	100.0	31,073	100.0	-	-	53,874	100.0	51,087	100.0	2,787	100.0
LEVEL ONE	9,861	31.7	9,861	31.7	-	-	19,767	36.7	18,125	35.5	1,642	58.9
LEVEL TWO	6,949	22.4	6,949	22.4	-	-	9,927	18.4	9,499	18.6	428	15.4
LEVEL THREE	6,943	22.3	6,943	22.3	-	-	11,164	20.7	10,810	21.1	354	12.7
LEVEL FOUR	7,320	23.6	7,320	23.6	-	-	13,016	24.2	12,653	24.8	363	13.0

* DATA FOR WOMEN NOT AVAILABLE IN 1982.

TABLE 24
PRIOR ESCAPE HISTORY
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1982 AND 1987

PRIOR ESCAPE HISTORY	1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN*		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
DATA UNKNOWN	1,057	-	1,057	-	-	-	10,939	-	10,018	-	921	-
TOTAL KNOWN	31,073	100.0	31,073	100.0	-	-	53,874	100.0	51,087	100.0	2,787	100.1
NO ESCAPES	25,441	81.9	25,441	81.9	-	-	46,411	86.2	43,805	85.8	2,606	93.5
WALKAWAYS	4,083	13.1	4,083	13.1	-	-	5,544	10.3	5,410	10.6	134	4.8
BREACH PERIMETER	1,378	4.4	1,378	4.4	-	-	1,687	3.1	1,644	3.2	43	1.6
ESCAPE WITH FORCE	171	.6	171	.6	-	-	232	.4	228	.4	4	.1

*Data Not Available.

TABLE 25
HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1982 AND 1987

HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION	1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN*		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL UNKNOWN	1,057	-	1,057	-	-	-	10,939	-	10,018	-	921	-
TOTAL KNOWN	31,073	100.0	31,073	100.0	-	-	53,874	100.0	51,087	100.0	2,787	100.0
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	13,665	44.0	13,665	44.0	-	-	22,646	42.0	21,341	41.8	1,305	46.8
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	17,408	56.0	17,408	56.0	-	-	31,228	58.0	29,746	58.2	1,482	53.2

*Data Not Available.

TABLE 26
MILITARY EXPERIENCE
MALE FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1982 AND 1987

MILITARY EXPERIENCE	1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN*		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN*	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
DATA UNKNOWN	1,057	-	1,057	-	-	-	10,018	-	10,018	-	-	-
TOTAL KNOWN	31,073	100.0	31,073	100.0	-	-	51,087	100.0	51,087	100.0	-	-
HONORABLE DISCHARGE	4,849	15.6	4,849	15.6	-	-	6,326	12.4	6,326	12.4	-	-
NO MILITARY OR NO HONORABLE DISCHARGE	26,224	84.4	26,224	84.4	-	-	44,761	87.6	44,761	87.6	-	-

*Data Not Available.

TABLE 27
EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1982 AND 1987

EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE	1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN*		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
DATA UNKNOWN	1,057	-	1,057	-	-	-	10,939	-	10,018	-	921	-
TOTAL KNOWN	31,073	100.0	31,073	100.0	-	-	53,874	100.0	51,087	100.0	2,787	100.0
UNEMPLOYED OR LESS THAN SIX MONTHS	14,145	45.5	14,145	45.5	-	-	30,172	56.0	28,498	55.8	1,674	60.1
EMPLOYED FOR SIX MONTHS OR MORE	16,928	54.5	16,928	54.5	-	-	23,702	44.0	22,589	44.2	1,113	39.9

*Data Not Available.

TABLE 28
TYPE OF INCIDENT
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1987

CALENDAR YEAR	INCIDENTS									
	NUMBER AND RATE		TYPE OF INCIDENT							
	TOTAL INCIDENTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POP	ASSAULT WITH WEAPON	ASSAULT WITHOUT WEAPON	POSS. OF WEAPON	DRUG	SEX	SUICIDE	ATTEMPTED SUICIDE	OTHER
1970........	366	1.36	79	66	89	80	15	11	-	26
1971........	445	2.00	124	49	103	105	14	14	-	36
1972........	592	3.04	189	69	132	144	9	9	-	40
1973........	777	3.67	197	92	200	230	4	18	-	36
1974........	1,022	4.30	220	121	262	347	8	14	-	50
1975........	1,089	4.73	212	110	249	430	13	9	-	66
1976........	1,385	6.84	204	131	193	776	6	7	-	68
1977........	1,815	8.79	241	177	302	951	16	12	-	116
1978........	2,060	10.07	270	247	374	1,034	18	4	-	113
1979........	2,427	10.90	309	389	420	1,099	30	8	-	172
1980........	2,848	12.17	339	436	498	1,367	22	11	-	175
1981........	3,084	11.69	396	531	539	1,352	36	12	38	180
1982........	3,625	11.64	454	651	815	1,396	46	24	54	185
1983........	3,904	10.89	573	765	861	1,370	54	19	93	169
1984........	5,105	12.73	935	947	1,159	1,694	47	18	91	214
1985........	5,225	11.50	912	876	1,289	1,763	40	17	131	197
1986........	5,087	9.57	890	999	1,138	1,603	62	13	177	205
1987........	5,317	8.46	1,003	1,152	1,053	1,642	64	16	150	237

TABLE 29
INMATE ASSAULTS ON STAFF
NUMBER AND RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON STAFF WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON*

CALENDAR YEARS 1977 THROUGH 1987

CALENDAR YEAR	INMATE ASSAULTS ON STAFF						
	TOTAL			WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF STAFF ASSAULTED	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST. POP.	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST. POP.	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST. POP.
1977	149	110	.5	33	.2	77	.4
1978	229	184	.9	52	.3	132	.6
1979	403	323	1.5	78	.4	245	1.1
1980	411	307	1.3	48	.2	259	1.1
1981	469	369	1.4	59	.2	310	1.2
1982	539	451	1.4	61	.2	390	1.3
1983	670	554	1.5	122	.3	432	1.2
1984	825	695	1.7	135	.3	560	1.4
1985	905	739	1.6	159	.3	580	1.3
1986	986	765	1.4	114	.2	651	1.2
1987	1,159	914	1.5	151	.2	763	1.2

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both inmates and staff are included.

TABLE 30
FATAL ASSAULTS
NUMBER OF PERSONS FATALLY INJURED IN ASSAULTIVE INCIDENTS OCCURRING IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1987

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	INMATES	STAFF
1970	13	11	2
1971	24	17	7
1972	36	35	1
1973	20	19	1
1974	23	23	0
1975	17	17	0
1976	20	19	1
1977	18	18	0
1978	16	16	0
1979	16	16	0
1980	14	13	1
1981	18	17	1
1982	14	14	0
1983	10	10	0
1984	16	16	0
1985	16	15	1
1986...............	21	21	0
1987...............	20	20	0

TABLE 31
INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES
NUMBER AND RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES*
WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON
CALENDAR YEARS 1977 THROUGH 1987

CALENDAR YEAR	INMATE-ON-INMATE ASSAULTS					
	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST. POP.	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST. POP.	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST. POP.
1977	307	1.5	207	1.0	100	.5
1978	331	1.6	217	1.1	114	.6
1979	382	1.7	233	1.0	149	.7
1980	473	2.0	293	1.3	180	.8
1981	561	2.1	337	1.3	224	.8
1982	660	2.1	394	1.3	266	.9
1983	803	2.2	454	1.3	349	1.0
1984	1,207	3.0	801	2.0	406	1.0
1985	1,063	2.3	754	1.7	309	.7
1986	1,143	2.1	776	1.5	367	.7
1987	1,291	2.1	852	1.4	439	.7

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both inmates and staff are not included. They are counted only as staff assaults and can be found on Table 29.

TABLE 32

INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES **
NUMBER AND RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON BY INSTITUTION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

INSTITUTION	INMATE-ON-INMATE ASSAULTS					
	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST.POP.	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST.POP.	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST.POP.
TOTAL MEN AND WOMEN	1,291	2.1	852	1.4	439	.7
TOTAL MEN...........	1,254	2.1	835	1.4	419	.7
CCC.................	50	1.1	22	.5	28	.6
CCC-MAIN...........	44	1.3	21	.6	23	.7
CCC-CAMPS..........	6	.6	1	.1	5	.5
SCC.................	70	1.5	27	.6	43	.9
SCC-MAIN...........	59	1.8	21	.6	38	1.1
SCC-CAMPS..........	11	.8	6	.4	5	.4
CIM.................	89	1.4	47	.7	42	.7
MINIMUM............	23	1.1	9	.4	14	.6
RC-CENTRAL.........	38	2.5	19	1.3	19	1.3
RC-WEST............	16	1.1	8	.6	8	.6
EAST...............	12	1.0	11	.9	1	.1
CCI.................	158	3.2	120	2.5	38	.8
CCI-MAIN...........	36	1.5	25	1.0	11	.5
CCI-3..............	17	2.3	11	1.5	6	.8
CCI-IV A...........	74	8.7	60	7.1	14	1.6
CCI-IV B...........	31	3.5	24	2.7	7	.8
CMF.................	125	1.5	91	1.1	34	.4
MAIN...............	56	1.7	43	1.3	13	.4
NRC................	19	1.8	16	1.5	3	.3
SOUTH..............	50	1.3	32	.8	18	.5
CMC.................	68	.9	53	.7	15	.2
EAST...............	44	1.0	35	.8	9	.2
WEST...............	24	.9	18	.7	6	.2
CRC-MEN.............	50	1.4	34	.9	16	.4

** INCIDENTS WHERE INMATES ASSAULTED BOTH INMATES AND STAFF ARE NOT INCLUDED.

TABLE 32 (CONT'D)
INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES **
NUMBER AND RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES
WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON BY INSTITUTION
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

INSTITUTION	INMATE-ON-INMATE ASSAULTS					
	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST.POP.	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST.POP.	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST.POP.
AVENAL SP*..........	20	-	8	-	12	-
CTF.................	120	2.0	53	.9	67	1.1
CENTRAL............	79	2.9	26	1.0	53	2.0
NORTH..............	36	1.5	24	1.0	12	.5
SOUTH..............	5	.6	3	.4	2	.3
DVI.................	77	2.7	55	1.9	22	.8
FOLSOM..............	298	5.4	221	4.0	77	1.4
MAIN AND RANCH.....	160	4.3	119	3.2	41	1.1
CSP, SACRAMENTO....	138	7.5	102	5.6	36	2.0
MULE CREEK SP*......	1	-	0	-	1	-
R. J. DONOVAN SP*...	11	-	3	-	8	-
SAN QUENTIN.........	117	3.9	101	3.4	16	.5
TOTAL WOMEN.........	37	1.0	17	.4	20	.5
CIW.................	32	1.4	12	.5	20	.9
CRC-WOMEN...........	4	.4	4	.4	0	-
NCWF*...............	0	-	0	-	0	-
SCC-CAMPS-WOMEN.....	1	-	1	-	0	-

** INCIDENTS WHERE INMATES ASSAULTED BOTH INMATES AND STAFF ARE NOT INCLUDED.

* RATES WERE NOT CALCULATED FOR INSTITUTIONS THAT OPENED DURING 1987.

TABLE 33
ESCAPES FROM INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEARS 1960 THROUGH 1987

CALENDAR YEAR	GRAND TOTAL		MEN						WOMEN	
			TOTAL		INSTITUTIONS		CAMPS		INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS	
	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POP
1960.......	160	.86	159	.82	63	.36	96	5.30	1	.12
1961.......	134	.63	134	.61	53	.26	81	4.19	0	-
1962.......	173	.80	167	.73	88	.42	79	3.90	6	.67
1963.......	192	.83	192	.79	92	.42	100	4.57	0	-
1964.......	247	1.02	243	.94	131	.55	112	4.77	4	.43
1965.......	276	1.05	273	1.08	116	.51	157	6.45	3	.28
1966.......	320	1.19	318	1.24	150	.64	168	6.76	2	.17
1967.......	276	1.00	272	1.03	119	.50	153	5.93	4	.35
1968.......	243	.86	229	.84	100	.40	129	5.13	14	1.27
1969.......	309	1.11	275	1.02	115	.47	160	6.49	34	3.21
1970.......	298	1.12	267	1.05	153	.66	114	5.08	31	3.12
1971.......	367	1.65	325	1.53	186	.95	139	7.97	42	4.90
1972.......	477	2.48	441	2.38	262	1.52	179	13.76	36	4.81
1973.......	201	.95	187	.92	86	.45	101	9.23	14	1.64
1974.......	191	.80	187	.82	108	.50	79	7.05	4	.44
1975.......	114	.50	107	.49	67	.32	40	3.76	7	.71
1976.......	130	.64	129	.67	62	.34	67	6.83	1	.09
1977.......	141	.68	138	.71	79	.43	59	5.73	3	.28
1978.......	126	.62	120	.62	79	.43	41	3.99	6	.55
1979.......	162	.73	159	.76	89	.45	70	6.07	3	.24
1980.......	105	.45	104	.47	58	.28	46	3.53	1	.08
1981.......	133	.50	132	.53	81	.34	51	3.46	1	.08
1982.......	136	.44	134	.45	64	.23	70	3.65	2	.14
1983.......	114	.32	109	.32	61	.19	48	2.27	5	.29
1984.......	79	.20	79	.21	38	.11	41	1.80	0	-
1985.......	81	.18	79	.18	37	.09	42	1.72	2	.08
1986.......	84	.16	79	.16	29	.06	50	2.10	5	.16
1987.......	89	.14	83	.14	32	.06	51	2.04	6	.16

TABLE 34
ESCAPES FROM COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES AND TEMPORARY COMMUNITY RELEASES
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK

CALENDAR YEARS 1966 THROUGH 1987

YEAR OF ESCAPE	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	PER 100 POP. AT RISK	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	PER 100 POP. AT RISK	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	PER 100 POP. AT RISK
1966................	10	-	10	-	0	-
1967................	10	-	10	-	0	-
1968................	14	-	14	-	0	-
1969................	65	-	62	-	3	-
1970................	298	-	265	-	33	-
1971................	586	3.72	529	3.60	57	5.58
1972................	217	3.99	186	3.72	31	7.09
1973................	93	3.63	67	2.95	26	8.87
1974................	79	3.44	55	2.76	24	7.87
1975................	88	3.29	78	3.12	10	5.62
1976................	56	3.18	52	3.15	4	3.60
1977................	47	3.07	44	3.04	3	3.49
1978................	44	3.14	42	3.22	2	2.06
1979................	40	2.90	37	2.97	3	2.29
1980................	43	2.63	42	2.85	1	.64
1981................	149	4.27	134	4.23	15	4.62
1982................	427	7.59	397	7.69	30	6.52
1983................	652	6.46	600	6.48	52	6.23
1984................	829	7.45	730	7.24	99	9.35
1985................	915	9.96	832	10.03	83	9.34
1986................	872	8.91	796	9.02	76	7.86
1987................	735	7.89	678	8.23	57	5.27

TABLE 35
TIME CREDITS LOST BY MALE AND FEMALE FELONS
TOTAL NUMBER OF DAYS AND AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER INMATE
BASED ON THE AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1987

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER OF REPORTS	NUMBER OF DAYS LOST	AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER INMATE
TOTAL			
1980	5,505	72,884	3.3
1981	7,705	102,532	4.0
1982	8,880	124,848	4.1
1983	15,702	869,802	24.2
1984	24,718	1,344,959	33.6
1985	24,645	1,366,270	30.3
1986	26,106	1,407,667	26.6
1987	29,101	1,667,207	26.8
MEN			
1980	5,192	70,110	3.3
1981	7,424	99,874	4.1
1982	8,393	120,559	4.1
1983	14,876	835,839	24.4
1984	22,860	1,272,849	33.4
1985	22,926	1,303,042	30.5
1986	23,999	1,323,956	26.4
1987	26,949	1,581,000	27.0
WOMEN			
1980	313	2,774	2.6
1981	281	2,658	2.3
1982	487	4,289	3.2
1983	826	33,963	21.0
1984	1,858	72,110	38.1
1985	1,719	63,228	27.4
1986	2,107	83,711	29.7
1987	2,152	86,207	24.2

TABLE 36
OFFENSE GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1982 AND 1987

OFFENSE	1977						1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	13,258	100.0	12,646	100.0	612	100.0	13,176	100.0	12,337	100.0	839	100.0	40,242	100.0	36,980	100.0	3,262	100.0
MISSING	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	255	-	237	-	18	-
VIOLENT OFFENSES	6,561	49.5	6,334	50.1	227	37.1	5,221	39.6	4,965	40.2	256	30.5	12,860	32.2	12,308	33.5	552	17.0
HOMICIDE	1,433	10.8	1,327	10.5	106	17.3	843	6.4	766	6.2	77	9.2	1,142	2.9	1,039	2.8	103	3.2
MURDER 1ST	413	3.1	392	3.1	21	3.4	181	1.4	168	1.4	13	1.5	151	.4	147	.4	4	.1
MURDER 2ND	507	3.8	468	3.7	39	6.4	285	2.2	262	2.1	23	2.7	52	.1	52	.1	0	.0
MANSLAUGHTER	513	3.9	467	3.7	46	7.5	307	2.3	272	2.2	35	4.2	765	1.9	679	1.8	86	2.7
MANSL VEHICLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	.5	64	.5	6	.7	174	.5	161	.4	13	.4
ROBBERY	3,238	24.4	3,162	25.0	76	12.4	2,527	19.2	2,397	19.4	130	15.5	5,742	14.4	5,470	14.9	272	8.4
ASSAULT	989	7.5	948	7.5	41	6.7	1,076	8.2	1,034	8.4	42	5.0	3,040	7.6	2,903	7.9	137	4.2
ASSAULT/W DEADLY WEAPON	-	-	-	-	-	-	893	6.8	871	7.1	22	2.6	2,617	6.5	2,511	6.8	106	3.3
OTHER ASSAULTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	183	1.4	163	1.3	20	2.4	423	1.1	392	1.1	31	1.0
SEX OFFENSES	901	6.8	897	7.1	4	.7	659	5.0	658	5.4	1	.1	2,655	6.6	2,631	7.2	24	.7
RAPE	518	3.9	518	4.1	-	-	403	3.1	403	3.3	-	-	1,071	2.7	1,067	2.9	4	.1
LEWD ACT/W CHILD	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	.9	122	1.0	-	-	1,053	2.6	1,042	2.8	11	.3
OTHER SEX	383	2.9	379	3.0	4	.7	134	1.0	133	1.1	1	.1	531	1.3	522	1.4	9	.3
KIDNAPPING	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	.9	110	.9	6	.7	281	.7	265	.7	16	.5
PROPERTY OFFENSES	3,957	29.8	3,731	29.5	226	36.9	5,902	44.8	5,470	44.3	432	51.5	16,777	41.9	15,019	40.9	1,758	54.2
BURGLARY	2,330	17.6	2,276	18.0	54	8.8	3,386	25.7	3,277	26.5	109	13.0	8,731	21.8	8,276	22.5	455	14.0
BURGLARY 1ST	-	-	-	-	-	-	612	4.6	596	4.8	16	1.9	4,702	11.7	4,517	12.3	185	5.7
BURGLARY 2ND	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,772	21.0	2,680	21.7	92	11.0	4,029	10.1	3,759	10.2	270	8.3
OTHER BURGLARY	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.0	1	.0	1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
THEFT	852	6.4	784	6.2	68	11.1	1,567	11.9	1,408	11.3	159	19.0	5,261	13.2	4,382	11.9	879	27.1
GRAND THEFT	-	-	-	-	-	-	722	5.5	641	5.2	81	9.7	1,813	4.5	1,520	4.1	293	9.0
PETTY THEFT/PRIOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	149	1.1	114	.9	35	4.2	1,588	4.0	1,196	3.3	392	12.1
REC. STOLEN PROP	-	-	-	-	-	-	639	4.8	610	4.9	29	3.5	1,623	4.1	1,514	4.1	109	3.4
OTHER THEFT	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	.4	43	.3	14	1.7	237	.6	152	.4	85	2.6
AUTO THEFT*	235	1.8	228	1.8	7	1.1	473	3.6	459	3.7	14	1.7	1,610	4.0	1,555	4.2	55	1.7
GRAND THEFT AUTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	452	1.1	430	1.2	22	.7
VEHICLE THEFT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,158	2.9	1,125	3.1	33	1.0
FORGERY	540	4.1	443	3.5	97	15.9	476	3.6	326	2.6	150	17.9	1,175	2.9	806	2.2	369	11.4
DRUG OFFENSES	2,149	16.2	2011	15.9	138	22.5	1,198	9.1	1,081	8.8	117	13.9	8,486	21.2	7,691	20.9	795	24.5
CSS I+II	-	-	-	-	-	-	715	5.4	625	5.1	90	10.7	4,866	12.2	4,383	11.9	483	14.9
CSS III, IV, V	-	-	-	-	-	-	407	3.1	381	3.1	26	3.1	2,375	5.9	2,111	5.7	264	8.1
MARIJUANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	.6	75	.6	1	.1	1,087	2.7	1,059	2.9	28	.9
OTHER DRUG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	158	.4	138	.4	20	.6
OTHER OFFENSES	591	4.5	570	4.5	21	3.5	855	6.5	821	6.7	34	4.1	1,864	4.7	1,725	4.7	139	4.3
DRUNK DRIVING	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	.6	69	.6	5	.6	460	1.1	426	1.2	34	1.0
ESCAPE	52	.4	51	.4	1	.2	141	1.1	134	1.1	7	.8	146	.4	137	.4	9	.3
ARSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	235	.6	208	.6	27	.8
POS. WEAPON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	671	1.7	654	1.8	17	.5
OTHER	539	4.1	519	4.1	20	3.3	640	4.9	618	5.0	22	2.6	352	.9	300	.8	52	1.6

*Includes both Grand Theft Auto and Vehicle Theft for 1977 and 1982.

TABLE 37
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1982 AND 1987

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1977						1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	13,258	100.0	12,646	100.0	612	100.0	13,176	100.0	12,337	100.0	839	100.0	40,242	100.0	36,980	100.0	3,262	100.0
White..............	6,025	45.4	5,728	45.3	297	48.5	4,834	36.7	4,502	36.5	332	39.5	12,732	31.6	11,560	31.2	1,172	35.9
Mexican/American...	2,617	19.7	2,539	20.1	78	12.8	3,333	25.3	3,178	25.8	155	18.5	12,282	30.5	11,420	30.9	862	26.4
Black..............	4,380	33.0	4,156	32.8	224	36.6	4,703	35.7	4,397	35.6	306	36.5	13,419	33.4	12,450	33.7	969	29.7
Other..............	236	1.9	223	1.8	13	2.1	306	2.3	260	2.1	46	5.5	1,809	4.5	1,550	4.2	259	8.0

TABLE 38
AGE GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1982 AND 1987

AGE GROUP	1977						1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	13,258	100.0	12,646	100.0	612	100.0	13,176	100.0	12,337	100.0	839	100.0	40,242	100.0	36,980	100.0	3,262	100.0
UNDER 20	13	.1	12	.1	1	.2	43	.3	40	.3	3	.4	116	.3	112	.3	4	.1
20 - 24	1,594	12.0	1,505	11.9	89	14.6	2,905	22.0	2,789	22.6	116	13.8	7,306	18.2	6,957	18.8	349	10.7
25 - 29	4,020	30.3	3,831	30.3	189	30.9	4,163	31.6	3,879	31.4	284	33.8	11,890	29.5	10,991	29.7	899	27.6
30 - 34	2,964	22.4	2,813	22.3	151	24.7	2,749	20.9	2,525	20.4	224	26.7	9,063	22.5	8,129	22.0	934	28.6
35 - 39	1,793	13.5	1,723	13.6	70	11.4	1,518	11.5	1,413	11.5	105	12.5	5,728	14.2	5,157	14.0	571	17.5
40 - 44	1,176	8.9	1,127	8.9	49	8.0	864	6.6	808	6.5	56	6.7	3,042	7.6	2,770	7.5	272	8.3
45 - 49	773	5.8	743	5.9	30	4.9	427	3.2	403	3.3	24	2.9	1,518	3.8	1,386	3.7	132	4.0
50 - 54	457	3.5	441	3.5	16	2.6	271	2.1	253	2.1	18	2.1	814	2.0	763	2.1	51	1.6
55 - 59	228	1.7	221	1.7	7	1.1	136	1.0	130	1.1	6	.7	413	1.0	381	1.0	32	1.0
60 AND OVER	240	1.8	230	1.8	10	1.6	100	.8	97	.8	3	.4	352	.9	334	.9	18	.6
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	32		32		31		29		29		30		30		30		31	

TABLE 39
TIME ON PAROLE*
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1982 AND 1987

AMOUNT OF TIME ON PAROLE	1977						1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	13,258	100.0	12,646	100.0	612	100.0	13,176	100.0	12,337	100.0	839	100.0	40,242	100.0	36,980	100.0	3,262	100.0
LESS THAN ONE YEAR......	8,732	65.9	8,314	65.8	418	68.3	11,382	86.4	10,684	86.6	698	83.2	33,286	82.7	30,571	82.7	2,715	83.2
1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 .	2,791	21.0	2,638	20.9	153	25.0	1,531	11.6	1,413	11.4	118	14.1	5,479	13.6	5,050	13.6	429	13.2
2 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 3	1,390	10.5	1,368	10.8	22	3.6	207	1.5	192	1.5	15	1.8	1,025	2.6	951	2.6	74	2.3
3 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 4	147	1.1	141	1.1	6	1.0	23	.2	19	.2	4	.5	249	.6	224	.6	25	.8
4 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 5	44	.3	42	.3	2	.3	10	.1	8	.1	2	.2	109	.3	98	.3	11	.3
5 YEARS OR LONGER	154	1.2	143	1.1	11	1.8	23	.2	21	.2	2	.2	94	.2	86	.2	8	.2

* TIME ON PAROLE IS COMPUTED FROM THE DATE OF LAST PAROLE RELEASE TO DECEMBER 31, 1987.

TABLE 40
LIFERS ON PAROLE
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1982 AND 1987

	1977						1982						1987					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	13,258	100.0	12,646	100.0	612	100.0	13,176	100.0	12,337	100.0	839	100.0	40,242	100.0	36,980	100.0	3,262	100.0
LIFE....................	541	4.1	517	4.1	24	3.9	176	1.3	164	1.3	12	1.4	265	.7	257	.7	8	.2
OTHER...................	12,717	95.9	12,129	95.9	588	96.1	13,000	98.7	12,173	98.7	827	98.6	39,977	99.3	36,723	99.3	3,254	99.8

TABLE 41 A
COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
NUMBER OF FELONS RELEASED TO PAROLE FOR THE FIRST TIME AND THOSE REPAROLED

CALENDAR YEAR 1987

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
REGION I	5,846	20.8	4,440	19.8	10,286	20.4
REGION II	5,377	19.1	5,641	25.2	11,018	21.8
REGION III	8,518	30.3	5,522	24.7	14,040	27.8
REGION IV	8,393	29.8	6,775	30.3	15,168	30.0
TOTAL	28,134	100.0	22,378	100.0	50,512	100.0

COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALAMEDA	1,219	4.3	1,614	7.2	2,833	5.6
ALPINE	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
AMADOR	3	.0	3	.0	6	.0
BUTTE	162	.6	79	.4	241	.5
CALAVERAS	3	.0	0	.0	3	.0
COLUSA	10	.0	1	.0	11	.0
CONTRA COSTA	485	1.7	533	2.4	1,018	2.0
DEL NORTE	4	.0	5	.0	9	.0
EL DORADO	25	.1	16	.1	41	.1
FRESNO	725	2.6	805	3.6	1,530	3.0
GLENN	6	.0	0	.0	6	.0
HUMBOLDT	75	.3	30	.1	105	.2
IMPERIAL	78	.3	56	.3	134	.3
INYO	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
KERN	847	3.0	593	2.6	1,440	2.9
KINGS	38	.1	17	.1	55	.1
LAKE	27	.1	7	.0	34	.1
LASSEN	16	.1	4	.0	20	.0
LOS ANGELES	11,941	42.4	7,892	35.3	19,833	39.3
MADERA	84	.3	64	.3	148	.3
MARIN	31	.1	9	.0	40	.1
MARIPOSA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
MENDOCINO	18	.1	9	.0	27	.1
MERCED	164	.6	126	.6	290	.6
MODOC	7	.0	5	.0	12	.0
MONO	2	.0	0	.0	2	.0
MONTEREY	306	1.1	327	1.5	633	1.3
NAPA	26	.1	10	.0	36	.1
NEVADA	16	.1	5	.0	21	.0
ORANGE	1,071	3.8	946	4.2	2,017	4.0
PLACER	71	.3	32	.1	103	.2
PLUMAS	3	.0	1	.0	4	.0
RIVERSIDE	811	2.9	601	2.7	1,412	2.8
SACRAMENTO	981	3.5	784	3.5	1,765	3.5
SAN BENITO	4	.0	1	.0	5	.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,282	4.6	1,246	5.6	2,528	5.0
SAN DIEGO	1,801	6.4	1,421	6.3	3,222	6.4
SAN FRANCISCO	1,232	4.4	1,383	6.2	2,615	5.2
SAN JOAQUIN	415	1.5	459	2.1	874	1.7
SAN LUIS OBISPO	210	.7	104	.5	314	.6
SAN MATEO	352	1.3	431	1.9	783	1.6
SANTA BARBARA	177	.6	166	.7	343	.7
SANTA CLARA	1,602	5.7	1,240	5.5	2,842	5.6
SANTA CRUZ	60	.2	24	.1	84	.2
SHASTA	171	.6	112	.5	283	.6
SIERRA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
SISKIYOU	6	.0	1	.0	7	.0
SOLANO	99	.4	87	.4	186	.4
SONOMA	259	.9	211	.9	470	.9
STANISLAUS	334	1.2	326	1.5	660	1.3
SUTTER	23	.1	12	.1	35	.1
TEHAMA	22	.1	4	.0	26	.1
TRINITY	2	.0	1	.0	3	.0
TULARE	255	.9	235	1.1	490	1.0
TUOLUMNE	7	.0	2	.0	9	.0
VENTURA	427	1.5	265	1.2	692	1.4
YOLO	65	.2	31	.1	96	.2
YUBA	73	.3	42	.2	115	.2
TOTAL	28,134	100.0	22,378	100.0	50,512	100.0

TABLE 41 B
COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
NUMBER OF MALE FELONS RELEASED TO PAROLE FOR THE FIRST TIME AND THOSE REPAROLED

CALENDAR YEAR 1987

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
REGION I	5,326	20.6	4,066	19.6	9,392	20.1
REGION II	4,915	19.0	5,203	25.0	10,118	21.7
REGION III	7,955	30.8	5,250	25.2	13,205	28.3
REGION IV	7,638	29.6	6,278	30.2	13,916	29.9
TOTAL	25,834	100.0	20,797	100.0	46,631	100.0

COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALAMEDA	1,126	4.4	1,480	7.1	2,606	5.6
ALPINE	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
AMADOR	3	.0	3	.0	6	.0
BUTTE	142	.5	71	.3	213	.5
CALAVERAS	3	.0	0	.0	3	.0
COLUSA	10	.0	1	.0	11	.0
CONTRA COSTA	450	1.7	496	2.4	946	2.0
DEL NORTE	4	.0	5	.0	9	.0
EL DORADO	22	.1	16	.1	38	.1
FRESNO	680	2.6	734	3.5	1,414	3.0
GLENN	6	.0	0	.0	6	.0
HUMBOLDT	68	.3	28	.1	96	.2
IMPERIAL	72	.3	47	.2	119	.3
INYO	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
KERN	748	2.9	536	2.6	1,284	2.8
KINGS	36	.1	17	.1	53	.1
LAKE	27	.1	7	.0	34	.1
LASSEN	15	.1	4	.0	19	.0
LOS ANGELES	11,075	42.9	7,480	36.0	18,555	39.8
MADERA	81	.3	58	.3	139	.3
MARIN	31	.1	9	.0	40	.1
MARIPOSA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
MENDOCINO	17	.1	9	.0	26	.1
MERCED	149	.6	118	.6	267	.6
MODOC	6	.0	5	.0	11	.0
MONO	2	.0	0	.0	2	.0
MONTEREY	275	1.1	284	1.4	559	1.2
NAPA	26	.1	10	.0	36	.1
NEVADA	15	.1	5	.0	20	.0
ORANGE	975	3.8	841	4.0	1,816	3.9
PLACER	65	.3	30	.1	95	.2
PLUMAS	3	.0	1	.0	4	.0
RIVERSIDE	726	2.8	571	2.7	1,297	2.8
SACRAMENTO	881	3.4	733	3.5	1,614	3.5
SAN BENITO	4	.0	0	.0	4	.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,125	4.4	1,128	5.4	2,253	4.8
SAN DIEGO	1,676	6.5	1,323	6.4	2,999	6.4
SAN FRANCISCO	1,141	4.4	1,290	6.2	2,431	5.2
SAN JOAQUIN	379	1.5	420	2.0	799	1.7
SAN LUIS OBISPO	199	.8	97	.5	296	.6
SAN MATEO	323	1.3	399	1.9	722	1.5
SANTA BARBARA	175	.7	166	.8	341	.7
SANTA CLARA	1,427	5.5	1,146	5.5	2,573	5.5
SANTA CRUZ	57	.2	21	.1	78	.2
SHASTA	159	.6	104	.5	263	.6
SIERRA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
SISKIYOU	6	.0	1	.0	7	.0
SOLANO	96	.4	82	.4	178	.4
SONOMA	236	.9	206	1.0	442	.9
STANISLAUS	295	1.1	287	1.4	582	1.2
SUTTER	22	.1	12	.1	34	.1
TEHAMA	22	.1	4	.0	26	.1
TRINITY	2	.0	1	.0	3	.0
TULAPE	231	.9	211	1.0	442	.9
TUOLUMNE	6	.0	2	.0	8	.0
VENTURA	382	1.5	230	1.1	612	1.3
YOLO	61	.2	28	.1	89	.2
YUBA	70	.3	40	.2	110	.2
TOTAL	25,834	100.0	20,797	100.0	46,631	100.0

TABLE 41 C
COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
NUMBER OF FEMALE FELONS RELEASED TO PAROLE FOR THE FIRST TIME AND THOSE REPAROLED

CALENDAR YEAR 1987

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
REGION I	520	22.6	374	23.7	894	23.0
REGION II	462	20.1	438	27.7	900	23.2
REGION III	563	24.5	272	17.2	835	21.5
REGION IV	755	32.8	497	31.4	1,252	32.3
TOTAL	2,300	100.0	1,581	100.0	3,881	100.0

COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALAMEDA	93	4.0	134	8.5	227	5.8
ALPINE	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
AMADOR	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
BUTTE	20	.9	8	.5	28	.7
CALAVERAS	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
COLUSA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
CONTRA COSTA	35	1.5	37	2.3	72	1.9
DEL NORTE	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
EL DORADO	3	.1	0	.0	3	.1
FRESNO	45	2.0	71	4.5	116	3.0
GLENN	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
HUMBOLDT	7	.3	2	.1	9	.2
IMPERIAL	6	.3	9	.6	15	.4
INYO	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
KERN	99	4.3	57	3.6	156	4.0
KINGS	2	.1	0	.0	2	.1
LAKE	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
LASSEN	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
LOS ANGELES	866	37.7	412	26.1	1,278	32.9
MADERA	3	.1	6	.4	9	.2
MARIN	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
MARIPOSA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
MENDOCINO	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
MERCED	15	.7	8	.5	23	.6
MODOC	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
MONO	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
MONTEREY	31	1.3	43	2.7	74	1.9
NAPA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
NEVADA	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
ORANGE	96	4.2	105	6.6	201	5.2
PLACER	6	.3	2	.1	8	.2
PLUMAS	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
RIVERSIDE	85	3.7	30	1.9	115	3.0
SACRAMENTO	100	4.3	51	3.2	151	3.9
SAN BENITO	0	.0	1	.1	1	.0
SAN BERNARDINO	157	6.8	118	7.5	275	7.1
SAN DIEGO	125	5.4	98	6.2	223	5.7
SAN FRANCISCO	91	4.0	93	5.9	184	4.7
SAN JOAQUIN	36	1.6	39	2.5	75	1.9
SAN LUIS OBISPO	11	.5	7	.4	18	.5
SAN MATEO	29	1.3	32	2.0	61	1.6
SANTA BARBARA	2	.1	0	.0	2	.1
SANTA CLARA	175	7.6	94	6.0	269	6.9
SANTA CRUZ	3	.1	3	.2	6	.2
SHASTA	12	.5	8	.5	20	.5
SIERRA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
SISKIYOU	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
SOLANO	3	.1	5	.3	8	.2
SONOMA	23	1.0	5	.3	28	.7
STANISLAUS	39	1.7	39	2.5	78	2.0
SUTTER	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
TEHAMA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
TRINITY	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
TULARE	24	1.0	24	1.5	48	1.2
TUOLUMNE	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
VENTURA	45	2.0	35	2.2	80	2.1
YOLO	4	.2	3	.2	7	.2
YUBA	3	.1	2	.1	5	.1
TOTAL	2,300	100.0	1,581	100.0	3,881	100.0

TABLE 42 A
TOTAL TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
INCLUDING PRECONFINEMENT CREDITS
FELONS FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE GROUP

CALENDAR YEAR 1987

	TOTAL TIME SERVED			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS		PRECONFINEMENT TIME	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL FELONS	28,134						
MISSING OFFENSES	173						
KNOWN OFFENSES	27,961	23.6	17.1	16.9	12.0	6.7	5.1
VIOLENT OFFENSES	7,876	34.8	27.2	27.0	21.1	7.8	6.1
MURDER 1ST	75	167.7	157.7	160.4	151.5	7.3	6.2
MURDER 2ND	9	103.2	85.9	86.0	75.9	17.2	10.0
MANSLAUGHTER	406	42.3	38.8	30.1	28.7	12.2	10.1
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	109	23.5	19.0	17.0	13.3	6.5	5.7
ATTEMPTED MURDER	90	62.1	62.1	52.8	54.3	9.3	7.8
ROBBERY	3,593	31.1	24.9	24.0	19.3	7.1	5.6
ASSAULT W/DEADLY WEAPON	1,624	28.7	24.1	20.5	17.4	8.2	6.7
OTHER ASSAULT	249	27.5	22.0	19.5	15.2	8.0	6.8
RAPE	586	46.2	41.0	37.7	34.9	8.5	6.1
LEWD ACT/W CHILD	644	37.2	37.3	29.8	32.1	7.4	5.2
OTHER SEX	292	38.4	29.4	30.6	23.7	7.8	5.7
KIDNAPPING	199	41.6	30.4	33.7	24.3	7.9	6.1
PROPERTY OFFENSES	12,014	19.8	15.5	13.6	11.0	6.2	4.5
BURGLARY 1ST	3,493	27.0	24.0	20.3	19.0	6.7	5.0
BURGLARY 2ND	2,647	17.0	14.3	11.0	10.0	6.0	4.3
GRAND THEFT	1,257	17.4	14.7	11.1	10.0	6.3	4.7
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	1,322	15.2	13.0	10.4	9.7	4.8	3.3
REC. STOLEN PROPERTY	1,143	17.3	14.7	11.0	10.1	6.3	4.6
OTHER THEFT	169	17.0	14.2	10.8	9.9	6.2	4.3
GRAND THEFT AUTO	348	15.6	13.8	10.1	10.0	5.5	3.8
VEHICLE THEFT	846	16.9	14.5	10.6	9.9	6.3	4.6
FORGERY AND CHECKS	789	17.6	15.3	11.1	10.4	6.5	4.9
DRUG OFFENSES	6,720	18.1	15.6	11.8	10.6	6.3	5.0
CSS I+II	4,066	18.1	15.5	11.8	10.6	6.3	4.9
CSS III, IV, V	1,637	18.7	16.4	12.6	11.5	6.1	4.9
MARIJUANA	916	16.8	15.1	10.3	9.9	6.5	5.2
OTHER DRUGS	101	17.2	14.1	11.4	9.8	5.8	4.3
OTHER OFFENSES	1,351	19.7	16.0	13.3	11.0	6.4	5.0
ESCAPE	79	26.4	15.0	21.3	11.6	5.1	3.4
DRUNK DRIVING	451	18.5	15.8	12.3	10.8	6.2	5.0
ARSON	127	25.9	21.5	16.8	14.4	9.0	7.1
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	440	17.8	15.2	12.1	10.8	5.7	4.4
OTHER	254	19.8	16.3	12.7	10.8	7.0	5.5

TABLE 42 B
TOTAL TIME SERVED IN MONTHS INCLUDING PRECONFINEMENT CREDITS MALE FELONS FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE GROUP

CALENDAR YEAR 1987

	TOTAL TIME SERVED			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS		PRECONFINEMENT TIME	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL MALE FELONS	25,834						
MISSING OFFENSES	151						
KNOWN OFFENSES	25,683	24.0	17.3	17.3	12.2	6.7	5.1
VIOLENT OFFENSES	7,555	35.1	27.4	27.3	21.3	7.8	6.1
MURDER 1ST	73	168.7	158.7	161.4	152.5	7.3	6.2
MURDER 2ND	9	103.3	85.9	86.0	75.9	17.3	10.0
MANSLAUGHTER	365	43.0	39.8	30.6	29.6	12.4	10.2
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	102	23.7	18.8	17.1	13.1	6.6	5.7
ATTEMPTED MURDER	89	62.2	62.3	53.0	54.5	9.2	7.8
ROBBERY	3,434	31.3	25.1	24.2	19.5	7.1	5.6
ASSAULT W/DEADLY WEAPON	1,556	28.7	24.2	20.6	17.5	8.1	6.7
OTHER ASSAULT	228	27.7	21.4	19.6	14.6	8.1	6.8
RAPE	584	46.2	41.0	37.7	34.9	8.5	6.1
LEWD ACT/W CHILD	637	37.3	37.3	29.8	32.1	7.5	5.2
OTHER SEX	289	38.7	29.8	30.8	24.1	7.9	5.7
KIDNAPPING	189	41.7	30.6	34.1	24.6	7.6	6.0
PROPERTY OFFENSES	10,781	20.1	15.7	13.9	11.1	6.2	4.6
BURGLARY 1ST	3,373	27.2	24.4	20.5	19.4	6.7	5.0
BURGLARY 2ND	2,461	17.1	14.5	11.0	10.1	6.1	4.4
GRAND THEFT	1,054	17.5	14.8	11.0	10.0	6.5	4.8
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	1,002	15.4	12.9	10.5	9.6	4.9	3.3
REC. STOLEN PROPERTY	1,079	17.4	14.7	11.1	10.1	6.3	4.6
OTHER THEFT	101	17.9	15.2	11.7	10.2	6.2	5.0
GRAND THEFT AUTO	331	15.7	13.9	10.1	10.0	5.6	3.9
VEHICLE THEFT	826	17.0	14.5	10.7	9.9	6.3	4.6
FORGERY AND CHECKS	554	18.0	15.6	11.5	10.5	6.5	5.1
DRUG OFFENSES	6,098	18.1	15.7	11.8	10.7	6.3	5.0
CSS I+II	3,677	18.3	15.6	12.0	10.7	6.3	4.9
CSS III, IV, V	1,445	18.8	16.5	12.6	11.5	6.2	5.0
MARIJUANA	888	16.9	15.2	10.3	9.9	6.6	5.3
OTHER DRUGS	88	17.3	14.3	11.3	9.7	6.0	4.6
OTHER OFFENSES	1,249	19.7	16.1	13.4	11.1	6.3	5.0
ESCAPE	73	27.8	16.3	22.5	12.4	5.3	3.9
DRUNK DRIVING	411	18.6	15.9	12.5	10.9	6.1	5.0
ARSON	108	26.0	21.6	17.0	14.6	9.0	7.0
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	425	17.9	15.2	12.2	10.8	5.7	4.4
OTHER	232	19.9	16.4	12.8	10.8	7.1	5.6

TABLE 42 C
TOTAL TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
INCLUDING PRECONFINEMENT CREDITS
FEMALE FELONS FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE GROUP

CALENDAR YEAR 1987

	TOTAL TIME SERVED			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS		PRECONFINEMENT TIME	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL FEMALE FELONS	2,300						
MISSING OFFENSES	22						
KNOWN OFFENSES	2,278	18.7	15.0	12.4	10.6	6.3	4.5
VIOLENT OFFENSES	321	28.8	23.5	20.9	17.4	7.9	6.1
MURDER FIRST	2	132.6	132.6	124.3	124.3	8.3	8.3
MURDER 2ND	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANSLAUGHTER	41	35.6	31.3	25.4	23.0	10.2	8.3
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	7	20.9	26.5	15.4	21.2	5.5	5.3
ATTEMPTED MURDER	1	46.6	46.6	32.3	32.3	14.3	14.3
ROBBERY	159	26.6	22.0	19.5	16.4	7.1	5.6
ASSAULT W/DEADLY WEAPON	68	26.4	23.3	17.6	15.6	8.8	7.7
OTHER ASSAULT	21	25.4	24.6	18.0	18.0	7.4	6.6
RAPE	2	35.2	35.2	32.3	32.3	2.9	2.9
LEWD ACT/W CHILD	7	40.7	41.2	34.3	34.5	6.4	6.7
OTHER SEX	3	18.0	19.3	14.5	15.9	3.5	3.4
KIDNAPPING	10	39.0	32.8	26.4	22.1	12.6	10.7
PROPERTY OFFENSES	1,233	16.7	13.7	10.9	9.9	5.8	3.8
BURGLARY 1ST	120	23.6	18.2	15.9	12.3	7.7	5.9
BURGLARY 2ND	186	15.7	12.9	10.1	9.2	5.6	3.7
GRAND THEFT	203	16.9	13.5	11.7	10.0	5.2	3.5
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	320	14.9	13.0	10.2	9.8	4.7	3.2
REC. STOLEN PROPERTY	64	15.6	13.3	9.7	8.9	5.9	4.4
OTHER THEFT	68	15.7	12.7	9.5	9.1	6.2	3.6
GRAND THEFT AUTO	17	14.2	12.5	9.9	9.5	4.3	3.0
VEHICLE THEFT	20	18.1	13.7	9.9	8.4	8.2	5.3
FORGERY AND CHECKS	235	17.0	13.9	10.4	9.6	6.6	4.3
DRUG OFFENSES	622	17.7	14.6	11.2	9.9	6.5	4.7
CSS I+II	389	17.7	14.5	10.6	9.2	7.1	5.3
CSS III, IV, V	192	18.3	15.3	12.6	11.6	5.7	3.7
MARIJUANA	28	15.7	13.1	10.6	9.3	5.1	3.8
OTHER DRUGS	13	16.1	13.8	11.8	10.5	4.3	3.3
OTHER OFFENSES	102	18.5	15.2	11.6	10.1	6.9	5.1
ESCAPE	6	10.5	9.5	7.6	8.1	2.9	1.4
DRUNK DRIVING	40	18.3	15.2	11.1	10.1	7.2	5.1
ARSON	19	25.2	22.3	15.8	13.1	9.4	9.2
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	15	14.8	12.6	8.9	8.2	5.9	4.4
OTHER	22	17.5	13.8	11.6	10.6	5.9	3.2

TABLE 43
MEAN TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
BY ETHNICITY AND SEX
FELONS FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL			MEN			WOMEN		
	TOTAL TIME SERVED	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS	PRECONFINEMENT TIME	TOTAL TIME SERVED	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS	PRECONFINEMENT TIME	TOTAL TIME SERVED	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS	PRECONFINEMENT TIME
TOTAL	23.6	16.9	6.7	24.0	17.3	6.7	18.7	12.4	6.3
WHITE.............	24.8	18.2	6.6	25.3	18.7	6.6	19.0	12.8	6.2
MEXICAN/AMERICAN..	22.7	16.1	6.6	23.2	16.5	6.7	18.7	12.1	6.6
BLACK.............	23.4	16.7	6.7	23.8	17.0	6.8	18.6	12.5	6.1
OTHER.............	22.8	15.8	7.0	23.5	16.4	7.1	18.9	12.2	6.7

TABLE 44
TIME ON PAROLE*
IN MONTHS BEFORE DISCHARGE
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

	TOTAL			MEN			WOMEN		
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN
TIME ON PAROLE IN MONTHS	9,720	16.7	13	8,899	16.7	13	821	16.0	13

* TIME ON PAROLE IS COMPUTED FROM THE DATE OF LAST PAROLE RELEASE TO THE DATE OF DISCHARGE.

TABLE 45
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY
MEAN AND MEDIAN REVOCATION TIME IMPOSED IN MONTHS
BY BOARD OF PRISON TERMS PRINCIPAL CHARGE GROUP
CALENDAR YEAR 1987

BOARD OF PRISON TERMS CHARGE GROUP	1987											
	TOTAL				MEN				WOMEN			
	NUMBER	PERCENT	MEAN	MEDIAN	NUMBER	PERCENT	MEAN	MEDIAN	NUMBER	PERCENT	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL	25,204	100.0	7.7	8	23,492	100.0	7.8	8	1,712	100.0	6.7	6
VIOLENT OFFENSES	3,371	13.4	10.5	12	3,289	14.0	10.5	12	82	4.8	10.4	12
HOMICIDE	191	.8	11.7	12	188	.8	11.7	12	3	.2	12.0	12
ROBBERY	1,237	4.9	11.5	12	1,198	5.1	11.5	12	39	2.3	11.1	12
ASSAULT	1,581	6.3	9.5	12	1,550	6.6	9.5	12	31	1.8	10.4	12
SEX OFFENSES	361	1.4	10.9	12	352	1.5	11.0	12	9	.5	5.6	5
RAPE	143	.5	11.6	12	141	.6	11.7	12	2	.1	7.0	7
OTHER SEX	218	.9	10.4	12	211	.9	10.6	12	7	.4	5.4	4
PROPERTY OFFENSES	7,978	31.6	8.6	9	7,330	31.2	8.7	9	647	37.8	8.1	8
BURGLARY	2,300	9.1	9.9	11	2,185	9.3	10.0	11	115	6.7	9.5	10
THEFT	3,247	12.9	8.6	9	2,937	12.5	8.7	9	310	18.1	8.1	8
FORGERY	438	1.7	9.1	9	352	1.5	9.1	10	86	5.0	8.9	9
OTHER PROPERTY	1,993	7.9	7.0	6	1,856	7.9	7.0	6	137	8.0	6.3	6
DRUG OFFENSES	5,470	21.7	6.3	5	5,098	21.7	6.4	5	372	21.7	5.6	4
HEROIN	1,095	4.3	5.4	4	963	4.1	5.4	4	132	7.7	5.2	4
COCAINE	2,138	8.4	6.8	6	2,020	8.6	6.9	6	118	6.9	5.9	5
MARIJUANA	314	1.3	8.4	9	305	1.3	8.4	9	9	.5	7.3	8
PCP	631	2.5	5.7	5	587	2.5	5.7	5	43	2.5	5.2	4
OTHER DRUGS	977	3.9	6.0	5	916	3.9	6.0	5	60	3.5	5.5	4
ALCOHOL	315	1.3	5.7	5	305	1.3	5.7	5	10	.6	6.0	6
OTHER OFFENSES	8,386	33.3	6.7	6	7,776	33.1	6.8	6	611	35.7	5.6	5
WEAPONS	2,074	8.2	10.1	12	1,997	8.5	10.1	12	77	4.5	9.6	12
DRIVING	602	2.4	8.2	8	587	2.5	8.3	8	15	.9	5.4	5
GENERAL	4,728	18.8	5.1	4	4,276	18.2	5.1	4	452	26.4	5.0	5
SPECIAL	815	3.2	5.8	5	752	3.2	5.9	5	63	3.7	4.9	4
MISC. PERSONS	168	.7	9.9	12	164	.7	10.0	12	3	.2	7.0	6

Source: Board of Prison Terms (BPT) computer files.

TABLE 46
MOVEMENT OF MALE AND FEMALE FELONS IN COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS
CALENDAR YEARS 1977, 1982 AND 1987

	1977			1982			1987		
	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION, JANUARY 1	121	113	8	600	531	69	1,202	1,051	151
RECEIVED IN PROGRAM	872	802	70	4,553	4,175	378	7,848	6,921	927
FROM INSTITUTION	869	799	70	3,405	3,096	309	4,556	3,962	594
PAROLE RETURNED TO CUSTODY	0	0	0	913	859	54	2,779	2,472	307
ESCAPE RETURN	0	0	0	142	131	11	194	183	11
OTHER	3	3	0	93	89	4	319	304	15
RELEASED FROM PROGRAM	870	799	71	4,063	3,718	345	7,360	6,489	871
DISCHARGED	1	1	0	81	74	7	12	12	0
PAROLED	720	661	59	2,628	2,372	256	3,691	3,226	465
DIED	2	2	0	1	1	0	3	3	0
ESCAPED	35	32	3	387	360	27	686	634	52
RETURN TO PRISON	109	100	9	755	712	43	2,889	2,540	349
OTHER	3	3	0	211	199	12	79	74	5
POPULATION, DECEMBER 31	123	116	7	1,090	988	102	1,690	1,483	207

TABLE 47
COMMUNITY BASED
POPULATION BY REGION
DECEMBER 31, 1987

	TOTAL			WORK FURLOUGH			RETURNED-TO-CUSTODY		
	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
REGION I	797	738	59	230	204	26	567	534	33
REGION II	256	200	56	174	120	54	82	80	2
REGION III	371	323	48	364	317	47	7	6	1
REGION IV	266	222	44	188	148	40	78	74	4
TOTAL	1,690	1,483	207	956	789	167	734	694	40

TABLE 48
DEATH ROW
NUMBER RECEIVED, RELEASED AND NUMBER CURRENTLY IN CDC INSTITUTIONS
DECEMBER 31, 1987

DEATH ROW	NUMBER
NUMBER RECEIVED SINCE 1978	251
SENTENCE OVERTURNED	27
SUICIDE	4
OUT TO COURT	21
TOTAL ON DEATH ROW IN SAN QUENTIN AS OF 12-31-87	199
TOTAL ON DEATH ROW IN APPEAL PROCESS	220

TABLE 49
DEATH ROW
RACIAL/ETHNIC BREAKDOWN
DECEMBER 31, 1987

RACIAL/ETHNIC	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	220	100.0
WHITE	102	46.3
BLACK	82	37.3
MEXICAN/AMERICAN	29	13.2
OTHER	7	3.2

TABLE 50
PAROLEES AT LARGE
DECEMBER 31, 1982 AND 1987

PAROLEES AT LARGE (PAL)	1982			1987		
	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
NUMBER	2,118	1,939	179	6,525	5,809	716

ERRATUM

On page 60 the statement that reads, "There has not been an execution in California since 1978," is misleading. The statement should have read as follows:

There has not been an execution in California since 1967.